

COMBO Jr

001-020



NAME

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인사이드의 수능 대비 프로그램

■ COMBO Jr Series *콤보 주니어 시리즈*

중등부용 수능 대비 교재

회차 번호	난도	회차당 문항수	총 문항수	기타
001-200	중/하	5	1000	·회차당 5문제로 구성되어 있습니다.
V01-V70	중/하	4	280	·회차당 4문제로 구성된 어휘 문제 모음입니다.

■ COMBO Series *콤보 시리즈*

회차당 6문제로 구성된 지속 학습용 수능 대비 교재

회차 번호	난도	회차당 문항수	총 문항수	기타
101-200	하	6	600	·101번에서 300번까지는 다음 단계에 대비할 수 있도록 서서히 난이도가 높아집니다. ·300번 이후는 전체적인 난이도가 유지됩니다.
201-300	중	6	600	
301-700	상	6	2400	

■ CORE SET Series *코어셋 시리즈*

유형별 약점을 보완하기 위한 집중 학습용 수능 대비 교재

구분	권 번호	난도	권당 문항수	총 문항수	기타
B 빈칸 추론	B1-B3	하	99	297	·빈칸 문제 모음입니다. ·고3은 수준에 따라 B5부터 선택 가능합니다.
	B4-B6	중	99	297	
	B7-B12	상	99	594	
Bx 빈칸 추론 (추가분)	Bx1-Bx2	하	99	198	·B1-B12의 문제와 겹치는 문항이 일부 있을 수 있습니다.
	Bx3-Bx4	중	99	198	
	Bx5-Bx6	상	99	198	
G 어법	G1-G3	하	99	297	·고3은 수준에 따라 G4부터 선택 가능합니다. ·내신 대비 문법 교재로도 좋습니다.
	G4-G6	중	99	297	
	G7-G10	상	99	396	
V 어휘	V1-V2	하	99	198	·V1, V3, V5, V6, V7은 단어 선택형이고, V2, V4, V8은 단어 선택형과 틀린 단어 찾기가 섞여 있습니다.
	V3-V4	중	99	198	
	V5-V8	상	99	396	
A 순서 배열	A1	하	66	66	
	A2	중	66	66	
	A3-A5	상	99	297	
L 위치 찾기	L1	하	66	66	
	L2	중	66	66	
	L3-L5	상	99	297	
T 주제 추론	T1	하	66	66	·T3는 선택지가 우리말로 되어 있습니다.
	T2	중	66	66	
	T3	중	66	66	
	T4-T5	상	99	198	
U 무관한 문장	U1	하	66	66	
	U2	중	66	66	
	U3-U5	상	99	297	
H 제목 추론	H1	하	66	66	
	H2	중	66	66	
	H3-H4	상	99	198	
HM 함축 의미 추론	HM3-HM4	상	60	120	
S 문단 요약	S1	하	60	60	
	S2	중	60	60	
	S3	상	100	100	
2Q 장문 독해 (2문제 유형)	2Q1	하	100	100	·장문 독해 중 2문항 유형(41-42번)을 모아 놓았습니다.
	2Q2	중	100	100	
	2Q3	상	100	100	

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

Three extremely important inventions came out of Mesopotamia: the wheel, the plow, and the sailboat. The wheel and the plow were possible (A)[**because / because of**] the availability of animal labor. Wheeled carts pulled by horses could transport more goods to market more quickly. Animals that pulled plows to turn the earth over for planting (B)[**was / were**] far more efficient than humans. The sail made it possible to trade with countries that could be reached only by sea. All three inventions made the cities of Mesopotamia powerful trading centers with as (C)[**much / many**] as 30,000 people each.

*plow 쟁기

- | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | (A) | | (B) | | (C) |
| ① | because | ..... | was | ..... | much |
| ② | because | ..... | were | ..... | many |
| ③ | because of | ..... | were | ..... | many |
| ④ | because of | ..... | were | ..... | much |
| ⑤ | because of | ..... | was | ..... | much |

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

I wrote one book about baseball and one about jazz. But it never occurred to me to write one of them in sports English and the other in jazz English. I tried to write them both in the best English I could in my usual style. Though the books covered widely different fields, I wanted readers to know that they were hearing from the same person. It was *my* book about baseball and *my* book about jazz. Other writers could write *their* book. My commodity as a writer, whatever I'm writing about, is me. And your commodity is you. Don't alter your voice to fit your _____. Develop one voice

that readers will recognize when they hear it on the page.

- ① mood ② finance ③ routine
④ subject ⑤ schedule

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

One of the most important skills you can develop in human relations is the ability to _____. It's one of the keys to satisfying customers, maintaining a marriage, and raising children. All human interactions are improved by the ability to put yourself in another person's shoes. How? Look beyond yourself, your own interests, and your own world. When you work to examine a problem in the light of another's history and discover the interests and concerns of others, you begin to see what others see. And that is a powerful thing.

- ① make old things new
② forgive others' mistakes
③ know what you really want
④ express your feelings honestly
⑤ see things from others' points of view

4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?4)

However, as many events in the early 21st century clearly show, coastal areas can be a dangerous place to stay.

Many people want to live near a beach.

① Coastal areas in the United States and around the world experienced enormous population growth in the late 20th century. ② About fifty percent of the U.S. population can now drive to a beautiful coastline in less than an hour. ③ There have been tsunamis and hurricanes taking hundreds of thousands of lives. ④ To make matters worse, rising global sea levels means that these hazards will not only continue but also grow worse over the next century. ⑤ Man-made structures along coastlines can also make the hazards more serious.

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?5)

It's a small world, and business brings people from all cultures together. You may attend a meeting with a ① **foreign** visitor, or you may be sent off to a country with a language you don't understand. A language ② **gap** is a great opportunity for good manners to shine. The best course of action is a little ③ **preparation**. You can obtain a phrase book and learn a few ④ **basic** expressions—"Good morning," "Please," "Thank you," "I'm pleased to meet you," and "Goodbye." Making an effort to communicate in another person's language shows your ⑤ **disrespect** for that person.

*phrase book (여행객을 위한) 상용 회화집

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1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾
A miser tries to save his money. But he is failing to utilize what he owns. If he were to realize how he is limiting his true wealth, he would hasten to find some worthy person or institution that would benefit from a portion of his fortune. The part that he gives away might seem to diminish the size of his fortune. However, in reality what he gives away remains his eternal possession. And the true size of his fortune is calculated by what he gives and not by what he keeps. Some people use the expression, "He is worth 'X' amount of money." They usually refer to a person's money and property that has not yet been given away. The expression would be more accurate if the calculations included _____.
- ① the pleasure of saving money
 - ② what one has donated to others
 - ③ the current value of one's property
 - ④ the money coming from investments
 - ⑤ what one has lost from hasty decisions

2. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾
Suppose that you can choose only one item from a selection of desserts that includes pecan ice cream, doughnuts, chocolate chip cookies, and cheese cake. Select one of these at random—say, pecan ice cream. Then, out of all the other desserts, identify the one that you like best out of that group. In my case, it'd be chocolate chip cookies. My decision about which dessert to eat now is made by simply ___(A)___ how I feel about pecan ice cream with how I feel about chocolate chip cookies. To select the ice cream means not being able to eat the chocolate chip cookies. I'll do that

only if the pleasure from eating the ice cream ___(B)___ the loss of giving up the chocolate chip cookies.

- (A) (B)
- ① confusing reduces
 - ② confusing exceeds
 - ③ replacing reduces
 - ④ comparing includes
 - ⑤ comparing exceeds

3. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?³⁾
Remember the basic rule that people will not sacrifice their sense of self-importance when changing to your view. Therefore, in talking with people, don't begin by discussing the things on which you differ. Begin by emphasizing ①which you agree on. Get the other person ②to say "Yes" from the beginning. When a person says "No," all his pride of personality demands that he remain ③consistent with himself. So it is very important ④that a person be started in the affirmative direction. For example, a skillful speaker gets, from the beginning, a number of "Yes" responses. This sets the psychological process of the listeners ⑤moving in the affirmative direction.

4. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁴⁾

I had the habit of telling my sons what they wanted to hear in the moment and making a promise in order to (A)[**avoid / cause**] a fight. Then, when I said something different and broke the promise, there was a much bigger battle. They lost trust in me. Now I make efforts to (B)[**correct / keep**] this habit. Even if it's not what they want to hear, I try to be honest and say it anyway. I know that is a sure way to decrease conflict between us. As I'm honest with them, our trust (C)[**builds / disappears**].

(A) (B) (C)

- ① avoid correct builds
- ② avoid keep builds
- ③ avoid correct disappears
- ④ cause correct disappears
- ⑤ cause keep disappears

5. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?⁵⁾

Does parents' physical touch communicate their love to the teenager? The answer is yes and no. It all depends on when, where, and how. ___(A)___, a hug may be embarrassing if it's done when a teenager is with his friends. It may cause the teenager to push the parent away or say, "Stop it." ___(B)___, massaging the teenager's shoulders after he comes home from a game may deeply communicate love. A loving touch after a disappointing day at school will be welcomed as true parental love.

