

COMBO Jr

041-060



NAME

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- ◆ 표지에 이름을 적고 회차마다 문제를 푼 날짜를 꼭 적습니다.
- ◆ 1회분 5문제를 모두 푸는 시간은 실력에 맞춰 15~30분 정도로 정하면 됩니다.
- ◆ 채점은 다음과 같이 합니다.
 - 각 문제 번호에 맞은 문제는 ○표, 틀린 문제는 √표를 합니다.
 - 맞은 개수를 좌측 상단 표의 HITS 옆 칸에 적습니다.
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- ◆ 문제를 푸는 도중 모르는 단어가 나오더라도 바로 사전을 찾지 말고 위쪽에 표시만 하고 계속 읽어 나갑니다.
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- ◆ 답지의 해설을 보고도 이해가 되지 않는 경우, 담당 교사나 **《인사이트온웹 수능영어카페** <https://cafe.naver.com/insightonweb>》에 문의해서 해결합니다.
- ◆ 교재 오류 관련(오탈자, 오답, 편집 오류, 문제 및 해설 오류 등) 신고도 **《인사이트온웹 수능영어카페** <https://cafe.naver.com/insightonweb>》에서 가능합니다.

인사이드의 수능 대비 프로그램

■ COMBO Jr Series *콤보 주니어 시리즈*

중등부용 수능 대비 교재

| 회차 번호 | 난도 | 회차당 문항수 | 총 문항수 | 기타 |
|---------|-----|---------|-------|----------------------------|
| 001-200 | 중/하 | 5 | 1000 | ·회차당 5문제로 구성되어 있습니다. |
| V01-V70 | 중/하 | 4 | 280 | ·회차당 4문제로 구성된 어휘 문제 모음입니다. |

■ COMBO Series *콤보 시리즈*

회차당 6문제로 구성된 지속 학습용 수능 대비 교재

| 회차 번호 | 난도 | 회차당 문항수 | 총 문항수 | 기타 |
|---------|----|---------|-------|--|
| 101-200 | 하 | 6 | 600 | ·101번에서 300번까지는 다음 단계에 대비할 수 있도록 서서히 난이도가 높아집니다. ·300번 이후는 전체적인 난이도가 유지됩니다. |
| 201-300 | 중 | 6 | 600 | |
| 301-700 | 상 | 6 | 2400 | |

■ CORE SET Series *코어셋 시리즈*

유형별 약점을 보완하기 위한 집중 학습용 수능 대비 교재

| 구분 | 권 번호 | 난도 | 권당 문항수 | 총 문항수 | 기타 |
|-------------------------|---------|----|--------|-------|---|
| B 빈칸 추론 | B1-B3 | 하 | 99 | 297 | ·빈칸 문제 모음입니다. ·고3은 수준에 따라 B5부터 선택 가능합니다. |
| | B4-B6 | 중 | 99 | 297 | |
| | B7-B12 | 상 | 99 | 594 | |
| Bx 빈칸 추론 (추가분) | Bx1-Bx2 | 하 | 99 | 198 | ·B1-B12의 문제와 겹치는 문항이 일부 있을 수 있습니다. |
| | Bx3-Bx4 | 중 | 99 | 198 | |
| | Bx5-Bx6 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| G 어법 | G1-G3 | 하 | 99 | 297 | ·고3은 수준에 따라 G4부터 선택 가능합니다. ·내신 대비 문법 교재로도 좋습니다. |
| | G4-G6 | 중 | 99 | 297 | |
| | G7-G10 | 상 | 99 | 396 | |
| V 어휘 | V1-V2 | 하 | 99 | 198 | ·V1, V3, V5, V6, V7은 단어 선택형이고, V2, V4, V8은 단어 선택형과 틀린 단어 찾기가 섞여 있습니다. |
| | V3-V4 | 중 | 99 | 198 | |
| | V5-V8 | 상 | 99 | 396 | |
| A 순서 배열 | A1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | A2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | A3-A5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| L 위치 찾기 | L1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | L2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | L3-L5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| T 주제 추론 | T1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | ·T3는 선택지가 우리말로 되어 있습니다. |
| | T2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | T3 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | T4-T5 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| U 무관한 문장 | U1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | U2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | U3-U5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| H 제목 추론 | H1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | H2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | H3-H4 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| HM 함축 의미 추론 | HM3-HM4 | 상 | 60 | 120 | |
| S 문단 요약 | S1 | 하 | 60 | 60 | |
| | S2 | 중 | 60 | 60 | |
| | S3 | 상 | 100 | 100 | |
| 2Q 장문 독해 (2문제 유형) | 2Q1 | 하 | 100 | 100 | ·장문 독해 중 2문항 유형(41-42번)을 모아 놓았습니다. |
| | 2Q2 | 중 | 100 | 100 | |
| | 2Q3 | 상 | 100 | 100 | |

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1. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

In one study, Sarah Pressman and Sheldon Cohen studied autobiographies written by study participants including psychologists, poets, and novelists. They counted the number of relational words that people used in their autobiographies, words like father, brother, or sister, as well as pronouns like we. Pressman and Cohen then proved the connection between how often people used relational words and how long they lived. They found that the authors who heavily mentioned social roles in their life stories lived, on average, five years longer than those who did not.

*autobiography 자서전



One study showed that the frequency of using words about ____ (A) ____ influenced the ____ (B) ____ of people's lives.

(A) (B)

- ① relationships length
- ② relationships quality
- ③ manners length
- ④ personalities quality
- ⑤ personalities standard

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?2)

We have a psychological need for privacy. We have a variety of ①means for creating such a shelter. Drawing curtains is a common method of ②excluding the outside world and creating a private space within one's home. Another way people in large cities find privacy is to ③shut themselves off from the outside. I observed this kind of behavior numerous times while riding

the commuter trains in Japan. A person would enter a train and have a seat with their eyes ④closed. They were definitely not sleeping because they got off the train when it was the time for them to leave. I thought this was surely a behavior to ⑤avoid privacy.

3. Spring Farm Tours에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?3)

Spring Farm Tours

Saturday, April 18th
10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Come and explore Spring Farm!
Visit the animals in their cages!
Enjoy lunch at one of the farm restaurants!
Admission: Adults—\$7

Children under 12—Free

- The nonprofit organization of Spring Farm hosts the Spring Farm Tours to raise funds for the Farm and to support its educational programs.
- To avoid overcrowding, we limit groups to a maximum of 19.

For more information, email at info@fodhf.org or call at 555-2181.

- ① 4월 18일 오후에만 방문할 수 있다.
- ② 농장 식당에서 점심을 먹을 수 있다.
- ③ 성인과 아동의 입장료는 무료이다.
- ④ 단체는 19명 이상이 되어야 한다.
- ⑤ 더 자세한 정보는 전화로만 문의 가능하다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

It was 1903. Edouard Benedictus had an accident. A glass was on his workbench. He knocked it over. It fell to the floor. His accident was _____. How come? The glass did not break. It did not break into sharp pieces. Edouard was surprised. Why didn't the glass break? Why wasn't there a mess? Why weren't there sharp pieces of glass all over the floor? Edouard picked up the glass. He looked at it. It was empty. Then Edouard remembered something. He had been working with some chemicals. The chemicals had left a light coating on the glass. The coating had kept the glass from breaking. What did Edouard's accident lead to? It led to safety glass! A coating is put on car glass. The coating keeps the windows from breaking into sharp pieces.

- ① terrible ② lucky ③ careless
④ dangerous ⑤ personal

5. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Grace Park was crowded with hundreds of people of all ages, who were getting carried away by today's great victory. Most of them waved flags, with some pumping fists in the air and exchanging hi-fives with people seemingly unknown to them. Beating drums thundered through the park as young men and women in face paint jumped up and down, leading hundreds of faithful followers in cheers. Even old people who were hand in hand with their grandchildren screamed with excitement. Three big screens kept showing highlights of today's spectacular game, to which people clapped and shouted.

- ① calm ② dull ③ scary
④ festive ⑤ urgent

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1. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

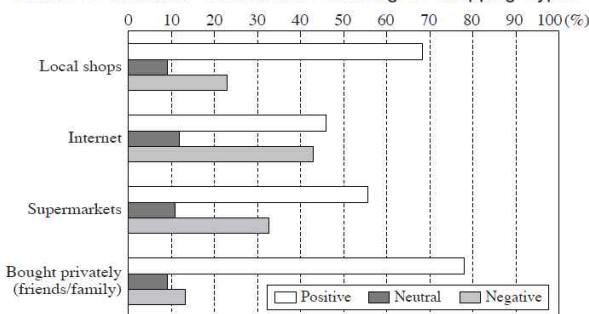
Emotions are an important psychological tool for an infant's survival. By expressing emotion, infants communicate essential information about their comfort and well-being as well as their immediate needs. Although infants are born with an emotional system in place, it is fairly simple at birth. Newborns only show two kinds of emotion, distress and calm. These are global emotional states, not like the complex emotions of an adult. Within the first six months, however, infants begin to show signs of distinct emotions. Through their facial expressions, vocalizations, and body movements, infants express joy, sadness, anger, surprise, and fear.

*immediate 즉시의

- ① causes of infant mental health problems
- ② the development of an infant's emotions
- ③ conditions for a newborn infant's survival
- ④ the effect of stress on an infant's growth
- ⑤ an infant's facial expressions and emotions

2. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?2)

Levels of Consumer Satisfaction According to Shopping Types



The above graph shows the levels of consumer satisfaction according to shopping types. ① In each category, people with positive opinions accounted for the highest percentage. ② Buying in local shops was the second most satisfactory shopping type, with people giving positive

opinions accounting for about 68%. ③ The percentage of people with positive opinions was the highest among those who bought things privately with friends or family, accounting for about 78%. ④ Among Internet shopping users, the percentage of people with neutral opinions was higher than that of people with negative opinions. ⑤ Among people shopping in supermarkets, people with neutral opinions accounted for the lowest percentage.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Our skin really has two parts. The inner part is a thick layer. On top of this is a thin layer. That part is made up mostly of dead cells. Only the inner cells are alive. These cells are very busy. It is their job to produce cells. They produce new cells that are pushed up to the surface of the skin. There they are removed from sources of nutrition, die and form a kind of shell of dried cells. Each day our skin makes billions of new cells and sheds millions of dead ones. So we don't really keep the same skin all our lives. We are always making a new skin for ourselves. That is why _____. The top layer of cells is removed and a new one takes its place.

