

CORE SET

B3



NAME

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사 용 매 뉴 얼

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■ COMBO Series *콤보 시리즈*

회차당 6문제로 구성된 지속 학습용 수능 대비 교재

| 회차 번호 | 난도 | 회차당 문항수 | 총 문항수 | 기타 |
|---------|----|---------|-------|--|
| 101-200 | 하 | 6 | 600 | ·101번에서 300번까지는 다음 단계에 대비할 수 있도록 서서히 난이도가 높아집니다. ·300번 이후는 전체적인 난이도가 유지됩니다. |
| 201-300 | 중 | 6 | 600 | |
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■ CORE SET Series *코어셋 시리즈*

유형별 약점을 보완하기 위한 집중 학습용 수능 대비 교재

| 구분 | 권 번호 | 난도 | 권당 문항수 | 총 문항수 | 기타 |
|-------------------------|---------|----|--------|-------|---|
| B 빈칸 추론 | B1-B3 | 하 | 99 | 297 | ·빈칸 문제 모음입니다. ·고3은 수준에 따라 B5부터 선택 가능합니다. |
| | B4-B6 | 중 | 99 | 297 | |
| | B7-B12 | 상 | 99 | 594 | |
| Bx 빈칸 추론 (추가분) | Bx1-Bx2 | 하 | 99 | 198 | ·B1-B12의 문제와 겹치는 문항이 일부 있을 수 있습니다. |
| | Bx3-Bx4 | 중 | 99 | 198 | |
| | Bx5-Bx6 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| G 어법 | G1-G3 | 하 | 99 | 297 | ·고3은 수준에 따라 G4부터 선택 가능합니다. ·내신 대비 문법 교재로도 좋습니다. |
| | G4-G6 | 중 | 99 | 297 | |
| | G7-G10 | 상 | 99 | 396 | |
| V 어휘 | V1-V2 | 하 | 99 | 198 | ·V1, V3, V5, V6, V7은 단어 선택형이고, V2, V4, V8은 단어 선택형과 틀린 단어 찾기가 섞여 있습니다. |
| | V3-V4 | 중 | 99 | 198 | |
| | V5-V8 | 상 | 99 | 396 | |
| A 순서 배열 | A1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | A2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | A3-A5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| L 위치 찾기 | L1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | L2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | L3-L5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| T 주제 추론 | T1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | ·T3는 선택지가 우리말로 되어 있습니다. |
| | T2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | T3 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | T4-T5 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| U 무관한 문장 | U1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | U2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | U3-U5 | 상 | 99 | 297 | |
| H 제목 추론 | H1 | 하 | 66 | 66 | |
| | H2 | 중 | 66 | 66 | |
| | H3-H4 | 상 | 99 | 198 | |
| HM 함축 의미 추론 | HM3-HM4 | 상 | 60 | 120 | |
| S 문단 요약 | S1 | 하 | 60 | 60 | |
| | S2 | 중 | 60 | 60 | |
| | S3 | 상 | 100 | 100 | |
| 2Q 장문 독해 (2문제 유형) | 2Q1 | 하 | 100 | 100 | ·장문 독해 중 2문항 유형(41-42번)을 모아 놓았습니다. |
| | 2Q2 | 중 | 100 | 100 | |
| | 2Q3 | 상 | 100 | 100 | |

* 이외에도 저난도 문제 유형 모음인 《HAPPY SET series *해피셋 시리즈*》와 중등부 수능 대비 프로그램인 《COMBO Jr series *콤보 주니어 시리즈*》가 있습니다.

* 수정 작업 중인 교재가 있을 수 있으니, 필요한 교재가 있을 『인사이트온웹』의 홈페이지(<https://insightonweb.com>)에서 확인하시기 바랍니다.

※ 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1) Walt Disney believed in feature animation when everybody else thought it was crazy, and he conceived and orchestrated some of the greatest animated features of all time. However, bringing people together was his greatest achievement. Even Mickey Mouse, the most purely Walt of any of his creations, was a _____. It was Walt who decided in 1928 that his new cartoon character would be a mouse. And Walt actually provided the voice for the mouse who would become Mickey in Walt's first cartoon, "Steamboat Willie." But it was fellow cartoonist Ub Iwerks who did virtually all the drawing, and even Walt's wife played a vital role when she advised him to name the charismatic rodent Mickey instead of Mortimer.