(A) (B)

- ① In addition However
- ② In other words In short
- ③ For instance However
- ④ For instance In short
- ⑤ In addition Similarly

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1. 밑줄 친 'She[her]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?1)

Several years ago there was a girl named Amy in an orphanage. ①She was unattractive and had habits that were not very attractive either. She was disliked by the other children and was not liked by her teachers. The head of the institution looked for a reason to send ②her off to some other place. One afternoon the opportunity came. ③She was suspected of writing an unapproved note to someone outside the institution. One of the little girls had just reported, "I saw ④her write a note and hide it on a tree near the stone wall." The head of the institution hurried to the tree. ⑤She found the note which read, "To whoever finds this, I love you."

2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Not unlike drugs or alcohol, the experience of watching television allows the participant to forget the real world and enter into a pleasurable and passive mental state. To be sure, other experiences, notably reading, also provide a temporary rest from reality. But it's much easier to stop reading and return to reality than to stop watching television. The entry into another world offered by reading includes _____. The entry via television does not. In this respect, television viewing is more like drinking or taking drugs—once you start, it's hard to stop.

- ① an expensive admission fee
- ② a cure for mental problems
- ③ a friend along life's journey
- ④ an easily accessible return ticket
- ⑤ an invitation to step into a new world

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Too often we think that our children misbehave on purpose. Instead of being quick to blame, choose the high road and assume your child _____. If your child has drawn a picture on your wall with his crayons, for example, maybe he is just trying to decorate the wall beautifully and make you happy; he is not necessarily making you annoyed. And if you label his behavior as such, your child will take it to heart and often come to believe it himself. Then you have real problems. In addition to recognizing his best purposes, redirect your child's energy to more appropriate behavior—drawing on an easel rather than on your walls, for example.

- ① is having difficulty
- ② has positive intentions
- ③ just wants to bother you
- ④ is defective in his personality
- ⑤ is experiencing the growth process

4. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?4)

If you visit a new place, or take a journey through a new country, you quickly get the impressions of ①what you see and develop your own point of view. You draw conclusions: "The people here are really friendly." And you form opinions: "Life here is ②much less stressful than it is at home." Indeed, developing your own personal picture of the place and ③compare it with others' pictures contribute to the pleasures of travel. Each of us develops our own point of view, ④shaped by our particular, limited experience. This experience is interpreted in our own particular way. We all use our own point of view, our own perspective, ⑤as a basis for our conclusions and our opinions.

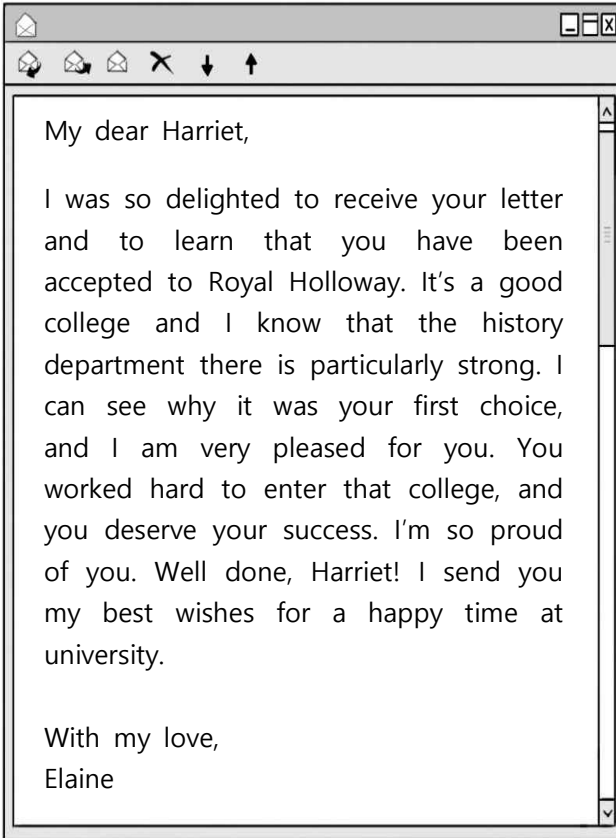
5. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

It is very important to help poor countries, but it's not simple. We should be giving money or food directly to the poor in emergencies like an earthquake or flood. In less emergent situations, however, providing food can make people dependent. If a developed country gives food to a poor country, its local farmers will find it difficult to produce food to sell. We need to help poor people to earn their own money, or to produce their own food. Just giving them money or food is not a good idea. We have to find a way to help them stand on their own two feet.

- ① 가난한 나라의 경제적 자립을 도와야 한다.
- ② 국가 간의 빈부 격차를 긴급히 해소해야 한다.
- ③ 수입 농산물에 대한 엄격한 검사를 실시해야 한다.
- ④ 자연재해에 대비한 긴급 구조 체계를 확립해야 한다.
- ⑤ 지역에서 생산된 농산물의 직거래를 활성화해야 한다.

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1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)



- ① 추천서 작성을 부탁하려고
- ② 대학에 합격한 것을 축하하려고
- ③ 장학금 신청 절차를 안내하려고
- ④ 졸업 후 진로에 대해 조언하려고
- ⑤ 전공과목에 대한 정보를 제공하려고

2. addax에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?2)

The addax is a kind of antelope found in some areas in the Sahara Desert. It has twisted horns and short, thick legs. It is an endangered mammal and there are only about 500 left in the wild. The head and body length of the addax measures 150-170 centimeters. Males are slightly taller than females. The coat of the addax changes in color depending on the

season. In winter, the addax is grayish-brown with white legs. During summer, their coat gets lighter, and is almost completely white. The addax prefers sandy desert areas and stony deserts. The addax is mostly active at night due to the heat of the desert.

*antelope (동물) 영양

**coat (동물의) 털

- ① 다리가 짧고 두껍다.
- ② 멸종 위기에 처해 있다.
- ③ 수컷이 암컷보다 약간 더 크다.
- ④ 계절에 따라 털 색깔이 변한다.
- ⑤ 주로 낮에 활동적이다.

3. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

When you've finished reading, ask yourself if you actually understood (A)[that / what] you read. If you didn't, go back and read it again. During this rereading, it may not be necessary to read the whole thing; you should be able to locate and quickly read those parts which you were uncertain of or wish to reconfirm. In (B)[both / either] case, make sure you repeat this action as many times as necessary. If you wish to ensure that you can remember all the things you need, you should stop and think or talk about it for a few seconds. It may be a good idea (C)[makes / to make] notes for later use.

- | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|---------------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | that | both | makes |
| ② | that | either | to make |
| ③ | what | both | makes |
| ④ | what | either | makes |
| ⑤ | what | either | to make |

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

The human voice can now open doors, even without saying, "Open sesame." Locks that require no keys are opened by the sound of a person's voice. A compact unit with a built-in microphone is installed near the door. The unit is programmed to respond only to the owner's voice. To open the lock, the person punches in an ID number and says a password. In half a second, the unit determines whether the voice is the right one, and if it is, it opens the door. What makes this sort of lock workable and secure is that people's voices are _____. No one trying to imitate the owner's voice will be able to fool the unit, because each voice pattern cannot be duplicated. It also won't respond to a recording; it can distinguish a real voice from a recorded one.

- ① fully fooled by others
- ② as individual as fingerprints
- ③ similar to how microphones work
- ④ more beautiful than machine sounds
- ⑤ changeable according to the situation

5. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?5)

When Gandhi was fifteen, he stole a piece of gold from his brother's bracelet. Gandhi was so troubled by his guilt that one day ①he decided to tell his father what he had done. He wrote a letter asking his father to punish ②him. Then, Gandhi handed the letter to his father who was lying ill in bed. His father quietly sat up and read the letter and soaked it with ③his tears. A little later, his father tore up the letter. Through his father's action of tearing up the letter, Gandhi knew ④he was forgiven. From that day on, ⑤he always kept his father's tears and love in his heart and went on to be a great leader.

*soak (흠뻑) 적시다

**tear 눈물; 찢다

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1. 다음 글에 드러난 Ester의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

Ester awoke one morning to the sound of a heavily pouring April shower. She looked out her window and saw the rain slowly beginning to fade. A brilliant curved arc of colors crossed the sky. It was a beautiful rainbow. Ester leaped from her bed with delight, dashed into the living room, and shouted, "Mom, come here. Look at this beautiful rainbow! It is gorgeous!" "Ester, calm down," her mother said, as she followed her daughter to the window where she could see the rainbow. And there it was! A brilliance of beautiful colors that lit up the sky! It was the first rainbow that Ester had ever seen.

*arc 둥근[활] 모양

- ① jealous ② excited ③ worried
- ④ ashamed ⑤ depressed

2. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

Dear Mr. Brown,

I'm writing this letter to express my dissatisfaction with the notice of rent increase. As you know, I have lived in this apartment for the last ten years and the lease has been renewed five times. The rent has risen by a reasonable amount until now. Fifty percent, though, is absolute nonsense, and I'm not prepared to pay such a large increase. It is wrong to ask me to pay such a large increase in a short period of time. In fact, I don't think this apartment deserves such a high rent. The plumbing is quite old and the elevators are out of order often. Please reconsider your decision and reply at your earliest convenience.