- ① skin is the largest organ of the body
- ② human skin has many different colors
- ③ ink stains on the skin go away so soon
- ④ we can feel heat, cold, pressure, and pain
- ⑤ we should avoid long exposure to the sun

4. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

On a Sunday evening some years ago, we were driving from New York City to Princeton, as we had been doing every week for a long time. We saw an unusual sight: a car on fire by the side of the road. When we reached the same spot of the road the following Sunday, another car was burning there. But this time, we found that we were less surprised on the second occasion than we had been on the first. This was now "the place where cars catch fire." Because the same kind of accident occurred again, we were quite prepared to see it.



The ___(A)___ of the same kind of accident ___(B)___ the surprise of watching it.

(A) (B)

- ① repetition reduced
- ② repetition increased
- ③ prevention revealed
- ④ prevention reduced
- ⑤ analysis increased

5. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

My parents and I will be visiting Southeastern College March 20, 21, and 22. I'm most interested in seeing the journalism, telecommunications, and broadcasting areas. Also, I'd like to find out especially what kinds of advanced technologies I would be learning to use as a student there. I have narrowed down my school choices to three, and a closer look at the campus could really help me determine if Southeastern would be the right choice for me. Could you arrange to have someone meet with us to answer some of our questions about Southeastern and also give us a tour of the campus? Please write or call to let me know if you can help us. My phone number is 522-3221.

- ① 대학 안내 자료 송부를 부탁하려고
- ② 최신 과학 장비 도입을 건의하려고
- ③ 학교 만족도 설문지 작성을 부탁하려고
- ④ 캠퍼스 견학 시 동반 안내를 요청하려고
- ⑤ 졸업 후의 진로에 대한 상담을 신청하려고

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1. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

Evolution is one of the basic principles of biology, and knowledge of how it works is necessary to some people. People who are in the business of raising animals will produce only animals with certain desired traits. ____(A)__, plant growers will develop only plants with the highest production value. In doing so, they are controlling the evolution of these species. The knowledge of evolution is also necessary to people who work at controlling insect populations. When a pesticide is sprayed on a population of mosquitoes, for example, most of them are killed. There are, ____(B)__, often a few mosquitoes that are not killed by the pesticide. These mosquitoes frequently pass on their resistance to their offspring so that, within a few generations, a new species of mosquito evolves.

*pesticide 살충제

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① In addition | therefore |
| ② As a result | therefore |
| ③ As a result | however |
| ④ Similarly | however |
| ⑤ Similarly | for instance |

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Many types of problem-solving techniques have been used over the years. Perhaps the best known of these is *brainstorming* which is a group problem-solving technique. In the technique, all participants are encouraged to suggest as many possible solutions to the problem as possible. Brainstorming is, therefore, a method of developing creative solutions to a problem by encouraging the participants to

come up with as many unusual solutions as possible. During such sessions _____ because the main goal of brainstorming is to introduce as many different ideas as possible. Then, once this has been done, the results and ideas can be analyzed and the best solutions can be further explored.

- ① you need to observe the rules
- ② there should be no criticism of ideas
- ③ it is necessary to have common sense
- ④ you should consider an efficient process
- ⑤ you should make it a decision-making situation

3. snowy owl에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

Snowy owls build their nests in the Arctic tundra of the northernmost areas of Alaska and Canada and Eurasia. They hunt during the day and have two different colors of feathers depending upon the season. In summer, the feathers are brownish with dark spots and stripes, while in winter, they are completely white. During the spring breeding season, they feed on eggs of geese and swans which are much larger than they are. Their nest is made of dried tundra plants. Snowy owls lay 5-8 eggs at a time and the eggs look very much like the surface of the tundra. In winter, they do not fly south, but stay at any place where there is food to eat.

- ① 북극 툰드라에 둥지를 튼다.
- ② 깃털 색이 여름과 겨울에 다르다.
- ③ 봄철 번식기에는 자신들보다 작은 새들의 알을 먹는다.
- ④ 한 번에 5~8개의 알을 낳는다.
- ⑤ 겨울에 남쪽으로 날아가지 않는다.

4. 밑줄 친 'She[she]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?4)

Bibiana was the only daughter of Baron Von Landshort. When she was born, all the neighbors assured her father that ①she was the most beautiful girl in Germany. ②She had, moreover, been brought up with great care by her aunt, Katrin. ③She was skilled in all areas of knowledge necessary to the education of a fine lady. Under her care, Bibiana grew in her abilities. By the time she was eighteen, ④she was excellent in making little ladylike things of all kinds. ⑤She also played a number of melodies on the harp and knew many ballads by heart.

5. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?5)

Go back and bring the grain next, but instead of leaving the goose with the grain, come back with the goose.

You have a fox, a goose, and a sack of grain. You must cross a river with only one of them at a time. If you leave the fox with the goose, the fox will eat the goose. If you leave the goose with the grain, the goose will eat the grain. ① How can you get all three across safely? Here is the answer. ② Take the goose over first. ③ Leave the goose on the first side and take the fox with you. ④ Leave it on the other side with the grain. ⑤ Finally, go back over and get the goose and bring it over.

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1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

Two years ago, Green County Library decided to stay open until 8 p.m. every Thursday. This was to make library services available to people for whom evening was the only convenient time to visit. However, visitor numbers have not shown a strong demand for the later hours, and library officials determined that staff time would be more effectively utilized by adjusting operating hours. So I have to inform you that hours of operation at Green County Library will change starting October 8, 2015. Operating hours on Thursdays will return to normal, from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.. All normal library services will still be available during those hours. Additionally, the shift will allow Green County Library to improve and increase services to the community.

- ① 도서관 휴관일 변경을 안내하려고
- ② 독서 프로그램 수강생을 모집하려고
- ③ 도서관 연장 운영의 종단을 공지하려고
- ④ 대출 기간 내 도서 반납을 당부하려고
- ⑤ 공사로 인한 도서관 이용 제한을 알리려고

2. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Writing scientific papers can be very stressful even for the best writers. However, taking a suitable approach can make the task manageable. All you have to keep in mind is that you are writing to communicate, not to impress. I saw many students use a flowery style in their scientific papers. You need to be aware that readers of scientific papers want to know what you did, what you found, and what it means; they are not seeking great literary merit. If you do good research and present it

clearly, you will satisfy the readers. In scientific papers, readers pay attention to the content, not the style.

- ① 과학 논문도 문학의 한 장르로 받아들여져야 한다.
- ② 좋은 과학 논문을 쓰려면 관련 자료를 많이 읽어야 한다.
- ③ 자신이 관심을 가지고 있는 분야에 대한 논문을 써야 한다.
- ④ 과학 논문은 기존에 다루지 않았던 참신한 소재를 다루어야 한다.
- ⑤ 과학 논문 작성 시 미사여구보다는 정확한 내용 전달에 집중해야 한다.

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?3)

A basic principle of economics is that if something becomes more costly, people will be ①less likely to buy it. This principle is called the law of demand. The law of demand says that there is a negative relationship between the price of a good or service and the quantity of it that consumers are ②willing to buy. This relationship means that price and the quantity consumers wish to buy move in ③opposite directions. As the price increases, buyers buy less—and as the price decreases, buyers buy more. The availability of substitutes—goods that perform ④different functions—helps explain this relationship. No single good is absolutely essential; everything can be replaced with something else. Wood, aluminum, and bricks can take the place of steel. When the price of a good ⑤increases, people cut back on their purchases of it and turn to substitute products.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Why do geese fly in a V-shaped form? As each bird flaps its wings, the wind it makes lifts the bird that follows behind. The geese gather lift from one another. This helps the geese travel faster. The geese behind the leader make honking noises. The noise encourages the lead birds as they fly along. The honking makes the birds keep up the speed. By honking, the birds tell each other, "Good job." If a goose gets injured or sick, it falls out of the V. Two other geese from the group follow it down to the ground. They help or protect the bird. What can we learn from geese? We should _____.

- ① wait with greater patience
- ② live in the present moment
- ③ love ourselves in healthy ways
- ④ take good care of wild animals
- ⑤ work together to get jobs done

5. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

It was the day Mr. Jaeck, the science teacher, notified his students of their results from the test they had taken a few days earlier. The test was about volcanoes. Mr. Jaeck said, "I know the test was very difficult. There is only one person here who got the last question, about obsidian, right. In fact, this student is the only one who got a perfect score out of the whole class." The students started to buzz, predicting which student had aced the test. Benjamin didn't say anything but his heart was pounding with excitement. Mr. Jaeck, who was looking at his students with a gentle smile, finally opened his mouth. "It was Benjamin. Benjamin, I could see how hard you prepared for the test. It was truly impressive." A big smile spread over Benjamin's face. Some students looked at him with envy, and wished it were them. Others congratulated him heartily. He thought himself —*Yes, I did it!*

*obsidian 흑요석

- ① proud ② worried ③ envious
- ④ indifferent ⑤ regretful

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1. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

What I learned from a man who runs a non-profit organization is "Free advice, free upgrade, and free entry. None are valued." Free advice is seldom wanted. A free upgrade is something you are going to get anyway. Free entry? The band playing tonight must not be any good. People link the value of a service with the amount of money that is exchanged for it. Most people accept that lawyers can charge them \$400 an hour. They naturally guess that if it costs an arm and a leg, then it must be worth it.