- ① genius
- ② symbol
- ③ parody
- ④ celebrity
- ⑤ collaboration

2) In the 1950s, a rabbit disease called myxomatosis swept across Britain. As the number of rabbits dramatically decreased, the grass that they had once nibbled short began to grow lush and tall. The ground surface temperature fell—just slightly—because the tall grass screened more of the sunshine. This small drop in temperature was enough to create problems for a particular species of ant, one which relied on the warmth of the rabbit-nibbled grass. As time went by, the ant started to disappear. As it declined, so did a particularly beautiful species of butterfly—the Large Blue. The Large Blue's caterpillar feeds on not leaves, but the eggs of this species of ant. Finally, by the late 1970s, the butterfly had become _____ in Great Britain.

*nibble 조금씩 뜯어 먹다

- ① active
- ② extinct
- ③ aggressive
- ④ popular
- ⑤ worthless

3) By taking steps to get involved in our kid's daily life, we can play an important role in his _____. First of all, encourage our child to know that the skills he learns in school are an important part of the things he will do as an adult. Establish a daily family routine of mealtimes with time for homework, chores and bedtime. Also, limit TV viewing to no more than one hour on a school night and be aware of the shows he likes to watch and discuss his choice with him. Encourage him to be responsible for these and to work independently because taking responsibility and working independently are important qualities for helping your child become a good citizen as well as for his success at work.

- ① determining future mate
- ② continuing desirable growth
- ③ making successful friendship
- ④ understanding parents' matters
- ⑤ maintaining unceasing creativity

4) When I visited a place in the countryside for my business, I was in a helpless position: It was too late for me to go home by bus, and there were no hotels nearby. I went to a farm house and asked the owner to let me spend the night at his home. He said, "There's no extra bed but you can sleep on the floor in the hall. I'll give you a blanket." I said, "_____." When you are not in the position to choose, you must accept whatever you are given. Even if you cannot have exactly what you want, you should be thankful for it.

- ① Still waters run deep
- ② Beggars can't be choosers
- ③ A watched pot never boils
- ④ It never rains but it pours
- ⑤ Two heads are better than one

5) You are buying jeans. You pick a pair of brand-new jeans. But when you try them on, you find something is strange. You find _____. You might have picked up a pair of jeans returned by a previous customer who has been to a beach on vacation, but that is highly unlikely. The jeans in question were stone-washed. Jeans are softened by rubbing against soft stones during washing. The stones are placed in huge washers along with jeans. The stones used in the process sometimes break into tiny particles. Pockets are the one portion of the jeans which are most likely to trap the tiny particles, because the jeans are then get rinsed with the wash water.

- ① a lot of torn parts
- ② laundry instructions
- ③ sand in the pockets
- ④ stains near the pockets
- ⑤ others wearing the jeans

6) Duns Scotus was a great thinker of the Middle Ages. The followers of another great thinker, Thomas Aquinas, looked down upon the followers of Duns and thought them stupid. Soon any dull person was called a dunce. Charles Boycott was a manager of an estate in Ireland. His neighbors thought his rents were too high. They joined together and refused to speak to him, buy from him, or sell to him. Today, if you refuse to buy something because it is too costly, you are using an old weapon—the boycott. So we can find that many words that we use today began as people's _____.

- ① appearances
- ② religions
- ③ names
- ④ countries
- ⑤ jobs

7) Think about your best teachers. Not just your teachers at school but the people who have taught you the most about life. I bet all of them have something in common. I bet that all of them _____. If you had a teacher who taught you how good it was to read books, I bet that teacher was a book lover. If there was somebody who taught you to be kind to animals, I bet the teacher cared for animals. If somebody taught you to be honest, I bet he or she hated telling lies. The best teachers you'll ever have always try to be the real model for themselves. When you become parents, or somebody's aunt or uncle, there's a sentence you should keep in mind: Children see, children do.

- ① were self-made people
- ② cared for less lucky people
- ③ did what they told you to do
- ④ showed respect for the elderly
- ⑤ were open-minded and generous

8) Water shortages can increase _____. Jordan and Israel work on the preservation of the Jordan River closely together. Water shortages, although sometimes making tensions in the Middle East worse, have brought them together. Egypt stores a great amount of Nile water behind the Aswan High Dam, but they have to transfer the storage upstream due to high rate of evaporation in the desert. Although that would leave more water to be shared, Egypt would never allow Ethiopia to build dams without assurances of a steady water supply. Although there's no agreement yet, Ethiopia and Egypt meet about water every year, trying to work toward a water sharing arrangement—something they would not have considered 10 years ago.