Sincerely,
Tracy Simpson

- ① 세입자를 구하려고
- ② 대출 신청을 하려고
- ③ 임대 계약을 갱신하려고
- ④ 아파트 구입을 문의하려고
- ⑤ 임대료 인상에 항의하려고

3. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

Most people feel they can learn some things from reading someone's face. But your assumption may or may not be true! Consider the smile. Fortunately, there is a difference between a sincere smile and a false one. ___(A)___, when two old friends meet, they share their bright smile with their eyes as well as with their lips. The muscles of the face contract and pull the lips up. At the same time, the muscles around the eyes wrinkle the skin around the corners of the eyes. ___(B)___ when a clerk in a grocery store smiles politely, the lips move but the smiles don't necessarily reach the eyes.

*contract 수축하다

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① Nevertheless | In addition |
| ② Nevertheless | On the other hand |
| ③ As a result | In short |
| ④ For example | In short |
| ⑤ For example | On the other hand |

4. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

When you skip breakfast, you are like a car trying to run without fuel. Experts say that a nutritious breakfast is the brain's fuel. A brain that is fully fueled concentrates better and solves problems faster. Some students say that getting a few extra minutes of sleep is more important than eating a bowl of oatmeal, but they're wrong. Of course, sleeping is important, but going to bed a half-hour earlier would be better than sleeping late and skipping breakfast. For students who want to do well in school, breakfast is the most important meal of the day. Give your brain the fuel it needs to run well. To think more clearly and faster, eat a good breakfast.

- ① 청소년에게 적당한 수면 시간
- ② 두뇌 활동에 도움이 되는 음식
- ③ 수면 부족이 학업에 미치는 영향
- ④ 학생에게 있어서 아침 식사의 중요성
- ⑤ 좋은 성적을 얻기 위한 바람직한 학습 태도

5. 밑줄 친 'her[she]'가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?5)

Victoria was a perfect daughter for Christine. Christine taught ① **her** to do everything for her baby sister, Grace. By the time Grace was three months old, Victoria could dress the baby, play with her for hours, and feed her. It gave Christine a break on busy days. It also gave ② **her** time to play card games with her friends and take acting lessons. Victoria loved to help her mother. As soon as ③ **she** came home from school, she washed her hands and took care of whatever the baby needed. It was ④ **she** who won Grace's first smile. It was clear that the baby liked Victoria very much, just as ⑤ **she** was crazy about Grace.

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

※ [1~3번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

My husband David called me on my cell phone the week before our daughter's wedding and said, "We have a problem." He told me that the electric company announced a future power outage in our neighborhood to allow for a major repair. The real problem was that we were going to have the power outage on the day of the wedding.

(B)

So we got up early on Sunday morning, and found a generator parked right outside of our house—it was (a) her solution. That's right—our house was connected to electricity all day from our own private generator while the rest of the neighborhood had a blackout! It was amazing. Rosa made it clear that our happiness was important to (b) her as well. There are truly people with big hearts. Kindness is still alive.

(C)

I called the electric company to ask, or rather to beg, them to put off the repair work since we really, really needed our house to prepare for the wedding (makeup, hair, etc.). I was immediately transferred to a manager named Rosa. She understood the problem and explained that they absolutely couldn't reschedule the power outage, but (c) she would see what she could do.

(D)

Two days later, Rosa called to say that they could not let only our house keep its electricity. Then she said, "We can let you use a room in our company's building." I was surprised and asked if (d) she had ever done that. She said, "Actually, it's happened before." The next day, Rosa called again in a happy voice and said that she had found a solution.

She told me that my daughter would be able to use electricity and prepare for (e) her wedding at home.

*power outage 정전

**generator 발전기

1. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

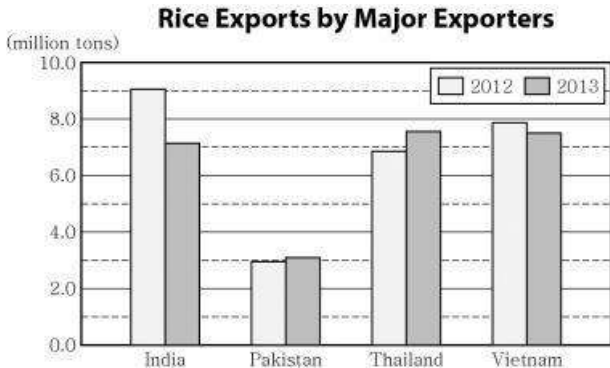
2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 필자에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

- ① 딸의 결혼식 날에 집이 정전될 예정이었다.
② 일요일에 자신의 집은 정전을 피할 수 있었다.
③ 공사를 연기해 달라고 전기 회사에 요청했다.
④ 전기 회사의 건물에서 딸의 결혼식을 치렀다.
⑤ 전기 회사 직원으로부터 해결책을 찾았다는 말을 들었다.

4. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)



The graph above shows rice exports by four major exporters in 2012 and 2013. ① No other country exported more rice than India in 2012. ② In both years, Pakistan exported the smallest amount of rice of the four countries. ③ In 2012, the amount of rice exported by India was about three times larger than that exported by Pakistan. ④ The amount of rice exported by Thailand in 2013 decreased, compared with the previous year. ⑤ In 2013, Thailand exported almost the same amount of rice as Vietnam.

5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Detective work is a two-part process. First, a detective must find the clues. But the clues alone don't solve the case.

- (A) The same sort of process takes place in reading. You need to look for clues and then draw conclusions based on those clues.
- (B) What is the writer trying to say? Good conclusions come from good observations. To be a better reader, be more like Sherlock Holmes: be more observant.
- (C) The detective must also draw conclusions based on those clues. These conclusions are also called inferences. Inferences are conclusions based on reasons, facts, or evidence.

*detective 탐정, 탐정의
**observant 관찰력이 있는

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

1. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

Once in a street I came upon a little child of six or seven. It was past ten o'clock, and this child stood on the narrow pavement crying bitterly. "What is the matter?" I asked as kindly as my throat would allow. "I'm so hungry," said the child. I felt extremely upset. There was no false pretence in her voice. She said she and her mother lived near a church. Her mother had gone out to sell the last blanket, and the child was so hungry. The child's voice speaking like this was more terrible than all the suffering of mankind. After leaving the poor girl, I discovered that I had been so choked with emotion.

- ① nervous and excited
- ② relieved and happy
- ③ bored and indifferent
- ④ sad and heartbroken
- ⑤ scared and frightened

2. 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?2)

A mystic went to a river every night, ① **sitting** there silently. A watchman of a nearby bungalow used to see him ② **come** every night. Finally, it became impossible ③ **to resist** asking him the reason, and the watchman stopped the mystic and said, "I've been watching you for months. You go to the river every night. I followed you every time, but you didn't take any note of the bungalow or anybody ④ **follows** you. You simply went to the river and sat on the bank for hours. What did you do there?" The mystic said, "I am also a watchman. Just ⑤ **as** you are watching the bungalow, I am watching my own mind."

*mystic 신비주의자

**bungalow 방갈로(보통 별장식의 단층집)

3. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

Dear Laura,

I have turned the corner, and I am starting to feel like myself again. It has been quite a strain being ill for so long, but I am hopeful now that I can begin to return to my life and friends. I cannot tell you how frightening it was when I received the initial lung cancer diagnosis. You and other friends were so quick to come to my side. I could not have come this far without the help I received from the wonderful people in my life. I am truly blessed to have friends like you.

Sincerely,

Donna

- ① 정기적인 건강 검진을 권하려고
- ② 의료 문제에 관해 조언을 구하려고
- ③ 오진으로 인한 피해 보상을 청구하려고
- ④ 병의 조기 진단의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ⑤ 투병 중에 받은 도움에 감사를 표하려고

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

When Sophie learned that her dog had been hit and killed by a car, the first thing she did was run inside the house to her painting easel. As her small body heaved with tears over the loss of her best pal, she painted and painted. Her parents stood close by but didn't interfere. They waited and watched as the sobs turned to sniffles and the painting began to slow down in its intensity. After about thirty minutes, Sophie reemerged, centered and calm. She gave them each a hug and walked away. She found her grief counseling in her paint pots that day, and her parents learned firsthand _____.

- ① the meanings of death
- ② the power of art to heal
- ③ the importance of ceremony
- ④ the effects of violence on a child
- ⑤ the value of effective communication

5. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?5)

When Mom decided to marry Dad, her father didn't like him. Dad was a painter from a poor family and ①he had no background to speak of. The important thing, Mom has told me, is that she knew she and ②he were soul mates. Nothing was going to stop her from spending the rest of her life with ③him. So they got married and settled in Millerton, and my grandfather decided ④he could put up with Dad. When Dad couldn't quite make a living with ⑤his paintings, he and Mom bought an old house on Grant Avenue and turned it into a boarding house.