*non-profit 비영리의

- ① More demands lead to higher prices.
- ② People do not respect things that are free.
- ③ Non-profit organizations need more donation.
- ④ Expensive concerts do not always satisfy you.
- ⑤ Free legal advice should be offered to more people.

2. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

During World War II Archie Cochrane was working at a hospital. A young Russian soldier was brought to ①his ward late one night. The man was in a terrible condition and was screaming without stopping. Cochrane took him into his own room because ②he didn't want the man to wake other patients. But Cochrane felt he could do nothing for the man's pain because of lack of medicine. ③He couldn't speak Russian then and there was no one in the ward who could. Finally, he instinctively sat down on the bed and hugged ④him warm-heartedly and the screaming stopped

almost at once. The man died peacefully in ⑤his arms a few hours later. It was not the pain that caused the screaming but loneliness. It was a wonderful education about the care of the dying.

*ward 병동

3. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?3)

Reality TV programs are products, just like T-shirts or coffee, and consumers can't seem to turn them off. But why do consumers keep ①watching them? This is one type of question consumer behavior researchers are interested in answering. Researchers say ②that reality TV programs offer several benefits to consumers, including satisfying their curiosity. "We all like to watch people in situations ③which we ourselves might be pressured. We can feel what they are feeling but at a safe distance," says Professor Kip Williams of Macquaric University. We also role-play with ourselves in the context of the show, ④imagining how we might react in a similar situation. This, researchers say, can teach us ⑤to be self-improving.

4. Doris Lessing에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)

Doris Lessing was born to British parents in Persia in 1919. In 1924 her family moved to Southern Rhodesia in Africa. Lessing lived in Africa until she was 30. Her experiences in Africa made her notice economic problems, a subject she has often written about in her novels. In 1949, Lessing moved to England. A year later she published her first of many books and soon became a famous author. Between 1979 and 1984 she surprised everyone twice—first, by publishing a series of five science fiction novels, and second, by publishing two novels under the name Jane Somers. Lessing finally said that she was the unknown Jane Somers only after the two books were almost ignored by critics and buyers.

- ① 아프리카에서 20년 이상 살았다.
- ② 소설에서 경제 문제를 자주 다루었다.
- ③ 영국으로 이주한 후에 책을 처음 출판했다.
- ④ 공상 과학 소설을 써서 사람들을 놀라게 했다.
- ⑤ 가명으로 쓴 소설이 처음부터 큰 관심을 받았다.

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

A resume with spelling or grammatical errors will not represent you well. You might not see these things, but a potential employer will. You've reviewed your resume many times, so you can't understand why this happens. You're often so close to your own documents that you are unable to view them objectively. You rush to meet deadlines, leaving little time to catch your mistakes. And sometimes, you don't check the documents you send. You know you have ideal qualifications for the position you apply for. But if your resume has an error, it can kill your chances for an interview. You should remember that it is always important to _____.

*resume 이력서

- ① be short and simple
- ② be as honest as you can
- ③ check your resume for errors
- ④ highlight your strong points
- ⑤ present important information first

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1. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

Since toddlers, girls have been known to behave more fearfully than boys. Excessive fear in girls is connected to overprotective care they might receive from parents, teachers, and other adults. If you allow your daughter to have normal experiences, she will learn to deal with them. ___(A)___, protecting her from ordinary daily events will only serve to keep her dependent and anxious. It has been observed that parents often encourage their young daughters to give up certain activities that may be rather dangerous. Boys, ___(B)___, are usually told the opposite and are encouraged to keep doing no matter what and never give up regardless of the outcome.

(A) (B)

- ① However as a result
- ② However on the other hand
- ③ Besides as a result
- ④ For example on the other hand
- ⑤ For example that is

2. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Dear Ms. White,

My son, Michael, got home from school yesterday around 6 p.m. after the basketball match, with four homework assignments. By 11 p.m., he had completed only three: science, math and English. He worked hard all evening. When he was about to start your homework, I decided to stop him. He looked exhausted, so I made him pack up his books and go to bed. I promised him that I would write to you and explain the situation. Michael is anxious to finish your homework. Would it be possible to allow him to do it

over the weekend and hand it in next Monday? We would be very grateful if you could agree to this.

Yours sincerely,
Dorothy Williams

- ① 교사의 세심한 학생 지도에 감사하려고
- ② 자녀의 방과 후 활동에 대해 문의하려고
- ③ 자녀의 과제 제출 기한 연장을 부탁하려고
- ④ 방과 후 체육 활동의 활성화를 건의하려고
- ⑤ 자녀의 진로 선택에 대해 조언을 구하려고

3. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Life is like a mosaic that appears to be a harmonious image only when viewed from a distance. Up close, you see more details, and the picture gets less continuous. If you come even closer, it becomes obvious that the entire picture consists of countless little pieces. And if you lean in close so that the tip of your nose nearly touches the mosaic, the picture disappears altogether. Only its components, the little pieces, fill your field of vision. It is no longer possible to figure out what they mean. Every moment is one mosaic piece of life. And just as we look at a mosaic as a picture from a distance, we should remain distant from the all-important moments that add up to the sum total of our lives.



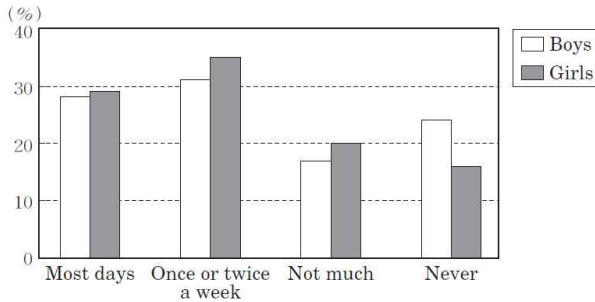
To have a better understanding of the ___(A)___, you have to stay ___(B)___ its individual moments.

(A) (B)

- ① meaning of life away from
- ② meaning of life closer to
- ③ harmony of nature focused on
- ④ definition of art away from
- ⑤ definition of art closer to

4. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?4)

Use of the Internet for Schoolwork and Homework, 2009



Children aged between 8 and 13 who used the Internet at home were asked how often they used the Internet for schoolwork and homework. The graph above shows the children's use of the Internet for schoolwork and homework in 2009. ① More girls than boys used the Internet on most days for schoolwork and homework. ② More than thirty percent of boys used the Internet for schoolwork and homework once or twice a week. ③ Twenty percent of girls did not use the Internet much for schoolwork and homework. ④ More boys than girls never used the Internet for schoolwork and homework. ⑤ The percentage of boys who used the Internet for schoolwork and homework once or twice a week was twice as high as that of boys who never used the Internet for schoolwork and homework.

5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Lena Paahlsson had taken off her white gold ring before doing some Christmas baking with her daughters, but it later disappeared from her kitchen counter. After looking everywhere, and even pulling up floorboards in the search, she had given up on ever seeing the ring again. But afterwards she found something shiny while picking the last of the season's carrots in her garden. It was the ring! The ring must have fallen into the sink and been mixed with potato peels that were fed to the sheep, because much of the soil in the garden comes from sheep dung.

- ① A Failure After Great Success
- ② A Returned Ring Around a Carrot
- ③ A Backyard as an Organic Garden
- ④ True Meaning of Christmas Presents
- ⑤ The Ring Does Not Shine Any Longer

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1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?1)

Under the right circumstances, groups are remarkably intelligent, and are often smarter than the smartest people in them. Even if most of the people within a group are not especially well-informed or rational, it can still reach a ①collectively wise decision. This is a good thing, since human beings are not perfectly designed decision makers. We generally have less information than we'd like. We have ②sufficient foresight into the future. Instead of insisting on finding the best possible decision, we will often ③accept one that seems good enough. And we often let emotion affect our ④judgement. Yet despite all these limitations, when our imperfect opinions are gathered in the right way, our collective intelligence is often ⑤excellent.

2. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?2)

A social enterprise is an organization that applies commercial strategies to maximize improvements in human and ①environmental well-being. Social enterprises can be ②structured as for-profit or non-profit. Many commercial enterprises would consider themselves to have social objectives, but commitment to these objectives is motivated by the perception ③which such commitment will ultimately make the enterprises more financially valuable. Social enterprises differ in that inversely, they do not aim to offer any benefit to their investors, except where they believe that doing so will further their capacity ④to realize their social goals. In the U.S., the term, 'social enterprise', is generally associated with 'doing charity by doing trade.' In other

countries there is a ⑤much stronger emphasis on community organizing and democratic control of capital rather than charity.

*social enterprise 사회적 기업
*non-profit 비영리의

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Consider shopping online instead of making a trip to a mall. You'll save time on driving, parking, and waiting in line. It's also easier to compare products online. It's a lot less stressful since you don't have to deal with crowded stores. In addition, shopping online is good for the _____, too. According to a study, a trip to the mall produces about 4,274g of carbon dioxide, while a typical online shopping delivery by vans creates only about 180g. Since it produces much less carbon dioxide, online shopping is much more eco-friendly than traditional shopping.

- ① public ② traffic ③ economy
- ④ producer ⑤ environment

4. 다음 글에 나타난 Jason의 심경의 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

One day, Jason happened to borrow some books about Africa from the school's library, and he was thrilled to read them. He was fascinated by its natural environment, which consists of various wild animals, sunny weather, bushy jungles, and open grasslands. He learned a lot about Africa's wildlife and landscapes and hoped that someday he would travel there to see them all. After much planning, Jason went on a month-long trip through Africa after he graduated. He was very enthusiastic at first, but unfortunately, it didn't go as planned and Jason's experience in Africa wasn't as great as he had dreamed. He lost his favorite camera while on safari, and he was sick for half the trip. Also, he didn't see much of the wildlife he had expected. Jason's opinion about Africa changed after his traveling experience.