*evaporation 증발(작용)

- ① water-related disease
- ② crime and punishment
- ③ ever-rising prices of water
- ④ the industrial development
- ⑤ cooperation among nations in conflict

9) A recent study shows that life on a mountaintop can _____. For centuries, poets have written about the charms of mountain life. You can't beat the view or the peace and quiet. But people who live at high altitudes are exposed to unusually high level of cosmic radiation. Cosmic radiation comes from outer space. In large amounts it can affect our bodies and make us sick. The earth's atmosphere screens out most cosmic rays before they reach the ground. But this screening process is less effective at high altitudes. There, scientists have found twice the normal amount of cosmic radiation.

*radiation 방사능

- ① make us less stressful
- ② be harmful to our health
- ③ give strength and vitality
- ④ increase the life expectancy
- ⑤ separate us from social life

10) When your local weather forecaster announces that there is a 30% chance of rain tomorrow, not everyone knows what that means. Some think it means 30% of an area will get rain. Others think it will rain for 30% of the day. In fact, it means that in the forecast area, rain has fallen 30 times out of one hundred similar weather conditions. According to Susan Joslyn, a senior lecturer at the University of Washington, people have lots of trouble grasping what "probability-of-precipitation" forecasts mean although they have been used since the 1960's. She says that such _____ arises because people try to simplify the information. That is, people try to take the simplest possible explanation and automatically think that it's area or time, which baffles them.

*precipitation 강수량

- ① simplicity
- ② familiarity
- ③ assurance
- ④ generalization
- ⑤ misunderstanding

11) Children who neglect their schoolwork are often punished by having to stay inside at recess. But researchers surveyed 11,000 third graders in order to determine how keeping children from going outside at recess affects their school performance. In the process of the research, they found that about one in three of the children in the group received fewer than 15 minutes of daily recess or none at all. Compared to children who receive regular recess, the children who were locked up during the school day were more likely to get poorer scores. So, it can be a big mistake for teachers to punish a child by _____.

- ① denying a break
- ② giving a lot of homework
- ③ letting him or her out of the classroom
- ④ making the child raise his or her hands
- ⑤ comparing the child with his or her friends

12) Besides feeling the soil and smelling the air, farmers can now use this gun-shaped measuring device to find out _____. Farmers only have to point this portable device at their crops, and the device gives digital information that indicates the difference between a plant's temperature and that of the surrounding air. When it is short of water, a plant, which often uses evaporation as a means of cooling, cannot get rid of the heat that it absorbs from sunlight or the heat that may build up from its own metabolism. Therefore, if the device indicates that a plant is warmer than the air, it means that it is time to irrigate.

- ① how weeds affect crops
- ② when plants need watering
- ③ which pesticide is powerful
- ④ when plants should be harvested
- ⑤ which plant has a shorter growing season

13) Microbes are easily overlooked because they are mostly invisible to the naked eye. However, _____ without their cooperation. Inside the stomach and intestines, billions of microbes break down food into nutrients the body needs to help our digestion. Moreover, our respiration, immune function, and overall survival depend on microbes. In fact, 90% of the cells in our bodies are microbes, and 99% of the genes in our bodies live in these microbes. Most of these microbes live in our digestive system although they are also found on the skin and in all our bodily cavities.

*intestine 장, 창자

- ① some food can be provided
- ② we can understand our internal organs
- ③ our life cannot be sustained for one minute
- ④ some food can be dissolved in the stomach
- ⑤ it might be difficult to control our appetite

14) During the 19th century, a genre of literature called dime novels became very popular. Many of these works were written in serialized form, with the readers only receiving a chapter in each new issue, where the authors frequently used a plot device called a cliffhanger. A cliffhanger literally began with certain characters finding themselves hanging off a cliff. Sometimes a hero would cling to the edge of the cliff for dear life. The point of a cliffhanger was to leave the character in a dangerous situation _____. Would the hero fall to his death? Would he be rescued at the last minute? Would he be discovered by the villain? All of these possible outcomes would provoke the reader's interest and almost certainly guarantee the purchase of the next novel.