*boarding house 하숙집

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

※ [1~3번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

My son, Justin, was five years old and this was his first Easter Egg Hunt. All the children gathered behind the starting line, a yellow ribbon, waiting to begin. When the ribbon was cut, they all started running, except for Justin. "Run," I shouted, "run, Justin, hurry." But (a) **he** paid no attention to me.

(B)

Then I saw Justin bend over and it looked like (b) **he** had found an egg. He turned and waved his hand at me. Then once more he picked up something. Within five minutes, all the eggs seemed to have been found and the children were heading back to the starting line to show their mothers what they had found. Some had one egg, some had two, and a few even had three.

(C)

He was about one hundred feet behind the rest of the kids who were racing madly, looking for the hidden eggs. "Oh, (c) **he** won't get a thing," I said to my sister who was standing beside me. Her son, Danny, was one of the first of the children to be at the head. (d) **He** was running quickly with other children.

(D)

At that time I saw Justin heading my way. (e) **His** bag was full! When he opened it, we counted twelve eggs! All the other children, in their haste, had run right past these eggs, but not Justin. He had just slowly walked along picking up the eggs the other children had run past. Sometimes, I learned then, our kids do better when we don't push them hard.

*Easter Egg Hunt 부활절 달걀 찾기 행사

1. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 윗글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?²⁾

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 다음에서 윗글의 Justin에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?³⁾

- ① 부활절 달걀 찾기 행사에 처음으로 참가했다.
② 필자를 향해 손을 흔들었다.
③ 다른 아이들 뒤에 처져 있었다.
④ 주운 달걀을 필자에게 보여주지 않았다.
⑤ 다른 아이들이 지나쳐 간 달걀을 주웠다.

4. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

People are more likely to do what they say when there are plenty of witnesses. Most of us want to be respected and well thought of, so when our promises are made public we make more efforts to keep our word. Making our promises public increases opportunities for support from our peers. One way to make a promise public is by announcing the promises, commitments, or agreements at a meeting or posting a display on a bulletin board. Then everyone can tell at a glance how things are going. A public announcement or display encourages people to talk and act in support of the goal.

- ① 약속 공개의 장점과 그 방법
- ② 주어진 기회를 활용하는 요령
- ③ 약속을 잘 지키는 사람의 특징
- ④ 언어 능력과 수행 능력의 관계
- ⑤ 언어가 인간관계에 미치는 영향

5. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

One way to overcome our fear of writing is to accept the fact that there is no such thing as perfect writing. Even if it should exist, there would be critics to find fault with it. Yet this does not mean that we should ignore the needs of the reader. Rather, we need, for the moment, to ignore all concerns of criticism and desires to impress and just start writing. Just as a 10-year-old learns to swim by overcoming the hesitation to jump into the pool, we as writers must dive into the pool of ideas we want to express. No one can ever learn to ski without going down the mountain. We can't learn to skydive without leaving the plane.

- ① 독자의 수준에 맞는 어휘를 사용하라.
- ② 글을 쓸 때는 적절한 비유나 은유를 활용하라.
- ③ 자신의 글에 대한 비판의 목소리에 귀를 기울여라.
- ④ 사실을 왜곡하지 말고 진실만을 전달하도록 노력하라.
- ⑤ 잘 써야 한다는 걱정을 버리고 일단 글쓰기를 시도하라.

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)
Most people, when trying to persuade others, do too much talking themselves. If you disagree with someone else, give them time to talk. They also have strong opinions like you do. So you should ask them questions. Let them tell you a few things. If you disagree with them, you may be tempted to interrupt. But you shouldn't. It is dangerous. They won't pay attention to you while they still have a lot of ideas of their own they want to express. So _____ patiently and with an open mind. Encourage them to express their ideas fully.

① work ② study ③ listen
④ explain ⑤ challenge

2. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

Writers aged over thirteen from all countries are encouraged to enter East India Press Short Story Writing Contest. You should submit your story by March 1, 2012. There is no entry fee, and they accept fiction in any genre. The contest is sponsored by East India Press, specializing in the publishing of books in multiple formats. New York Times bestselling author, David Farland, with over fifty published novels, will be the judge. For more information, please visit www.novel.com.

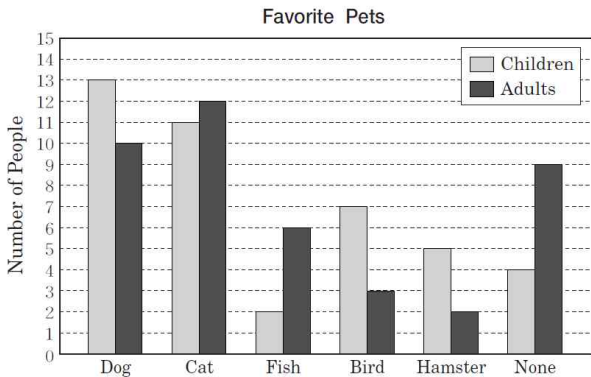
- ① 신문 구독을 권유하기 위해
② 백일장 심사를 부탁하기 위해
③ 출판사 직원 모집을 홍보하기 위해
④ 작품집 발간 후원을 설득하기 위해
⑤ 단편소설 공모전을 안내하기 위해

3. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

My younger brother shared his room with my youngest cousin while I slept with my other cousin. Suddenly, I woke up. My eyes just opened. I looked outside the open window. Then, I noticed a huge animal looking right at me. I didn't realize anything unusual until it started to move slowly. It moved its head and blinked its eyes. Then, it was approaching me. I sat in bed, in terror. I started to tremble. I didn't know what to do. The animal blinked at me again. I wanted to scream, but couldn't. While staring at the animal, I reached over and tried to shake my cousin awake. She couldn't awake. I was so uncontrollably terrified.

- ① envious ② scared ③ satisfied
④ thankful ⑤ joyful

4. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)



The above graph shows the favorite pets of 42 children and 42 adults who were surveyed.

- ① The largest number of children chose dogs as their favorite pet.
- ② However, the largest number of adults chose cats as their favorite pet.
- ③ Four more children than adults preferred birds as their favorite pet.
- ④ Fish were chosen as a favorite pet by the fewest children and adults.
- ⑤ The number of adults who had no favorite pet was larger than that of children who had no favorite pet.

5. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Most cars run on gas. Gas cars work very well. ___(A)___, there is a problem. Cars that run on gas make the air dirty. This dirty air is not good for people, animals, or trees. Gas cars make the air dirty for all living things. What can we do? We can drive electric cars! Electric cars do not use gas. These cars do not make the air dirty. These cars have battery packs that power their motors. The batteries can be charged many times. They can be used again and again. This makes electric cars great. But electric cars have problems, too. They are slower than gas cars. ___(B)___, they are too quiet for a walker to hear them when they approach him. He may not think a car is coming, and it can put him in danger.

(A) (B)

- ① Moreover ... Instead
- ② However ... Instead
- ③ However ... In addition
- ④ For example ... In addition
- ⑤ For example ... Nevertheless

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?1)
People think identical twins are exactly alike in every way: they look alike, they dress in matching clothes, and they share the same likes and dislikes. Parents of identical twins, however, know differently. In fact, identical twins are _____ individuals. For example, my own children have always shown about a twenty-five percent difference in their weight. Also, they don't act alike either. One likes to dance; the other likes to play basketball. Certainly, we encourage them to pursue their individual interests, but they decide to do these activities all on their own.

- ① active ② paired ③ unique
④ talented ⑤ thoughtful

2. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

It wasn't until after 9 a.m. that an airplane started to run down the runway toward the ocean for takeoff. The airport was just a mile from the beautiful white sand beach. The plane was only in the air for a few seconds before there was a loud bang. Flames came out from one of the engines. The people in the control tower heard the pilot say, "I'm coming back around!" Then there were two more explosions. The plane went off the radar screen in the control tower. When the police arrived at the scene, more than half of the plane had already sunk into the ocean.

- ① festive ② peaceful ③ urgent
④ humorous ⑤ boring

3. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?3)

One female customer gets a plate of pasta and keeps asking where the meatballs are.

Pasta and meatballs. a dish that usually consists of pasta, tomato sauce, and meatballs. is believed to be a traditional Italian food. But it is not. Pasta and meatballs is an American invention. ① Italians do not eat the pasta course and the meat course together. ② It's pasta first, then meat. ③ This interesting fact is demonstrated in the movie Big Night, about two Italian brothers, Primo and Secondo, who open a restaurant in America. ④ One of the brothers tries to explain to her that it is the pasta course. ⑤ When she asks again, he bursts out, "Sometimes the pasta just likes to be by itself!"

4. Grace에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)

Grace is no ordinary young four-year-old. Grace dunks basketballs and plays the piano. And she's an artist, too. Grace holds a brush between her big front teeth and paints pictures. People buy her paintings, and the money is given to the poor. Yes, Grace is very clever, especially for a mule. Mules usually do as they please, but that's not Grace. Steve Foster, her owner, says that Grace is a fast learner. She uses the different sounds of his voice to know and follow his commands. Grace may be the smartest mule in the world! Being smart helped her get a part in a movie. She appeared in the film Get Low and played a mule, of course. Because Grace played an old mule, she wore makeup. Her face had white and gray coloring.