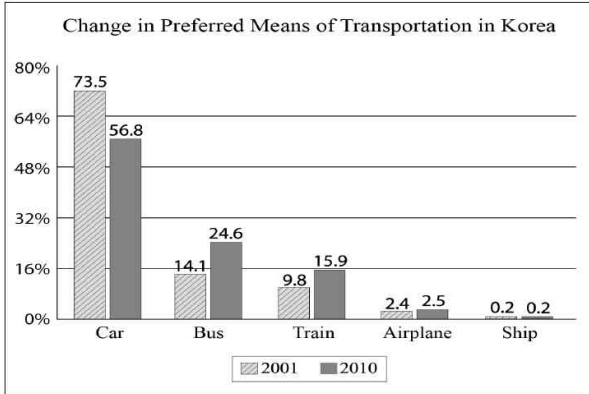
- ① pleased → envious
- ② guilty → surprised
- ③ sympathetic → angry
- ④ embarrassed → curious
- ⑤ excited → disappointed

5. 밑줄 친 'she[her]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?5)

Jessica had a very good toaster, and Laura, her ten-year-old daughter, borrowed it from her for a cooking class at school. When the class was over, ①she forgot to bring it back. Every day for a week Jessica reminded ②her to bring it home, but she never did. Finally Jessica took a marker and wrote "TOASTER!!" on her lunch box. But ③she still neglected to bring the thing home! Jessica said, "Laura, you need to write the kind of note to yourself that will get the job done." Laura sat down and wrote, "Remember to bring home the toaster!!!" She put the note on ④her book bag and showed it to Jessica. The next afternoon the toaster was brought home from school, and ⑤she was pleased to get her own toaster back from her daughter.

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1. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?1)



The above graph shows the change in preferred means of transportation in Korea that passengers used in 2001 and 2010. ① In both 2001 and 2010, cars were the most preferred means of passenger transportation. ② However, the percentage of cars used in 2010 was less than in 2001. ③ Compared to 2001, four means of transportation showed increased percentages in 2010. ④ In 2001 trains were the third preferred means of transportation, followed by airplanes and ships. ⑤ Ships in 2010 accounted for the same percentage as in 2001.

*preferred 선호하는
**means 수단

2. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Snorkeling is a sport that is similar to scuba diving, but is not as complex as scuba diving. In snorkeling, a person has a pair of fins on his or her feet, a tube that is shaped like the letter "J", and a pair of goggles. In scuba diving, you can go several feet underneath the surface of the water. __ (A) __, in snorkeling, you only are just beneath the surface of the water, breathing through the "J"-shaped tube that is still sticking out above the water. So,

snorkeling is much less dangerous than scuba diving. __ (B) __, snorkeling is a sport that the whole family can enjoy, as it requires very little training. With little effort, it allows you to see many of the beautiful sights that the ocean offers.

(A) (B)

- ① In contrast However
- ② In contrast In addition
- ③ Similarly However
- ④ For example In addition
- ⑤ For example In short

3. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

As assistant to the Jacksonville Company, I worked directly for Isabella Brown, the company's owner. In addition to my administrative duties, I was responsible for scheduling all of Ms. Brown's appointments, screening her telephone calls, and organizing her paperwork. Essentially, I did everything that I could to make Ms. Brown's life easier. Thus, I'm familiar with the duties of an assistant, and I'm prepared to meet all your needs. I'm sure, too, that with passion and sincere effort, I can move from a small business to a large company smoothly.

- ① 취업을 위해 자신의 경력을 소개하려고
- ② 거래처에 대한 실수에 대해 사과하려고
- ③ 직장을 옮기려는 동료에게 조언하려고
- ④ 모시던 상사분의 배려에 대해 감사하려고
- ⑤ 지원하려는 직장의 업무에 대해 문의하려고

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Once, in a small village, there was a huge fire. The fire spread and several homes and businesses were burned to the ground. After a long while, the fire was brought under control and put out. Villagers worked together to rebuild their town, but one young man insisted on searching for the cause of the fire. Impatient townspeople scolded him, saying, "Why do you waste time searching for the cause? Knowing it won't repair the damage." The young man replied, "I know, but knowing the cause could prevent other fires." Sometimes you have to _____ in order to prevent the same thing from happening again.

- ① listen to how others say
- ② forget about what's happened
- ③ know what caused something to happen
- ④ think about how often something happened
- ⑤ admit your mistakes and apologize

5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Everything is getting faster and faster. Yes, I know sometimes speed is fun like jet-skiing or roller coasters, but what's the rush? I'm all for high-speed this and high-tech that, but all this rushing around is crazy. I can see the point of instant oatmeal, instant coffee, instant photos, but instant childhood? Instant storybooks? Fast food has its place, but preparing and eating food used to be a form of art—a way of life. I think it's time to slow down. When we rush, we tend to only experience what's on the surface. Slowing down has some benefits too. We are free to enjoy the moment, making meaningful connections to each other, to nature, and to art.

- ① 현실을 직시하라.
- ② 시간을 잘 지켜라.
- ③ 여유를 갖고 살아라.
- ④ 매사에 최선을 다하라.
- ⑤ 현실적인 목표를 세워라.

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1. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

I once read an interesting fact based on research, saying that every person can do at least one thing better than ten thousand other people. Think about that! You have an ability that can't be matched by anyone in your town or neighborhood or in your college. Have you discovered that ability? If you haven't, wouldn't you love it if someone came to you and pointed it out? How would you feel about that person? I bet you'd be pretty grateful. Why not try to become that kind of person in someone else's life? When you do, you just might be helping others to discover their strengths, which may be job skills, knowledge, general abilities, or personality traits.

- ① 매사에 긍정적으로 생각하고 감사하라.
- ② 다른 사람의 강점을 찾아 알려 주어라.
- ③ 다른 사람이 선행을 하면 칭찬해 주어라.
- ④ 자신이 한 약속을 지키려고 노력하라.
- ⑤ 자신의 타고난 능력이나 재능을 계발하라.

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

Heat a little water in a flask. When the water starts boiling, remove the flask away from the flame and fix a balloon on the mouth of the flask. Within few moments, you would observe the balloon _____. Why does it happen? When the flask is heated, the air in the flask also becomes hot along with the water. So the air expands and some of it goes out of the flask. And when the water starts boiling, some of it gets changed into steam, which pushes some more air out of the flask. Now, when a balloon is fixed on the mouth of the flask, it stops the passage of the air and the steam. So when you stop heating the flask, the steam in it becomes cool and gets

changed into water. The air inside the flask too will become smaller, causing the pushed out air to return to fill the flask. But now the balloon is there to check it. So the outside air pushes the balloon inside the flask.

- ① flying away from the flask
- ② becoming heavier and heavier
- ③ making its way around the flask
- ④ starting to rise, slowly but steadily
- ⑤ getting drawn into the flask gradually

3. Boxing Day에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?³⁾

Boxing Day is traditionally the day following Christmas Day. It is the day when employees would receive gifts from their employers. Boxing Day is primarily known as a shopping holiday when shops have sales, often with dramatic price reductions. Many shop owners open very early, typically 5 a.m. or even earlier and offer their first customer a big discount to draw people to their stores. When it comes to sports, matches on Boxing Day are played against local rivals. This was to avoid teams and their fans having to travel a long distance to an away game on the day after Christmas Day.

- ① 전통적으로 성탄절 다음 날을 가리킨다.
- ② 직원들이 고용주로부터 선물을 받곤 했다.
- ③ 상점이 종종 대규모 할인 판매를 한다.
- ④ 많은 상점이 오전 5시 혹은 그 이전에 문을 연다.
- ⑤ 스포츠팬들에게 장거리 원정 응원의 기쁨을 선사한다.

4. 다음 글에 드러난 Esther의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Esther walked through the house. She didn't try to gather up her beloved books like Holman Day's *Up In Maine*. She used to love to read aloud the poem *Aunt Shaw's Pet Jug*. She left behind all the pieces of crewel and cross-stitch she had worked over the years. She knew it would be the last time she would see the furniture she had saved in 1930 when her first home burned. Nothing would survive this time. She knew there was no way the fire would miss her farm. The house and everything in it would be consumed by the flames. When she went out to get into the car, she didn't even close the door behind her.

*crewel and cross-stitch 털실과 십자수

- ① jealous and envious
- ② satisfied and gratefu
- ③ frustrated and helpless
- ④ interested and excited
- ⑤ bored and indifferent

5. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

The biggest complaint of kids who don't read is that they can't find anything to read that (A)[**interest / interests**] them. This is where we parents need to do a better job of helping our kids identify the genres that excite (B)[**it / them**]. The children's librarian at your local public library, your school librarian, or the manager of the kids' section at a good bookstore can help you choose new material that isn't familiar to you. Also, think back on the books you liked (C)[**when / what**] you were a child. My husband and I both enjoyed books by Beverly Cleary and it turns out our kids love them, too.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-----------|------------|------------|
| ① | interest | them | what |
| ② | interest | it | when |
| ③ | interests | them | when |
| ④ | interests | it | when |
| ⑤ | interests | them | what |

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※ [1~3번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Do you know why the Great Wall was built? There is a legend behind its construction. After uniting the separate kingdoms, Emperor Qin Shi Huang enjoyed nationwide peace and a life of luxury. One day, he suddenly feared his death and the loss of his power. (a)**He** decided to get the elixir of life.

(B)

Soon the book was handed to the emperor. He was surprised to find the line "northern tribes destroying Qin." The emperor wanted to attack them first while (b)**he** was powerful. So he sent several hundred thousand soldiers on the mission.