*dime novel 통속소설

- ① once all the characters appeared
- ② until the release of the next issue
- ③ easily to be expected by a reasoning
- ④ not to turn out for the better for the hero
- ⑤ causing readers to write sympathy letters

15) Most women will enthusiastically claim that, without doubt, men lie far more often than women. A lot of scientific studies and experiments show, however, that women tell lies as frequently as men in their daily lives. They point out it is the _____ of their lies that differs. Women tend to lie to make others feel better and they find it most difficult to lie about their feelings. Men, on the other hand, are likely to lie in order to make themselves look good or attractive. They really love to lie about how wild or brave they were, especially when they were young. It is also considered that women lie to keep the relationship safe while men try to lie to break out of it.

- ① purpose
- ② result
- ③ degree
- ④ validity
- ⑤ frequency

16) One of the greatest opportunities for motivating yourself today lies in the way you use your _____. Many of us spend a great deal of time on the road. When we use our time in the car to simply listen to hip-hop or to curse traffic, we are undermining our own frame of mind. With motivational and educational audio books, we can receive the equivalent of a full semester in college with three months' worth of driving. Most libraries have large sections devoted to audio books, and all the best and all the current audio books are now available on Internet bookseller's sites. If we would be more selective with how we program our minds while we are at the wheel, we could have some exciting breakthroughs in knowledge and motivation.

- ① driving time
- ② vacation days
- ③ school library
- ④ reading ability
- ⑤ computer skills

17) There seems to be a universal human need to create images that tell stories about life. What's even more amazing is the fact that this need has existed from the beginning of history. Many believe that the early drawings had a religious purpose and were used in ancient rituals. They had symbolic value, representing objects and animals in ceremonies. On the other hand, some speculate that the Cro-Magnon men were simply looking for entertainment in the same way that bored modern humans crave amusement. This theory hypothesizes that because they were forced into caves due to the Ice Age, our primitive ancestors needed to invent new ways to _____.

- ① describe people
- ② delight themselves
- ③ protect themselves
- ④ create religious symbols
- ⑤ escape from the cold wave

18) These days, a new alarm clock is gaining popularity. This clock lets you choose between two characters, an office worker and a rock band member. If you choose the office worker, for example, a storyline begins with the character newly entering the workforce. If you wake up when the alarm first goes off every day, your young employee can rise to the level of company president within one month. However, if you choose to be lazy and hit the snooze button too often, your character will become a loser in the company, and you will be woken by the sound of your mother beating a frying pan. The clock's storyline, although depicted by mere cartoon images, was designed to wake the user up with _____.

- ① life's harsh realities
- ② the least cost and effort
- ③ the loudest possible alarm
- ④ popular cartoon characters
- ⑤ the current economic situation

19) Suppose you attend a meeting of your local council where a debate is held on the cutting down of trees by developers. The developers sit on one side of the room and their opponents, the environmentalists, sit on the other. About half of those environmentalists attending sit with their arms crossed at the opening of the meeting and this increases to 90% when the developers address the audience on their opinion. Likewise, almost 100% of the developers do it when the opponents speak to get their own way. This shows how most people will fold their arms when they _____.

- ① are satisfied with their result
- ② support their opponents' opinion
- ③ disagree with what they're hearing
- ④ want to improve the listening skills
- ⑤ are going to organize a local council

20) Thomas Samson was a miner. Each day, he spent long, hard hours at the mine. One day, the manager of the mine said, "Thomas, I've found an easier job for you above ground. You'll have less to do and earn more money. Are you interested?" "I'm very interested, sir," said Thomas. "But, would you consider giving the job to my friend, Tregony, instead? He isn't as strong as I am. I fear the work below in the mine will shorten his life and I will lose my friend. Might he have this job?" The manager was moved by Thomas' _____ and gave the job to Tregony.

- ① greed
- ② curiosity
- ③ ambition
- ④ challenge
- ⑤ generosity

21) Lisa and Jim were brand-new, first-time parents. The first six weeks with their new baby, Christopher, were woven with ecstasy and anxiety. Everything about their daily lives was unfamiliar: the schedule, the lack of sleep, the caring for their newborn baby. But there was magic in these moments, too. When their tiny, fragile child cried, Lisa and Jim were very often able to settle him down just by holding him close, rocking him, and talking in a quiet soothing voice. In these magical moments, Lisa and Jim conveyed _____ that their baby understood.

- ① some information about childcare
- ② thoughts about their marriage life
- ③ conditional love requiring rewards
- ④ a meaning opposite to the original
- ⑤ the powerful language of affection

22) One of the best ways to show your respect for others is attentive listening. Attentive listening includes listening to the whole person: gestures, words, and feelings. When you turn your full attention toward another human being, you are saying to him that he is important enough to merit your time. For example, when an angry employee comes to you with a grievance, he is in the same frame of mind as a child who feels he doesn't get his just share of parental attention. He is in search of a listener. Here _____. Hearing him out, providing him with an opportunity to let off anger, may be all that he requires in order to solve the problem.