- ① 농구공으로 덩크 슈트하고 피아노를 친다.
- ② 큰 앞니 사이에 붓을 끼우고 그림을 그린다.
- ③ 주인의 명령을 알고 따른다.
- ④ 영화에 출연해 어린 노새 역을 했다.
- ⑤ 영화에서 얼굴을 흰색과 회색으로 분장했다.

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오?5)

Fire safety is important. ①**Knowing** what to do if there is a fire can save your life. If there is a fire in your home, you must stay close to the floor and ②**leave** the building immediately. Touch closed doors slightly. Do not open them if they are hot. Do not stop ③**taking** anything with you. Never go back into the burning house. Go to a neighbor's house to call the fire station. What if your clothes catch on fire? Well, if that ever happens, you might run as fast as you can. But running would actually make the fire ④**get** worse because the air would cause the fire to get bigger and spread more quickly. Instead, you should immediately stop what you're doing and roll around on the wet floor until the fire ⑤**goes** out.

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
HITS	____ / 5

※ [1~3번] 다음을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

There was once a giraffe named Giant who was taller than his brothers. Giant was the tallest giraffe that anyone had ever seen. The pity of it was that he was also the most arrogant. "Look at me!" (a)he was always saying. "I'm the tallest! I'm the best giraffe of all!"

(B)

Giant ran after him, and soon the monkey stopped. "There's an apple on the top of the tree there," he said, "but I think you can't reach it." Giant replied to Mink, "Yes, I can! Just watch me!" (b)He stretched his whole body. And he raised up his long neck, and put out his tongue to get the fruit. But the fruit was just out of reach. "I said you couldn't reach it," said Mink, "but I could."

(C)

His brothers were used to it and took no notice because it's true that (c)he was the tallest, but one young monkey named Mink was annoyed at it, and he made up his mind to teach him a lesson. One day after, he said to Giant, "There are some lovely apples growing on a tree near here. Follow me." (d)He ran away toward the tree.

(D)

"You?" laughed Giant. "Watch me," said Mink. He jumped on to the giraffe's back and climbed up his neck. Then he stretched out his long arm and picked the fruit. Mink told him, "I'm not taller than you, but I got the apple thanks to your help." And after that, Giant didn't boast anymore, and (e)he and Mink remained good friends.

1. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e)에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

- ① Giant는 기린 형제 중에서 키가 가장 컸다.
② Mink가 Giant를 사과나무가 있는 곳으로 데려갔다.
③ Giant는 사과나무 꼭대기에 있는 사과를 따다.
④ Mink는 Giant가 잘난 체하는 것을 못마땅해했다.
⑤ Giant와 Mink는 좋은 친구로 남았다.

※ [4~5번] 다음을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Archimedes was a Greek scientist. He was born a long time ago. The year was 287 B.C. He was born in Syracuse. Syracuse was a city on the island of Sicily. Many of the things we know about science today started with Archimedes. He studied force. He said, "Give me a place to stand, and I'll move the world." His friend, the king, did not believe it. The king said, "I know you cannot prove it. You cannot prove it because you do not have a place to stand. But show me if you can move my ship. My ship is big. It has three masts. It is very heavy. My slaves pull hard. They strain at the ropes. Still, they cannot move my heavy ship." People heard about the king's _____. Could one man move the ship? People came from all over the city to watch. The docks were crowded. The people looked at the ship. They looked at the three masts. Then they looked at Archimedes. Archimedes set up pulleys. When you combine a wheel with a rope, you have a pulley. A pulley is used to lift or move things. A single pulley would have given Archimedes the pull of two people. Archimedes knew how much force he would need to move the ship. He knew how many pulleys to use. He set the pulleys up to a thing that looked like a big screw. The screw was attached to the dock. It was attached so it could not move. It had a handle. Archimedes turned the handle. He only used one hand. The crowd laughed. Then they looked in wonder. The heavy ship was moving. Archimedes was not pulling hard. The king said, "I command that Archimedes should be believed in anything he says!"

*pulley 도르래

4. 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

- ① Archimedes Was Hated by the King
- ② Nobody Could Tell a Lie to the King
- ③ The Man Who Could Move the World
- ④ Archimedes and His Great Inventions
- ⑤ Archimedes: The Father of Mathematics

5. 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

- ① order ② role ③ wisdom
- ④ ignorance ⑤ praise

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1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

On behalf of the Board of Directors and Officers of the Heyerdahl Corporation, I would like to express sincere appreciation and congratulations to Davis Construction Company for successfully completing the reconstruction of our headquarters building in Woodtown, which was destroyed by fire last year. Your company has distinguished itself as a leader in the construction industry by performing what appeared to be an almost impossible task. Working under difficult conditions and accelerated construction schedules, your company completed the building on June 1, as scheduled. This accomplishment is a result of the fine group of professional engineers and skilled craftsmen you assembled on site, and of the individual skill and dedication of your project manager, David Wallace.

- ① 이사회 정기 모임 개최를 안내하려고
- ② 화재 예방 신고의 중요성을 홍보하려고
- ③ 경험 많은 기술자 채용의 필요성을 설명하려고
- ④ 공사 현장에서 발생한 긴급한 상황을 보고하려고
- ⑤ 본사 건물 재건축을 계획대로 완공한 것을 감사하려고

2. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

As a gesture of respect after a long political struggle, Mahatma Gandhi sent a pair of sandals to ①his adversary Prime Minister Jan Smuts of South Africa. He had made them in prison, where Smuts had sent ②him. Smuts came to wear them every summer—proudly. On

the occasion of Gandhi's seventieth birthday, Smuts returned the sandals to ③him with a note. It said, "I feel that I am not worthy to stand in the shoes of so great a man." Finally, Gandhi got recognition from ④his political enemy. In addition, Gandhi turned ⑤him into a friend and admirer.

*adversary 적수
**recognition 인정

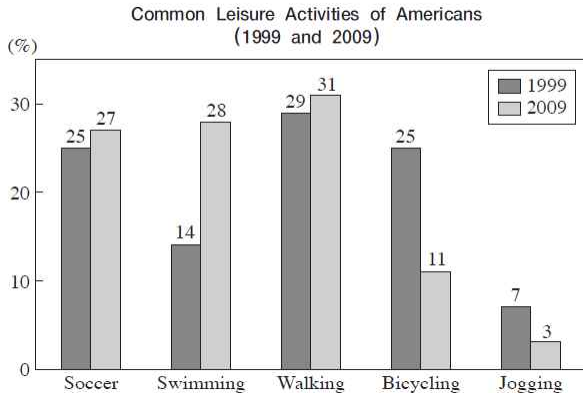
3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

One late evening in August of 1952, in a theater in New York, a man just opened and closed a piano cover three times before an audience, not hitting any keys for four minutes and thirty-three seconds. It was John Cage's 4' 33", the famous musical composition that consists of _____. Cage believed the audience could feel music fully without the artist. Therefore, the only way to prove his belief was to remove the artist from the process of creation. In 4'33", neither artist nor composer had any impact on the piece, so that Cage had no way of controlling what sounds would be heard by the audience.

*piece 곡, 작품

- ① lyrics ② chorus ③ silence
- ④ laughing ⑤ humming

4. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?4)



The above graph shows the kinds of common leisure activities which Americans engaged in 1999 and 2009. ① Both in 1999 and 2009, the largest percentage of Americans enjoyed walking. ② The percentage of Americans who engaged in soccer increased by 2 percentage points to 27% during the ten-year period. ③ The percentage of Americans who enjoyed swimming doubled over the same period. ④ However, there was a decrease in the percentage of Americans who enjoyed bicycling over the same period. ⑤ Between the leisure activities showing decreased popularity, jogging showed the larger percentage point decrease.

5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

When you hear the word "scientist," what do you think of? Many people think scientists are people in clean white gowns who work in laboratories. Some scientists do work in laboratories. But there are other scientists who work in the woods or the jungle. These scientists are called "animal behavior scientists," and they study animals that live in nature. To see real animal behavior, the scientists must go where the animals live. So they go into the jungle, the woods, or the desert. There, they watch and listen to the animals very carefully. They write down everything that happens in notebooks. Though they live near the animals, the scientists are careful not to frighten them. If the scientists are lucky, the animals will not pay any attention to them. Then the scientists can see how the animals really live.

- ① Wild Animals in Nature
- ② Scientists out of Laboratories
- ③ Why Animals Are Disappearing
- ④ What Scientists Do in Laboratories
- ⑤ When Scientists Think and Talk

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1. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

When people do two activities at the same time, they cannot give full attention to either one. For this reason, when you are driving, you should not be doing something else at the same time. Texting, in particular, can be a potential cause of car accidents. According to a study by *Car and Driver* magazine, a driver under the influence of alcohol adds 4 feet to braking space, a person e-mailing adds 36 feet, and a texter adds 70 feet. Despite the obvious fact that texting while driving is dangerous, however, more than half of all drivers admit to doing it. Drivers should know texting behind the wheel threatens their life and others, and they need to put aside their cell phone while driving. They must be strictly prohibited from writing and sending text messages when the car is in motion.