(C)

As the emperor's soldiers invaded, the unprepared northern tribes fled to places where Qin's army could not reach. The emperor worried he would be attacked in return. So (c)**he** ordered a strong wall to be built to keep out the northern forces. This is why the Great Wall was built.

(D)

At that time, a man named Lu Sheng volunteered to bring (d)**him** the elixir of life. Overjoyed, the emperor gave him a lot of gold and silver for his trip. Several months later he returned, saying that he had been to a fairyland and seen those who had the elixir. He said that they had refused to give it, but had given (e)**him** a secret book instead.

*elixir of life 불로장생의 약

1. 윗글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 윗글의 Emperor Qin Shi Huang에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

- ① 나라를 통일한 후 호화로운 삶을 즐겼다.
② 죽음과 권력 상실에 대한 공포를 느꼈다.
③ 책에서 자신을 찬양하는 문구를 발견했다.
④ 북방 민족의 반격을 두려워했다.
⑤ Lu Sheng에게 많은 금과 은을 지급했다.

4. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Life is too short to be boring and tiring, and good leaders know it. They enjoy their job and have the skills to handle any situation with humor. Good leaders can put some fun into nearly anything, making it more interesting for everyone involved. For instance, a leader might declare "Tropical Friday," putting up decorations and encouraging team members to wear tropical shirts on that day. Or, to start off a staff meeting, the leader might set aside ten minutes to let everyone learn how to juggle. Good leaders understand that laughter is indeed the best medicine for their team.

- ① Be a leader, Not a Follower
- ② Leaders Focus on Communication Skills
- ③ Good Leaders Value Fun at Work
- ④ Effects of Intelligence on Leadership
- ⑤ Leadership Is Based on Mutual Trust

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

In one study, Burger set up a booth at a campus and sold cupcakes. Some customers who approached the table were told that the cupcakes cost 75 cents each. Others were told that they cost a dollar; but then, before they could respond, the price was reduced to 75 cents. When customers were led to believe that the final price represented a reduction, sales increased from 44 to 73 percent. In this technique, someone _____, before you have a chance to reply. The television announcer says, "Here's your chance to get all these kitchen knives for only \$19.95. But wait! There's more! You can also get this carrot peeler. And that's not all! If you order now, we'll include this potato masher. Also this solar-powered flashlight! If you call now, you can get this amazing offer, which usually costs \$39.95, for only \$19.95! Call now!"

- ① agrees to buy at a really low price
- ② tells you to feel free to ignore something
- ③ adds something that sweetens the deal
- ④ offers to give you what you already have
- ⑤ asks you to choose between two choices

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※ [1~2번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.
Hungry? How about a snack of beetle cookies, chocolate covered ants, or fried crickets? You are probably disgusted at the thought of eating bugs, but the truth is that you eat insects every day! There are insect parts in your peanut butter. There are grasshopper pieces in your pizza. There are bits of bugs in your candy bars. Almost all foods contain some insect parts. There is no way to keep food products insect-free. Each of us eats about two pounds of insect parts every year!

Around the world, insects are an important source of food. In Thailand, children catch tree beetles. These are fried as crunchy snacks. Ant eggs cooked in butter are common in Mexico. Bolivians eat roasted ants as though they were peanuts. Eating insects is not a bad idea. Insects are not only cheap, but they're also good for your health. They are a good source of minerals. They are low in calories. They are a good source of protein. They have a lot of vitamins and they have little fat.

They reproduce quickly. Unlike cattle and pigs, insects require little space to grow. Insect farming is environmentally friendly, and many insects can be grown without harming the land. Insects can even be grown on a space ship. For these reasons, insects are very easy to _____.

Bugs may be the food of the future! So, be prepared. Someday soon, when you order a burger, your waiter might ask you something like: "Do you want flies with that?"

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① Insects Are Everywhere
- ② The Secret Life of Insects
- ③ How Much Do Insects Eat?
- ④ Helpful and Harmful Insects
- ⑤ What's for Your Meal? Insects!

2. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 말은?2)

- ① identify ② raise ③ remove
- ④ digest ⑤ observe

3. "Find Your Bike Mate" Service에 관한 다음 안 내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

"Find Your Bike Mate" Service

If you'd like to go cycling but don't have anyone to go with, our service will help you find your perfect bike mate, free of charge. We already have more than 30,000 members nationwide!

Download the application form from our website, fill in the form, and email it to us. We collect the following details to find your ideal mate.

- Your name, gender, and age
- The city you live in
- The cycling area(s) you are interested in
- Time preference



※ Your photo is not required, but you can send one if you want to.

You'll receive a list of 5 members by email. Choose one and let us know. We'll send you his or her details. Enjoy cycling with your ideal bike mate!

- ① 서비스 이용 비용은 무료이다.
- ② 전국에 30,000명이 넘는 회원이 있다.
- ③ 작성한 신청서는 이메일로 접수한다.
- ④ 신청시 개인 사진을 제출해야 한다.
- ⑤ 신청자에게 다섯 명의 회원 목록을 보내 준다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?)

In kindergarten, children practice doing the things they will need to do in school. They learn how to wait their turn, how to share, and how to cooperate while they play. They also learn how to stand in line. Kindergarten prepares young children for school by introducing them to the concept of being part of a class. However, if you want a kindergarten class to teach your young child how to solve complex mathematical problems, and are trying to put him on the fast track to higher schools, you may be disappointed. The role a kindergarten class plays in your young child's life will be huge, but unrealistic expectations of parents will only leave a child feeling frustrated. The best gift you can give your young child is to _____.

- ① help him improve his reading ability
- ② ask him to get higher scores on tests
- ③ lead him to take special education classes
- ④ make him take as many lessons as possible
- ⑤ encourage him to follow kindergarten programs

5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?)

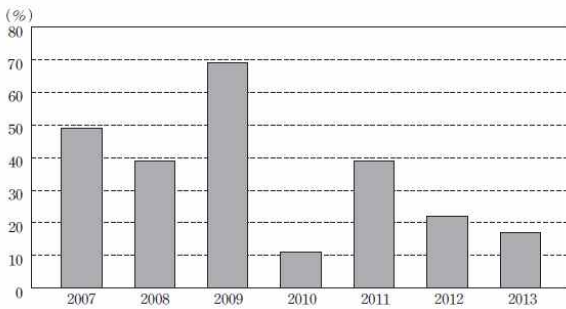
It is natural that children love playing. Playing is what young children spend most of their time doing from the moment they wake up until they close their eyes at night. By understanding the importance of play, we can see inside the child's world and realize the impact playing has on children's development. Playing obviously helps in the development of young children mentally. Young children may become abnormal if they are prevented from playing. The connection between adult violence and childhood play has long been investigated by psychologists. In a recent study, psychologists found that many violent criminals either didn't play as children or played in cruel ways.

- ① 놀이는 아동의 창의력을 발달시킨다.
- ② 아동에게 신체 활동 기회를 제공해야 한다.
- ③ 놀이를 통해 아이와 어른이 함께 할 수 있다.
- ④ 놀이는 아이들의 건전한 정신 발달을 돕는다.
- ⑤ 아동 전문 상담 센터를 설립해야 한다.

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1. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?1)

U.S. Retail Gasoline Price Increase Rates



The graph above shows the trends of the U.S. retail gasoline price increase rates from 2007 to 2013. ① In 2009 the increase rate of the retail gasoline price was the highest, and it was a little less than 70 percent. ② The year of 2007 showed the second highest increase rate for the given period. ③ Each increase rate of both 2008 and 2011 was almost the same, and each increase rate was a little less than 40 percent. ④ The U.S. retail gasoline price increase rate was the lowest in the year of 2010, and it was a little over 10 percent. ⑤ From 2011 to 2013, the increase rate of the retail gasoline price got lower and lower, and the increase rate of 2011 was three times higher than that of 2013.

2. 다음 글의 마지막에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

I was shopping with my husband and two adult daughters. It was a very hot and humid day, and we were all hungry. We entered a restaurant. All the tables were occupied except for one table, which could seat only two. My daughters made my husband and me sit alone while they stood by us. At the next table, two young girls were sitting at a table for four. We decided to move to their table, once they were finished with their lunch. When the girls had

just got their order, one of the girls got up and offered their table to us, and they quickly picked up their plates and came to our table. At that moment, I realized that I had had a prejudice about teenagers. To be honest, I have felt they were self-centered and rude. But from the moment, I totally changed my mind.

- ① jealous ② grateful ③ irritated
④ nervous ⑤ curious

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Dan Ariely, an economist, did a series of experiments showing that paying people to do something can decrease the effort they put into doing it, especially if it's a good deed. He tells a real-life story that shows his findings. The American Association of Retired Persons (AARP) asked a group of lawyers if they would be willing to provide legal services to needy retirees at a discounted rate of \$30 an hour. The lawyers refused. Then the AARP asked if they would provide legal advice to the needy retirees for free. The lawyers agreed. Once it was clear that they were being asked to engage in a _____ activity, the lawyers responded in a positive way.

- ① creative ② political ③ continuous
④ non-profit ⑤ well-planned

4. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Mealtimes are more than just eating food; they are a time for family members to sit around the table together, discuss recent events, and share stories about the day. A researcher found that children who ate meals having a talk with their families had better vocabularies, and she concluded that the opportunity to use new words during dinner conversation is an important part of language development. According to her, parents can maximize the improvement of their child's language through family mealtimes. So, next time when you have dinner, try to make conversation with your children instead of watching TV or eating silently.

*mealtime 식사시간

**maximize 최대화하다

- ① TV를 시청하면서 식사를 하면 가족 간의 대화가 단절된다.
- ② 식사 중에 대화를 많이 나누는 것은 과식을 초래할 수 있다.
- ③ 식사를 하면서 자녀를 꾸짖으면 오히려 역효과를 낼 수 있다.
- ④ 식사 시간에 대화를 나누는 것은 자녀의 언어 발달에 도움이 된다.
- ⑤ 식사 준비에 자녀를 참여시키는 것은 아이의 책임감 형성에 좋다.