- ① the danger of texting while driving
- ② why multitasking blocks creativity
- ③ the advantages of texting over talking
- ④ laws against drunk driving across the states
- ⑤ techniques used to make driving comfortable

2. Luang Prabang에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?²⁾

Luang Prabang is located in northern Laos at the heart of a mountainous region. The city was the center of Buddhism in the region. Luang Prabang takes its name from a statue of Buddha, the Prabang, offered by Cambodia. Today it still has 33 temples and more than 500 monks. If you're an early riser, you can see dozens of barefoot monks walking out of their temples, holding wooden alms bowls. Luang Prabang is known for both its rich architectural

and artistic heritage and the city is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. The majority of the buildings are, following tradition, wooden structures. Only the temples are built of stone.

*alms 시주, 보시

- ① 라오스 북부 산악 지역에 위치해 있다.
- ② 캄보디아가 제공한 불상의 이름을 땀다.
- ③ 33개의 사원과 500명 이상의 승려들이 있다.
- ④ 유네스코 세계 문화유산 보호지역이다.
- ⑤ 사원을 제외한 대부분의 건물이 돌로 지어져 있다.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

It's one thing to talk about making a commitment. It's another thing to actually do something about it. What do you do to achieve your commitments? If you're having a problem taking the first step toward making a commitment, try doing what Thomas Edison did. When he had a good idea for an invention, he called a press conference to announce it. He made a statement of his commitment to his invention. After the press conference was over, he went back into his lab and began work on the project. You don't have to call a press conference, but let your coworkers, employees, and bosses know what your goals are. By making your commitments _____, you will be more committed to following through on them.

*commitment 약속

- ① simple ② strong ③ public
- ④ early ⑤ realistic

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)
Some animals hunt in groups. Working together, they have a better chance of making a kill than if they each hunt alone. When hunting in an open grassland area, for example, wolves use a hunting method that _____. When a hunting party finds a prey, the party members usually spread out in an effort to try to cut off the animal's escape route. Then one wolf will start the chase. After a few minutes, a second wolf from the group with "fresh legs" will start chasing the prey. This tag team method will continue until the prey is exhausted from running and the group moves in to make the kill.

*chase 추격; 추격하다

- ① hides the prey
- ② goes into the center
- ③ kills small animals
- ④ resembles a relay race
- ⑤ makes the prey run away

5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Humor can be very important in winning an argument. It can play an important role in getting people on your side.

- (A) There is, however, a danger with humor. Humor might take away the attention of those who are listening to you.
 - (B) That might not matter if you're trying to make people like you. But it does matter if you're trying to explain a serious point to your audience.
 - (C) For example, if you start your argument with humor, people may be more likely to listen to what you say! In addition, humor can unite your audience by making them laugh.
- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

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1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

Touring caravans are mobile homes which are connected to the back of your family car and (A)[**tow / towed**] to where you want to go. These caravans, which can have two to six beds, can be moved and many families enjoy (B)[**to travel / traveling**] from place to place on holidays. Many families can go anywhere they want if there is a camp site or caravan park open. Touring caravan parks have basic services such as shower blocks, toilet blocks, and perhaps a small shop. It is up to the family to make sure they have food, water, electricity, gas, and whatever else is needed (C)[**during / while**] their stay.

- | | | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|--------------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | tow | to travel | during |
| ② | tow | traveling | while |
| ③ | towed | traveling | while |
| ④ | towed | traveling | during |
| ⑤ | towed | to travel | while |

2. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?²⁾

In their efforts to control infection, hospitals are turning to disposable medical equipment and products. Using these medical products controls infection and disease properly. ____ (A) ____, it ensures safety to staff and patients. Today, infections in hospitals create serious problems for the healthcare industry. A study shows that in the US the average number of hospital-related infections each year is as high as 1.7 million, which results in about 100,000 deaths! This is simply a shocking number. ____ (B) ____, it is very important for medical centers to fight this growing

health-security issue. Using disposable medical items is the best solution in hand.

*disposable 일회용의

- | | | |
|---|---------|-----------------|
| | (A) | (B) |
| ① | Besides | Thus |
| ② | Besides | Otherwise |
| ③ | Besides | However |
| ④ | Instead | Moreover |
| ⑤ | Instead | Therefore |

3. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?³⁾

At my high school graduation, the awards were presented for achievement, contribution to the school, the community, and more. I sat with no interest through the awards ceremony. The Chaplain's award, the most honorable one, was supposed to be given to the student who most embodied the school motto, "The Way, The Truth, and The Life." I loved that motto and knew it would define my life. The headmaster read the list of qualities this year's candidate had—most giving, and contributed most to civic activities. I didn't care about the things that were said, knowing they were not for me. Then I heard the most familiar name, my name, called. I couldn't believe it! I walked to the stage to receive the award, crying. I thought I would never ask for anything other than the joy of this moment.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|-----------|
| ① | nervous | → | delighted |
| ② | pleased | → | scared |
| ③ | indifferent | → | excited |
| ④ | frustrated | → | relaxed |
| ⑤ | ashamed | → | thankful |

4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?4)

My 4-year-old daughter is very fond of making drawings and coloring. One day she patiently ① **drew** plenty of different sizes of fish to fill up a white piece of paper and she creatively used many different colors on the fish. On seeing this and to ② **encourage** her more, my mother told her: "Wow! That's really nice and colorful. You have drawn so many fish." She turned around and replied: "These are not fish. It's the ocean." Children and adults have always had a ③ **similar** point of view of things. Sometimes, I wish we could all watch things from a child's ④ **view**. For example, if we are asked to draw a picture of the world, how many of us would think of ⑤ **representing** it by putting together people from different countries with different languages, cultures, and traditions?

5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Dr. John Ross was well-known for helping his patients. Many of his patients were poor farmers, and they could not always afford to pay Dr. Ross's small fee. The good doctor would accept vegetables, eggs, or even a simple "thank you" in payment. One winter afternoon, he went to a house to see a child with a fever. The girl's family had run out of the firewood they needed to keep their tiny house warm. Dr. Ross grabbed a spare blanket from his car and told the father to bathe his daughter's forehead with cool water. Then Dr. Ross left to take care of other patients. After setting a broken leg, delivering a baby, and cleaning an infected finger, he returned to the sick child's house with a load of firewood. He built a fire for the little girl and her family.

*deliver 출산을 돕다

- ① A Warm-Hearted Doctor
- ② Folk Medicine Really Works
- ③ The Importance of Family Love
- ④ A Little Knowledge Is Dangerous
- ⑤ A Doctor Who Couldn't Cure Himself

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1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

It is indeed good of you to include me among your guests for sailing over the weekend of August 27th. I remember with a great deal of pleasure the many good times we have had sailing together. You know, better than anyone else, how much I'd like to accept. However, my dad is coming in from Boston to be with me from August 27th until August 31st. I'm more than disappointed not to be with you. Please try me again before the summer slips away. Believe me, I'll do my best to be there next time.

- ① 요트 구입을 축하하려고
- ② 요트 타기 초대를 거절하려고
- ③ 요트 대여 날짜를 변경하려고
- ④ 요트 여행 상품을 추천하려고
- ⑤ 요트 여행 중 받은 도움에 감사하려고

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?2)

Trees too close to houses can be ①dangerous. So you should think about having them reduced or removing them altogether. It is up to you to decide on what tree management is required. Typically, it will range from cutting back the tree by 30 to 40% through to complete ②conservation. You should bear in mind, however, that ③reduction work will have to be repeated every two or three years. Therefore, in the long term, it is often ④cheaper to remove the tree rather than to maintain it at a reduced size. Nevertheless, if you are fond of the tree, you may prefer to have it cut back. This work should be carried out only by a ⑤qualified tree surgeon with appropriate insurance.

3. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)

On writing effectively in English, it has been argued that reading has an important role to play. ___(A)___, learning the basic skills of reading can enhance a person's writing skills. Furthermore, Mathias F. Heller says that the acquisition of reading and writing skills enables us to develop into the unique individuals we are capable of becoming, and we, therefore, develop into lifelong readers and writers. ___(B)___, it seems clear that there is a strong connection between reading and writing as some scholars believe that these two aspects of language support and contribute to each other's development.

(A) (B)

- ① On the contrary Otherwise
- ② On the contrary In short
- ③ For example However
- ④ In other words In short
- ⑤ In other words However

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)
When the curtain closes at any stage theater, the audience burst into applause. It's usually a few clappers who hesitantly start on their own, and then others join in. Applause is a funny thing in which each person tries to praise the performers, but also tries to blend into the crowd; you don't want to clap before everyone else, or to go on after others have stopped. In fact, there is a pattern in the way an audience goes from silence to full volume of applause. Recordings at theaters around the world show that different crowds all follow one universal curve showing how the sound rises over several seconds. This curve describes how a group of people collectively go from one kind of behavior to another, because what one does depends very strongly on _____.

*clapper 박수치는 사람

- ① who one really is
- ② what others nearby do
- ③ when the event happens
- ④ what one wants most
- ⑤ how much effort one makes

5. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?5)

Luckily a profound experience of intimacy is always accessible to us—all it requires is that we turn around and move toward life.

Our essential hunger is not for food but for intimacy. ① When intimacy is missing in our lives, we feel isolated from other beings, alone, and unloved in the world. ② So we habitually look to other people to fulfill our needs for intimacy. ③ However, our partners and friends cannot always be there for us in the way we need. ④ Such a change will require courage. ⑤ We have to intentionally open our senses, becoming deliberately aware of what is going on both inside our body and mind, and also outside, in our environment.

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※ [1~3번] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

Sadhu Sundar Singh lived in India and worked among the people of Tibet. Once while traveling through the Himalayas, (a) **he** and his companion were caught in a terrible snowstorm. From time to time the snowstorm would stop for a moment, only to blow even harder afterward. After a moment, they found themselves on the edge of a steep hill and thirty feet below them lay the body of a traveler who had clearly fallen from the path.

(B)

Going down the mountainside, he dragged the fallen man back to the path. Then placing him on his shoulders, (b) **he** began the long slow journey to Ranget. It was growing colder. The man on his shoulders was almost frozen to death. If Sundar Singh fell, they both would die in the snowstorm. Only if he kept moving could they hope to survive. Hours passed. Sundar Singh noticed that he was no longer aware of the cold.

(C)

In fact, the work of carrying the man on his shoulders was warming his body and causing him to breathe. On and on, (c) **he** slowly made his way. As darkness was falling, he saw the entrance of the city in the distance. He had made it; they were saved! In that moment he found a form half-buried in the falling snow, and it was his companion who had gone on without him. He had frozen to death. Suddenly Sundar Singh realized the truth—by saving the stranger (d) **he** had saved himself!

(D)

Sundar Singh began making preparations to climb down to rescue him. His companion couldn't believe it. (e) **He** said, "We have to take

care of ourselves. The city of Ranget is a long way off. If we try to save this stranger, all three of us will be lost." "We can't leave him here to die. The two of us can save him." Sundar Singh said. His companion shook his head, "It is impossible. If you are foolish enough to risk your life, that is your business. I am going to save myself." So saying, his companion walked away and Sundar Singh was left alone.

1. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

2. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

3. 밑글의 Sundar Singh에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)

- ① 동료와 히말라야에서 눈보라를 만났다.
② 조난당한 사람을 어깨에 메었다.
③ 멀리서 Ranget 시의 입구를 보았다.
④ 동료가 얼어 죽은 것을 발견했다.
⑤ 동료와 조난당한 사람을 구조하러 갔다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)
Improving the places where people live, work, and play can lead to greater _____ by greening them. Greening empty areas may be one of the cheaper yet more effective approaches. It may prevent certain crimes and encourage healthy activities for more people for longer periods of time. Greening empty areas changes the physical environment of a neighborhood so that crime is reduced and people feel safer. According to a study, transforming empty spaces to a green space may make it difficult for people to carry out illegal activities in or near it.

- ① burden ② safety ③ wealth
④ desire ⑤ leadership

5. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?5)

But, as the earth's surface is curved, there is a path that looks curved and hence longer on a flat map, but which is actually shorter.

Imagine that you wanted to travel from New York to Madrid, two cities that are at almost the same latitude. ① If the earth were flat, the shortest route would be to head straight east. ② If you did that, you would arrive in Madrid after travelling 3,707 miles. ③ You can get there in 3,605 miles if you follow the great-circle route, which is to first head northeast, then gradually turn east, and then southeast. ④ The difference in distance between the two routes is due to the earth's curved surface. ⑤ Airlines know this, and arrange for their pilots to follow great-circle routes.

*latitude 위도

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
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1. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?¹⁾

It amazes me to realize how many of my memories are tied to food. The sight of a certain pastry in the bakery window reminds me of my late father.

- (A) My grandmother’s kitchen contained a large, stainless oven. I don’t remember anything except that beautiful, shiny, warm oven.
 - (B) When I begged for one, my father used to manage to buy it for me. And turkey? That takes me back to the memory of my grandmother.
 - (C) She probably owned a toaster, a blender, or a refrigerator as well as the oven. If so, they escape me as minor tools of an artist whose masterpiece was created in another medium.
- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
 ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

2. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?²⁾

Many homeowners know about that, so they plant bamboo to screen their home.

These days bamboo has been a trendy star of the eco-friendly construction movement. It is well known for its fast growing property. Some bamboo species can grow more than three feet per day. ① However, bamboo’s rapid growth also makes it a problematic plant for most yards. ② Instead of just blocking the view of noisy neighbors, it could cause trouble in your neighborhood. ③ It’s because bamboo can spread as quickly as it grows, and it doesn’t care about the other fences. ④ Its roots can destroy your neighbor’s yard or house. ⑤ You

could pay the cost of any damage to the neighbors’ property caused by the bamboo in your yard.

3. 밑줄 친 ‘her[Her]’가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?³⁾

A young girl was leaving for school, and her mother reminded ① her to come straight home when her last class ended. Late in the afternoon, the girl finally came through the front door. Her mother scolded ② her. “Where have you been?” she asked. “I’ve been worried.” With a worried face the daughter sweetly replied, “I walked home with my friend, Sally, and she dropped her doll and it broke all to pieces. It was awful!” ③ Her mother inquired, “So you were late because you stayed to help her pick up the pieces of the doll and put it back together again?” “Oh, no, Mommy,” she explained in ④ her young and innocent voice. “I didn’t know how to fix the doll. I just stayed to help ⑤ her cry!”

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Several animal species have been known to _____. Dolphins live in social group of five to several hundred. They need to reach the surface of the water to breathe. Sometimes a dolphin is wounded so severely that it cannot swim to the surface by itself. Then other dolphins gather together under the dolphin, pushing it upward towards the surface. If necessary, they will keep doing this for several hours. The same kind of thing happens among elephants. A fallen elephant may be unable to breathe due to its own weight, or it may overheat in the sun. Many elephant hunters have reported that when an elephant falls down, other members of the group try to raise it to its feet.

- ① travel and hunt their prey together
- ② share their information with others
- ③ use open areas for shelter and food
- ④ treat their injured parts by themselves
- ⑤ help injured members of the pack survive

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

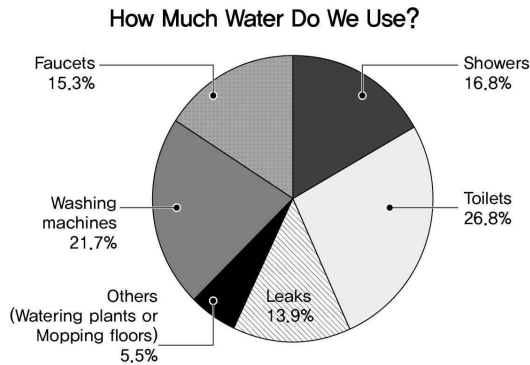
A tornado touched down in Hammond on June 20, 2002, with tragic results. Towering Pines, the wilderness preserve owned and maintained by the town, was largely destroyed. The tornado was, according to all weather experts in the area, a very rare case in New England. Captain Maria Hinojosa of the New England Weather Bureau says, "The Hammond tornado was like a snowstorm in South Africa, or a drought in the rain forest. It wasn't impossible. But it is one of those things that reminds you that weather is _____."

*wilderness preserve 야생 보호 구역

- ① rarely variable
- ② regionally forecast
- ③ gradually improving
- ④ highly unpredictable
- ⑤ constantly controlled

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
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1. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?1)



The chart above shows how much water an average American family uses on a daily basis. Water usage can be mainly divided into the categories of washing machines, faucets, showers, toilets, and leaks. ① Of these five categories, toilets took up the highest percentage of the water usage. ② Washing machines ranked second, followed by showers, which accounted for a little less than 17%. ③ Faucet usage took up about 15%, which was just half the percentage of the washing machines. ④ More than 13% of the water was lost through leakage with no particular use. ⑤ Finally, the percentage of others, including water for watering plants or mopping floors, was 5.5%.

2. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

I woke up to the bustling sound coming from the living room. I looked around and realized no one was there. Faint light was streaming in from the living room. I thought Susan must be packing for the camping trip in the living room. I got up and walked over to the door, overhearing Carl and Carol whispering to each other. It appeared that they decided on whom

to wash first. A few seconds later when I opened the door, I saw Susan packing, leaving items scattered on the floor. Carl was washing his face, and Carol was brushing her teeth. Although they woke up pretty early in the morning, they all looked excited and thrilled. We all said good morning to each other.