5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

A monk Tetsugen had a dream: to publish a book in Japanese, containing all the sacred poems.

- (A) Once more he managed to raise the money he needed, but this time, cholera was sweeping the country. Again, the monk used the money to treat the sick.
- (B) When he saw the victims of the flood, Tetsugen decided to spend all the money he had collected on relieving the sufferings of the people. Afterwards, he resumed his struggle to make his dream come true.
- (C) Determined to transform this dream into reality, he began to travel the country in order to raise the necessary money. However, just as he had managed to get enough money to start work on the project, the Uji River flooded.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

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1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾
 If you looked at your skin under a microscope, you would see that it has many empty holes, where bits of grease can become stuck. When water alone is used to remove grease, water will simply sit on top of it in a bubble, and skin still stays dirty and oily. Add soap to that very same water and you have a completely different result. The action of mixing soap into water pumps air into the water and helps to create bubbles. While bubbles seem to be weak, they actually work like strong magnets. Just as magnets pull iron toward them, soap bubbles pick up grease and pull it away from the skin. Then these bubbles are carried away in the rinse water, _____.

*grease 기름

- ① creating new grease
- ② making bigger bubbles
- ③ leaving your skin clean
- ④ throwing away the soap
- ⑤ keeping the water warm

2. 밑줄 친 'she[She]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?²⁾

One day, Jenny, my cousin, heard a woman saying ① she wished her husband could find a job. ② She thought her husband wasn't hired because his clothing was old and stained. He had been unemployed for a while and money was tight. He was a large man, size 3XL. This made it hard for him to find clothing at the shops. Jenny's husband used to be that size and ③ she went into his closet, found a nice suit, and gave it to the woman. ④ She was very thankful. Her husband looked neat and tidy for an interview and got the job. Now, ⑤ she keeps good company with Jenny.

3. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

It's easy to confuse income with wealth, because both are measured in dollars and both are sources of funds that can be spent on goods and services. However, they are not the (A)[**same / right**] thing. Your income is how much you earn per period of time (such as \$3,500 per month or \$40,000 per year). Your wealth, by contrast, is the value of what you own (B)[**minus / plus**] the value of what you owe at a particular moment. For example, on December 31, 2010, the value of what you own is \$12,000, but the value of what you owe is \$9,000, so you have \$3,000 in wealth. To help you see the difference, suppose you get a good job after you graduate, but you have very little in the bank, and you still have large, unpaid student loans. Then you'd have a high income, but your wealth would be negative since what you would owe is (C)[**greater / smaller**] than what you own.

*income 소득

**wealth 부

- | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|---------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | same | minus | smaller |
| ② | same | plus | smaller |
| ③ | same | minus | greater |
| ④ | right | plus | smaller |
| ⑤ | right | plus | greater |

4. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

A decision-maker's knowledge and experience are essential and can contribute to a good decision. The decision-maker predicts what will happen if something is done now, based on what happened when something was done in the past. __ (A) __, a decision-maker uses the past to predict the future. Being knowledgeable and experienced, decision-makers have collected and stored much information in their minds and thus can use this information to form a judgment. __ (B) __, the more knowledge and experience a decision-maker has, the greater the chance for a good decision.

*decision-maker 의사 결정자

**knowledgeable 지식이 있는

(A)

(B)

- | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------|
| ① Nevertheless | | Similarly |
| ② Nevertheless | | However |
| ③ In other words | | Therefore |
| ④ In other words | | However |
| ⑤ In contrast | | Therefore |

5. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

It had stopped raining; the roads were clean, and the dust had been washed from the trees. The earth was refreshed. The frogs were loud in the pond; they were big, and their throats were swollen with pleasure. The grass was sparkling with tiny drops of water. Some boys were playing in the little stream that the rain had made by the roadside; it was good to see them and their bright eyes. They were having the time of their lives, and I could see they were very happy. They laughed with joy as one said something to them, though they didn't understand a word.

- ① sad and gloomy
- ② merry and lively
- ③ tense and urgent
- ④ funny and humorous
- ⑤ boring and monotonous

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※ [1~3번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Rama was very happy. (a)**She** had a new pair of shoes. Her shoes were blue with silver buckles just like she had wanted. Before going to bed, she set the shoes on the floor by the foot of her bed. She could not wait to wear them to school. The next morning, Rama jumped out of bed. (b)**She** pulled on her socks and looked for her shoes.

(B)

She ran into the backyard and looked into the doghouse. There was Sofie, which Rama was raising, and there was the missing blue shoe. The mystery was solved! Rama took the shoe out of the doghouse. It was dirty and the heel had been chewed on. Rama ran back into the house yelling, "Mom! Look what Sofie did to my shoe!"

(C)

Her left shoe was right where she had put it. "Where is my other shoe?" she said. Rama looked under the bed. She found an old boot. She found three socks. (c)**She** found her dog's toy bone, but there was no blue shoe. Rama looked all over the bedroom. She couldn't find the missing shoe. "This is a mystery," she said. "Where can that shoe be?"

(D)

Rama sat down to think about her problem. Maybe her little sister had taken the shoe. (d)**She** liked to walk around in Rama's shoes. No, she would have taken two shoes, not one. Had her elder brother taken the shoe? No, he stayed at a friend's house last night. Rama was sure he didn't take it. "What's that mess by the door?" said Rama. (e)**She** went to see what it was. There were dirty paw prints going out into the hall. "At last, a clue!" shouted Rama.

1. 윗글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?²⁾

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 윗글에 나오는 Rama에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?³⁾

- ① 새 신발 한 켤레를 갖고 있었다.
② 뒤축이 씹힌 신발 한 짝을 개집에서 찾았다.
③ 침대 밑에서 양말 세 짝을 찾았다.
④ 침실에서 오른쪽 신발을 찾지 못했다.
⑤ 오빠가 오른쪽 신발을 가져갔다고 확신했다.

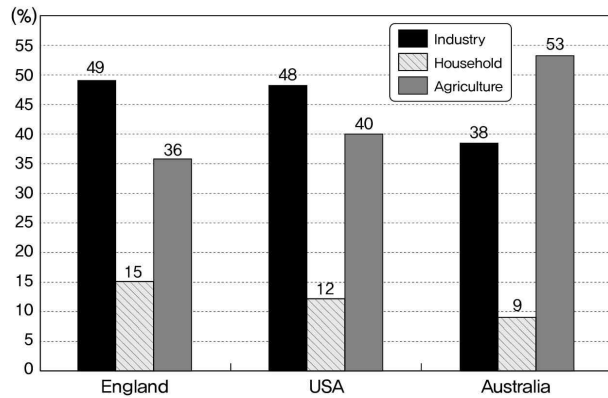
4. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Take a block of ice and start heating it. For some time, nothing happens. In spite of applying lots of energy, there is no visible result. Suddenly, at some point, it begins to melt and become water. Keep heating. Again, there is no change despite applying lots of energy. Then, at one hundred degrees centigrade, it bubbles and starts boiling. Likewise, it's possible for you to put lots of effort into something such as a project or a career. Although it seems like nothing is happening, your effort is actually causing change, but you just can't see it yet. Continue to apply your energy and you will surely see a transformation.

- ① Ice: A Mysterious Material
- ② Constant Effort Makes a Difference
- ③ Too Much Energy, Too Much Waste
- ④ Melting Ice Is Earth's Warning Signal
- ⑤ Scientific Minds Improve Everyday Life

5. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?5)

Water Consumption in Three Countries in 2010



The graph above shows how much water was used for industry, household, and agriculture in England, the USA, and Australia in the year 2010. ① Both England and the USA used approximately 50% of water for industrial purposes. ② Over 50% of water was used in the agricultural sector in Australia. ③ While more than a third of water was used in England for agriculture, the USA used two fifths of water in the same sector. ④ In Australia, less than a third was used in the industrial sector. ⑤ The household sector was the least to consume water in three countries; 15% in England, 12% in the USA, and 9% in Australia.

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1. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?1)

The flashlight fish does not actually light up. Instead, ①it has an organ under each eye that contains bacteria which produce light. Although the bacteria constantly shine with low light, the fish can control the light by eye movements. The flashlight fish uses its lights to search for food in the dark depths. Once the fish finds food, it blinks rapidly to signal ②its mates. If an enemy comes near, the fish can frighten ③it by shining its light. ④It can also flash its light and then suddenly change direction. As a result, ⑤its enemy is confused, and thus the flashlight fish makes its escape.

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?2)

Qi is either one of the greatest insights into the nature of our lives, or one of the greatest delusions. It is the idea that our lives are sustained by ①invisible natural energy or life-force that flows through all things. The word is Chinese and originates with the steam rolling up from freshly cooked rice. The idea of qi is rooted in people's belief that there is something else to life ②beyond the material and obvious. Over the centuries, the basis of that belief has been ③supported by strict logicians, who insist there is no place for such ideas in the rational mind. Yet there is a logical problem with ④ignoring it entirely. Science should be proved by practical data, and the idea of qi has the rich ⑤evidence of thousands of years of testimony on its side.

3. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

During hard economic times, most people and businesses focus on earning and saving money, not giving it away. But donating to charity may be the key to getting people back to work. In an effort called "Hire Just One," Gene Epstein is promoting a fund which donates \$1,000 to a charity in the name of businesses that hire an unemployed person. In turn, the charity can continue to support job retraining programs, homeless shelters, and other social services. Having already set aside money for about 250 hires, Epstein imagines that thousands of more jobs could be created if others took on his idea, too.

- ① The Growing Economic Crisis
- ② How to Hire a Good Employee
- ③ Conflicting Views on Charity Work
- ④ The More Donations, the More Jobs
- ⑤ Positive Examples of Volunteer Work

4. The Critter Camp에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)

The Critter Camp

the place for animal lovers!

A Project of the Santa Fe Animal Shelter

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Session I: June 1-5 | Session II: June 22-26 | Session III: July 13-17 |
| Monday-Friday / 9 a.m.-3 p.m. / For Ages 9-12 | | |

Dog training, art projects, cat care, and more!
Fee: \$300

Class size: Minimum 5 / Maximum 10

Applications are accepted until April 24, 2015.

*Applicants must have previous camp and animal experience.

- ① 월요일부터 금요일까지 하루 6시간씩 진행된다.
- ② 개 훈련, 예술 프로젝트, 고양이 돌보기 등이 포함된다.
- ③ 참가비는 300달러이며 수강 인원 제한이 없다.
- ④ 신청서는 2015년 4월 24일까지 받는다.
- ⑤ 신청자들은 이전의 캠프 경험이 있어야 한다.

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)
When I had my own daughter, I came to realize most marketing to kids appeals on a(n) _____ level. My daughter was a big fan of Dora the Explorer, the main character in an American animation series. She wanted to look like Dora. Dora popped up everywhere—on toothbrushes, backpacks, pencil sets, and even breakfast cereal. I noticed that my daughter would respond to Dora as if she were seeing a friend. So all the effort to explain to her that brand A was better than brand B was meaningless. "There's Dora!" she would shout in the toothpaste aisle of the supermarket. Buying that toothpaste was like bringing a friend home.

- ① regional ② emotional ③ competitive
- ④ educational ⑤ international

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1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾
Bernie Roth, a professor at Stanford University, selects a student to come up to the front of the classroom and says, "Try to take this empty water bottle out of my hand." Bernie holds the bottle tightly and the student tries, and inevitably fails to take it. Bernie then changes the expression slightly, saying, "Take the water bottle from my hand." The student then makes a bigger effort, usually without result. Bernie repeatedly insists that the student *take* the bottle from him. Usually the student succeeds on the third attempt. The lesson? There's a big difference between trying to do something and actually doing it. We often say we're trying to do something—losing weight, getting more exercise, finding a job. But the truth is, we have to focus our intention to _____.

- ① show our politeness
- ② get more information
- ③ help a friend in need
- ④ share our experience
- ⑤ make something happen

2. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

Everyone wants to be treated with respect. If you treat your neighbors with respect, they will most likely treat you with the same respect. As a high school student working in a small town, however, I sometimes find many adults don't trust or show respect to my fellow teens. In addition, teens aren't treated fairly for simply being young. I think that people do not realize the harm they are doing by mistreating the younger generation. The community needs to respect its youths; they are the future of the town. Teenagers will only learn disrespect if

they are not treated with respect and are constantly being ridiculed.

- ① 십대들을 존중하고 신뢰해야 한다.
- ② 자신이 한 행동에 책임을 져야 한다.
- ③ 존중을 받을 만한 행동을 해야 한다.
- ④ 십대들에게 존경심을 가르쳐야 한다.
- ⑤ 십대들도 용돈을 스스로 벌어야 한다

3. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

I read in the files of the War Department a statement that you are the mother of two sons who have died gloriously on the field of battle. I feel how weak and fruitless must be any words of mine which should attempt to comfort your grief of a loss so overwhelming. But I cannot stop offering to you the consolation that may be found in the thanks of the Republic they died to save. I pray that our Heavenly Father may comfort the pain of your loss, and leave you only the cherished memory of the loved and lost, and the solemn pride that must be yours to have laid so costly a sacrifice upon the altar of freedom.

- ① 군에 입대할 것을 권유하려고
- ② 전사자의 어머니를 위로하려고
- ③ 전쟁 부상자의 쾌유를 기원하려고
- ④ 전사자 추모 예배에 대해 안내하려고
- ⑤ 군에 입대한 아들의 안부를 확인하려고

4. Coelacanth에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)

Coelacanths were thought to have died out, but were rediscovered in 1938 on the coast of South Africa. The coelacanth has a nickname of "living fossil," because it was originally known only through fossils. As its body emits bad smelling oils, the coelacanth is almost worthless as an eatable fish. The eyes are very large, while the mouth is very small. The eyes are good at seeing in dark light. Due to its fins, the coelacanth can move its body in any direction in the water. The coelacanths stay in caves during the day doing nothing, and feed on whatever fish they encounter during the night.

- ① 1938년에 남아프리카의 해변에서 재발견되었다.
- ② 몸에서 나는 악취 때문에 식용으로는 거의 가치가 없다.
- ③ 눈은 크지만 입은 작다.
- ④ 어둠 속에서도 사물을 잘 본다.
- ⑤ 낮에는 굴속에 숨어서 지나가는 먹이를 잡는다.

5. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

You can fold paper money and write on it and draw on it, too. Paper money seems to be like the notebook paper you use in school. However, it's not the same. Notebook paper is made of wood fibers from trees. Fibers are parts of wood that are shaped like long, thin threads. Paper money is made from cotton and linen plants. They are pounded together to form strong fibers. Those fibers hold together firmly. ___(A)___, money paper is stronger than notebook paper. People use linen and cotton paper to make money so that it will last longer. This way, people don't have to make a lot of new money all the time. ___(B)___, it is harder for someone to make fake money because it is hard to find paper made from linen and cotton. In fact, the company that makes the paper for our money doesn't make paper for anyone else!

- | (A) | (B) |
|----------------|--------------------|
| ① Therefore | Nevertheless |
| ② Therefore | Besides |
| ③ Worst of all | Besides |
| ④ However | Nevertheless |
| ⑤ However | For example |

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※ 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Mark Brown, the former television talk show host, had something of a reputation for giving politicians a hard time. He has said the reason he has little respect for them. Most politicians will do anything for some media attention, he says. In his autobiography, however, (a) **he** tells about an encounter with a politician who was different.

(B)

When he was struggling with his camera, the families of the trapped miners were gathered around. They were just simple mining people—women, old men, and children. Several of the trapped men were fathers. Then the local mayor arrived. He looked tough, and he didn't speak well at all. But (b) **he** came to each family member and gave a warm hug saying something nice and warm. As this was going on, Brown was still trying to get his camera to work, and he was incredibly frustrated because he couldn't film the scene.

(C)

It happened while Brown was a young television reporter in Ohio, and one day (c) **he** was sent to West Virginia in the bitter cold winter to cover a mine disaster. He went by himself in a little car, carrying a minicam to film the story. It was so cold when he got there, however, that the camera wouldn't work. So (d) **he** put it inside his coat to warm it up enough to run.

(D)

Finally, after the hugging was over, Brown managed to get his camera operating. So he told the mayor that (e) **he** had his camera work now and asked if he would hug family members again so he could film it for the

evening news. The mayor, however, told Brown, "Young man, we don't hug for the news. I'm sorry, but I will not pose." To this day, Brown remembers that mayor with respect.

1. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

- ① Mark는 전직 텔레비전 토크쇼 진행자였다.
② 시장은 광부의 가족들을 안아 주었다.
③ Mark는 기사를 취재하기 위해 동료들과 함께 갔다.
④ Mark는 작동하지 않는 카메라를 옷 속에 넣었다.
⑤ 시장은 포즈를 다시 취해 달라는 요청을 거절했다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)
Imagine that you're driving on a forest road enjoying music coming from the car stereo. What would come into your mind? You might think of a beautiful warm breeze or fresh air, but you probably won't think about any problems that might be up ahead. You don't ask yourself what if a squirrel suddenly runs out in front of your car, because it's a rare incident. Living with insecurity and worrying is no different than expecting life's squirrels. Next time you find yourself worrying, remind yourself to stop looking for squirrels and _____.
- ① make sure to leave nature as it is
 - ② get rid of selfishness from your path
 - ③ keep your painful experiences in mind
 - ④ release yourself from unnecessary worries
 - ⑤ pay more attention to the feelings of others

5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?5)
Being asked to write a recommendation letter can make you feel good about yourself. It means that the person requesting the recommendation thinks highly of you and your accomplishments. Keep in mind, however, that recommendations say as much about you as they do about the person you are recommending. If you say they are organized when they are not or that they are responsible when they are not, then this reflects just as poorly on you as it does on them. That is, it does you no good at all. Thus, it is best to write recommendation letters only for those you think reliable and trustworthy.

*recommendation letter 추천서

- ① 직장에서 인간적 단합을 중시하라.
- ② 잘 아는 사람에게 추천서를 의뢰하라.
- ③ 추천서는 믿을 만한 사람을 위해서만 쓰라.
- ④ 직원을 채용하기 전에 추천서를 검토하라.
- ⑤ 개인적인 편견으로 사람을 평가하지 마라.

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1. 밑줄 친 'He[he]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?1)

One time, a guest was invited to the White House. ①He was having breakfast with President Coolidge. The guest wanted to make a good impression. ②He noticed that the President had poured a good portion of coffee into a deep saucer and added a little bit of sugar and a little cream. The guest felt that since the President had done this, that was what was expected of him too. So ③he followed the example. Then ④he waited for the President's next move. Bending down, ⑤he placed the saucer on the floor for the cat, which had been waiting quietly. No one knows what the guest did next.

*saucer 받침 접시

2. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

I walked into the classroom where I would be competing and sat down as my other contestants entered the room. My parents and sister sat in the back of the room with the parents of other contestants. The contestants and I sat toward the front of the room as we waited for the judges to enter. While sitting in my chair, I looked around the classroom. Some of the contestants looked like they were ready to battle; some looked just as slightly afraid as I was. Some looked confident as if they already had a trophy with their name on it. I sat there trying to relax, although I could feel my arms and legs trembling and my heart pounding out of my chest.