- ① busy and merry
- ② sad and gloomy
- ③ boring and tiring
- ④ silent and lonely
- ⑤ urgent and frightening

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?3)

When we speak of the effect of technology on society, we always talk about its ① **positive** effects and about how it has made life easier. However, we need to look at technology from another point of view. We have, in fact, become too ② **dependent** on technology. Computer technology and robotics are being used as substitutes for human thinking. And the use of machines to ③ **replace** human beings makes our future look more negative. An ④ **excessive** use of machines in every field can result in letting them do all of our thinking. Over time, we may even ⑤ **develop** our intellectual abilities. For example, mathematical abilities of children have actually declined because of the heavy use of calculators in school.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Venus is the second planet from the sun in our solar system. Venus is close to Earth in size, but Venus is very different. As a planet moves around the sun, it rotates on its own axis. We call the time it takes the Earth to spin around a day. Our days are 24 hours long. Earth rotates on its axis every 24 hours. Venus has the slowest spin of any planet in our solar system. It takes Venus 243 of our days to rotate just once. This means that one day on Venus is 243 of our days long! Imagine that you are on Venus's equator. The equator is an imaginary line which goes around the middle of a planet. The line divides a planet into two. Venus's equator moves at just 6.4 kilometers per hour. This means that if you were a good runner, you could _____!

*axis 축

- ① breathe without difficulty
- ② hear a much lower sound
- ③ run faster than Venus spins
- ④ watch the sun rise in the west
- ⑤ cook a pizza in less than 9 seconds

5. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?5)

If you do work that you are passionate about, life will be great for you. ① Of course, you can do something well that you are not passionate about and make a lot of money. ② However, if you work on things you really like doing, though you may start out making less money at first, you will become successful in the end. ③ You will understand the real meaning of the statement: "Isn't it great to be paid for having fun?" ④ It's better to look for a job while you are employed than when you are unemployed. ⑤ That is what professional athletes do; they play at their jobs and make very good money doing it.

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1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?1)

Good news for book lovers!

Here's a good website for all of you. It's called Easy Books. Its service is very easy to use. You just look through the online catalog, select your books, and wait for them to arrive. The doortodoor delivery service is very convenient for people who don't have time to go to the library. You can enjoy reading new books without stepping out of your home. Also the price is quite good. With only 10 dollars a month, you can borrow up to five books at a time. What's better, you can keep the books as long as you want with no late fee. Join it, and you'll love it.

- ① 신간 도서를 소개하려고
- ② 전자책의 장점을 홍보하려고
- ③ 도서 박람회 참가를 권유하려고
- ④ 도서대여 웹 사이트를 추천하려고
- ⑤ 온라인 서점의 할인 행사를 알리려고

2. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?2)

Justin Morgan, a horse, was born around 1790 on a farm in Massachusetts. His original name was Figure. Figure's owner didn't think much of the horse. So he gave ① **him** to his cousin, Justin Morgan, to pay a debt. Morgan took the horse home to ② **his** Vermont farm. Later, the horse would become known by his owner's name. Figure was small, but ③ **he** was tough! Morgan entered Figure in pulling contests. The horse pulled heavy logs and won lots of prizes. Later, Figure became a racehorse. ④ **He** won every race he entered. Figure wasn't just strong and fast, he was also friendly and handsome. ⑤ **He** had a smooth, shiny coat and a gentle

personality. Soon Figure was famous all over Vermont and Massachusetts.

3. Farm Experience Days에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?3)



Farm Experience Days

Come and enjoy our Farm Experience Days.

Here are some activities you can enjoy:

- Collect eggs from our hens
- Feed the cows, sheep, and pigs
- Walk around the farm to learn about the animals

- The activities of the day may change according to the weather.

- The fee is \$50 per person. This includes a hearty, homemade lunch.

- Reservations are required.

- We're only open on weekdays.

For more information, please call us at 5252-7088.

- ① 소, 양, 돼지에게 먹이를 줄 수 있다.
- ② 날씨에 따라 당일 체험 활동이 달라질 수 있다.
- ③ 점심 비용이 참가비에 포함되어 있다.
- ④ 예약이 필요하다.
- ⑤ 주말에도 이용할 수 있다.

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

The difference between men consists largely, in the intelligence of their observation. A Russian proverb says that some men go through the forest and see no firewood. Solomon says, "The wise man's eyes are in his head, but the fool walks in darkness." Samuel Johnson said, on one occasion, to a fine gentleman who just returned from Italy, "Sir, some men will learn more in the Hampstead theater stage than others in the tour of Europe." It is _____. Where unthinking lookers observe nothing, men of intelligent vision capture the very essence of the phenomena presented to them, attentively noticing differences, making comparisons and recognizing their underlying idea.

- ① the body that gives life to the mind
- ② the courage that makes a man noble
- ③ the mind that sees as well as the eye
- ④ the experience that is most important
- ⑤ the pride that comes with accomplishment

5. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

When you are playing a part on stage, your focus on the entire play can be narrowed. So you, as an actor, need all kinds of experience. In particular, backstage work improves your knowledge and your understanding of acting. Working backstage teaches actors to fully realize the importance of those jobs. In addition, the experience of working backstage during a production can help an actor understand the art of acting itself in new ways. Observing the flow of a play from backstage gives a better sense of the whole play. Some famous actors today have some backstage experience. They say that the experience taught them something they were able to use as an actor in their following productions.

- ① 연극에서 단역 배우가 차지하는 비중
- ② 무대 배경과 소품 제작에 필요한 과정
- ③ 무대 배경이 배우의 연기에 미치는 영향
- ④ 무대 뒤에서 작업하는 연극 스태프들의 고충
- ⑤ 좋은 배우가 되기 위해 필요한 무대 뒤 작업의 경험

DATE	20 ____ . ____ . ____
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1. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?1)

I owe who I am to my kindergarten teacher. Her name was Mrs. White. I don't remember much about what I learned in ① her class, but I remember that I used to write a lot. ② She would read what I wrote and see the mistakes. However, she never corrected them. Sometimes even a 'Good!' ③ she scrawled in my essay would make my heart soar with happiness. But it worried my mother. One day when my mother went in to meet Mrs. White, ④ she asked why she never corrected my mistakes. To which, ⑤ she said: "The children are just beginning to get excited about forming sentences. I don't want to discourage that enthusiasm with red ink. Spelling and grammar can wait. The wonder of words won't."

2. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?2)

I received my report card. As soon as I looked at it, I put it quickly into my pocket. The scores were much worse than I had expected. I went behind the chemistry lab building to be alone, knowing it would be empty at this hour. I sat on the cold concrete, pulled my knees up to my chest, pushed my back up against the wooden building, and began to cry in my hands. I knew that I couldn't get a good grade for English, but seeing an F on the paper gave me the feeling of failure. I was sitting alone behind the lab building for over an hour.

- ① bored ② proud ③ jealous
④ thankful ⑤ disappointed

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?3)
Pick up a water bottle, remove the label, and fill it with any water that's not too cloudy from a river or rainwater. Place the bottle on a building's metal roof in full sunlight. In six hours the sun will kill viruses and bacteria in the water, making it safe to drink. This method is now being used all over the world to provide _____ for some four million people. "It's simple, free, effective," says a principal in Tanzania. In 2006, her school started using the method to clean its dirty tap water. The result? The rate of diseases by water, such as diarrhea, dropped greatly.

*diarrhea 설사

- ① drinking water
② sun block
③ recycled cans
④ safe housing
⑤ vaccine programs

4. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?4)

Pests and diseases are part of nature. In the ideal system there is a natural balance between predators and pests. If the system is imbalanced, one population can (A)[**decrease / increase**] because it is not being preyed upon by another. The aim of natural control is not to eradicate pests and diseases. It is to (B)[**disturb / restore**] a natural balance between pest and predator and keep pests and diseases down to an acceptable level. However, pesticides, another option to natural pest and disease control, do not solve the pest problem. In the past 50 years, pesticide use has increased ten times while crop losses from pest damage have doubled. Here lies the reason why natural control is (C)[**avoided / chosen**] more than pesticide use.

*eradicate 박멸하다

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|----------|---------|---------|
| ① | decrease | disturb | avoided |
| ② | decrease | restore | chosen |
| ③ | increase | restore | chosen |
| ④ | increase | disturb | avoided |
| ⑤ | increase | restore | avoided |

5. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?5)

Man is different from other animals in (A)[**that / what**] he attempted to control the strange, often scary, things around him. He felt he would have power over anything that he could make with his own hands. He molded clay, or carved bone or stone, into forms of huge cruel beasts; and he drew pictures on the walls of his caves. He believed that he would thus have power over all such (B)[**frightening / frightened**] animals. The more realistic the images were made, the greater his power was. He soon found it (C)[**possible / possibly**] to add color to those three dimensional figures by using the diverse colors of the earth on which he walked.

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|------|-------------|----------|
| ① | that | frightening | possibly |
| ② | that | frightened | possibly |
| ③ | that | frightening | possible |
| ④ | what | frightened | possible |
| ⑤ | what | frightening | possibly |