*contestant 참가자, 경쟁 상대

- ① nervous ② proud ③ relieved
④ bored ⑤ sad

3. Abe Pollin에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

Abe Pollin was the owner of a number of professional sports teams. Pollin was even the longest owner of an NBA team, which he held for 46 years. He bought an NBA team, the then Baltimore Bullets, in 1964. He moved the team to Washington in 1973. He led the Bullets to win the 1978 NBA title. In 1996, Pollin changed the team's name from "Bullets" to "Wizards," because he felt the name "Bullets" too negative. He was critical of player misbehavior and wouldn't hesitate to trade a star who got in trouble off the court. In 2009, Pollin died of a rare brain disease.

- ① 많은 프로 스포츠 팀을 소유했다.
② 1964년에 NBA팀을 매입했다.
③ 팀의 명칭이 부정적이라고 느껴 바꾸었다.
④ 선수의 코트 밖 생활을 문제 삼지 않았다.
⑤ 희귀한 뇌질환으로 사망했다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

One day, my sister Hazel and I experienced a(an) _____. Hazel was in a wheelchair, and on this day we were navigating an especially narrow road. It was a little too thin for the wheelchair, so we struggled along with one wheel on the footpath and the other wheel on the road. Hazel was hanging onto the arms while I pushed, fearing that she would be thrown out into oncoming traffic. A tough-looking motorcyclist roared past us, missing Hazel by inches. He spun around, stopped his bike, and ran over to us. Ignoring the traffic, he helped push the wheelchair down the middle of the road and back onto a suitable footpath. He then left with a friendly grin and a tremendous roar.

- ① unusual feeling of pain
- ② occasional forgetfulness
- ③ exceptional ability to adjust
- ④ short-lived instant of shame
- ⑤ memorable moment of kindness

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?5)

Old friendships that have gone dormant are best left alone. Sometimes, meeting an old friend after long absence can be terribly ①disappointing. So far apart might friends have grown, or so ②differently might they now view the world and therefore each other. One is left to wonder, "God, what did we ever, in those distant days, find ③attractive in each other to begin with?" This becomes all the more ④enjoyable when one party to the old friendship feels the friendship is better ended and the other wishes to keep it alive. One friend may feel he has outgrown the other, for example, while the other is still ⑤fascinated by the fond memories of past days and wants the friendship to continue on the old basis.

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※ [1~2번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.
 Actions speak louder than words, and a smile says "I like you." It also says, "You are worth smiling at." If you fail to use it, you are like a man who has millions of dollars in the bank, but no checkbook. A smile to friends, strangers, or coworkers accomplishes much more than your expensive clothes or clean makeup. Here is an example: Bob Weir, manager of a computer company finally found the right applicant for a hard-to-fill position, a young man named Bruce with ideal qualifications. After several phone conversations, Weir learned that Bruce had several offers from other larger companies. After Bruce started on the hard-to-fill position, Weir asked him _____. Bruce paused for a moment, then said, "Well, managers in the other companies spoke on the phone in a cold, business-like manner. Your voice sounded as if you were glad to hear from me and that you really wanted me to be a part of your organization." Answering the phone with a smile paid off for Bob Weir. We spend so much time and money to look the best, but we fail to use the free gift of a smile. Next time you meet someone, remember this free gift.

1. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① Call Your Friends Often
- ② Be Cautious of Your Tongue
- ③ Saving Is a Wise Investment
- ④ Praise More, Achieve Higher
- ⑤ Smiles Help Things Go Smoothly

2. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 말은?2)

- ① what had made him switch jobs
- ② why he had chosen his company
- ③ how many offers he had received
- ④ how long he had looked for a job
- ⑤ what it was like to work with him

3. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Can you imagine what life would be like without the many wonderful offerings of Redwood Culture Center? It's a thought that very few of us want to even consider. We count on the center to provide music, theater, and other events all through the year. Our children expect to be able to use the gym and the athletic fields. The entire operating budget for the center is paid by very small membership fees, ticket sales, and generous contributions. We are aware that these are difficult times for everyone, but we believe that our town's culture is a necessity. I'm writing to ask you to join your neighbors in making a contribution to Redwood Culture Center. We will thank you for any amount you can give.

- ① 문화회관 개관을 축하하려고
- ② 문화회관의 재정 상황을 공지하려고
- ③ 문화회관 자원봉사자를 모집하려고
- ④ 문화회관의 활동 사항을 소개하려고
- ⑤ 문화회관에 기부할 것을 요청하려고

4. killer whale에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?⁴⁾

The killer whale has a black back, white chest, and a white spot above and behind the eye. Killer whales are found in all oceans of the world, from the cold Arctic and Antarctic to tropical seas. Killer whales are very fast swimmers. They can swim up to 30 mph (48 km/h) in order to catch prey. Some killer whale populations feed only on fish, including sharks, while others hunt marine mammals such as sea lions, seals, and even large whales. Killer whales are in the top position on the food chain, preying on even large sharks.

- ① 눈 위와 뒷부분에 흰색 반점이 있다.
- ② 전 세계 모든 바다에서 발견된다.
- ③ 최대 시속 48킬로미터로 헤엄칠 수 있다.
- ④ 해양 포유류를 사냥하는 개체도 있다.
- ⑤ 먹이 사슬에서 상어 바로 아래에 위치한다.

5. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵⁾

Here are some tips on preparing for interviews. In your preparation for the interview, you should learn a little about the company. This will give you a chance to learn a little more about the company and its industry. Learn key facts so that, if (A)[**asked / asking**], you can demonstrate that you have researched the company you want to work for. Never arrive late to an interview. Always allow extra time for factors like getting lost or transport delays and (B)[**entering / enter**] the building about 10 minutes before the interview is scheduled to start. During the interview sit up straight, maintain regular eye contact and avoid fidgeting. Too many hand movements will make you appear (C)[**nervous / nervously**].

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|
| ① asked | | entering | nervously |
| ② asked | | entering | nervous |
| ③ asked | | enter | nervous |
| ④ asking | | enter | nervously |
| ⑤ asking | | entering | nervous |

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1. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

Dress your child like John Elway. Does this make sense to you? As many people know, John Elway was a legendary football player for the Denver Broncos. His jersey had a deep-blue background with a bright-orange number 7 on it. Dressed in this jersey, your child will be easy to spot in a crowded place. If he is ever lost, the first question you will be asked is "What is he wearing?" It will be more efficient to describe him as a three-foot-tall version of John Elway than as "a cute little boy with brown hair and a beige T-shirt." The variation is also possible if your child has the bright-red jersey of the basketball star, Michael Jordan.

*jersey (운동선수가 입는) 셔츠



If you dress your child in ___(A)___ clothing, you can ___(B)___ him easier.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① noticeable | find |
| ② comfortable | relax |
| ③ lightweight | carry |
| ④ stylish | please |
| ⑤ expensive | encourage |

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

We should anticipate problems before they happen. We need to be always on the look out for opportunities. Thus, in our daily life, _____ is very important. Tom had been away on a business trip for two weeks. When he came home, and entered through the front door, he realized that the screws on the doorknob were loose. He thought that this would make it easy for someone to break into

the house. He quickly got a screwdriver to make them tight. Of course, _____ does not necessarily mean that we have to see it with our own eyes. We have five senses. Sight is only one of them. The others are hearing, taste, touch, and smell.

- ① direction ② satisfaction ③ explanation
④ observation ⑤ cooperation

3. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

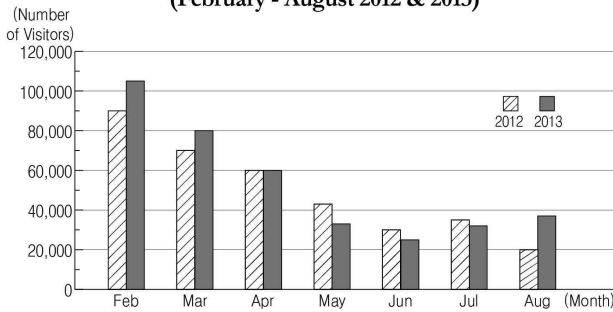
To an aggressive dog, a direct stare often communicates threat. Avoiding eye contact will help you send a non-threatening message. Looking off to the side is the obedient response. ___(A)___, turn your eyes away because the key to your safety is to act like a junior dog. You should let the aggressive dog feel it has won without hurting you. ___(B)___ don't turn your back. If the dog gets behind you, it might feel you are weak and attack. Try to watch it from the corner of your eye and stand slightly sideways. This position is less threatening to the dog than facing it directly.

*obedient 복종하는

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① Therefore | However |
| ② Therefore | For example |
| ③ In contrast | For example |
| ④ In contrast | In addition |
| ⑤ Otherwise | However |

4. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)

Visitors to Venoze by Cruise Ship
(February - August 2012 & 2013)



The graph above outlines the number of visitors to Venoze by cruise ship from February to August in 2012 and 2013. ① Overall, the number of visitors who arrived in Venoze by cruise ship peaked in February each year. ② The number of cruise ship visitors in May of 2013 was lower than the same month the previous year. ③ The number of visitors who used cruise ships was the same in April of 2012 and 2013. ④ In 2013, fewer visitors arrived in Venoze by cruise ship in March than in June and July combined. ⑤ The least popular month for cruise ships in 2012 was August whereas June was the least popular the next year.

5. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?5)

One day Lee's father took Lee to a market to buy a box of apples. His father walked around eight times through the market to check the prices. Lee wanted ① him to finish the deal soon. He approached one of the merchants and gave him money asking the merchant to sell a box of apples to his father at a price lower than the original price. However, when his father heard the asking price from the merchant, ② he said to his son, "You must have given money to that merchant." His father told him that ③ he knew the wholesale price and that no merchant would sell apples under the price they paid from the orchards. The reason ④ he had walked around eight times was to find the shop that offered the closest right price, not the cheapest. His father's explanation taught ⑤ him a lesson.