- ① comes the demerit of attentive listening
- ② lies the emotional importance of listening
- ③ begins the talk among the businessmen
- ④ enters the real conflict between the two
- ⑤ ends the listener's attention to him

23) Human beings have been seeking new ways to cure illness and look after the sick for thousands of years. Today there are many drugs, machines and tools that doctors and nurses can use to fight disease. Yet in some ways, _____. In ancient Egypt 4,500 years ago, a doctor would use pressure to stop someone from bleeding. A modern doctor would do exactly the same thing. In China 2,000 years ago, doctors knew a great deal about the human body. They also practiced a healing technique called acupuncture (inserting needles into parts of the body), which is still used all over the world. By the 1500s Chinese doctors knew about some of the drugs that we use today.

- ① little has changed
- ② many drugs are imported
- ③ various diseases have appeared
- ④ there are no protective measures
- ⑤ new techniques have been adopted

24) We all have excuses as to why we can't do something. Ask anyone and they can give you a million excuses why it can't be done, why they haven't moved forward on their goals, and on and on. Making up excuses takes a lot of energy and time. Since we seem to enjoy making up excuses, I have a great idea. Let's make up _____ excuses. Instead of coming up with all kinds of excuses why it won't work, let's focus on why it can work. Excuses like: "There is no time like the present. I am old enough. I am just the person to do the job. I know all the ways it can work." Actually, there are an unlimited number of excuses as to why you can.

- ① timely
- ② honest
- ③ positive
- ④ responsible
- ⑤ personal

25) When you get into an automobile full of people, who do you prefer to drive the car? If you're like most people, it is generally yourself. Why? Because, in your view, no one else drives a car better than you do or is safer than you when driving. We tend to bring this kind of attitude into everything we do and get stressed. "I have to do it myself or it won't be done well." In fact, you'll get less stress if you admit that someone else can do it just as well as you can and perhaps, even better. _____.

- ① Observe traffic rules
- ② Be kind to others
- ③ Use the subway
- ④ Let others do it
- ⑤ Be a leader

26) Any kid working in a garage knows you can't pump more gas into a full tank. If you add more gas, it splashes onto the ground. Likewise, your listener's brain is always full of her own thoughts, worries, and enthusiasm. If you pump your ideas into your listener's brain, which is full of her own notions, you'll get a polluted mixture, then a spill. If you want your ideas to flow into her tank, drain her tank completely first. Whenever you are discussing emotionally charged matters, let the speaker finish completely before you jump in. Count to ten if you must speak. It will seem like an eternity, but letting the angry speaker finish is the only way that she'll _____.

- ① admit her mistake
- ② have her own way
- ③ come up with a new idea
- ④ hear you when it's your turn
- ⑤ start again when she recovers

27) When I made my debut as a television talk show host, I was so nervous because I had never been on TV before. The producer sat me on a swivel chair. Big mistake. Because of my nerves, I kept swiveling back and forth. And every viewer out there could see it. It got to be amusing, so I went with my instinct. I put the viewers in my position. I told the viewers I was nervous. I said I had been in radio for three years, but this was my first time on television. And somebody had put me in this swivel chair. So everyone knew my situation, and I wasn't nervous anymore. That made me talk better, which made me more successful on my first TV show all because I _____.

*swivel chair 회전의자

- ① respected their opinions
- ② read their body language
- ③ was honest with my emotion
- ④ was satisfied with my viewers
- ⑤ carefully observed their responses

28) There's a California gold rush story that tells of two brothers who sold all they had and went prospecting for gold. They discovered a vein of the shining ore. All went well at first, but then a strange thing happened. The vein of gold disappeared! They had come to the end of the rainbow, and the pot of gold was no longer there. The brothers gave up in disgust. They sold their mine and equipment for a few hundred dollars, and took the train back home. Now the man who bought the mine hired an engineer to examine the rock layers of the mine. The engineer advised him to continue digging in the same spot where the former owners had left off. When digging three feet deeper, the new owner struck gold. With a little more _____, the two brothers would have been millionaires. There is gold in you, too. Do you need to dig three feet deeper?

- ① persistence
- ② honesty
- ③ humility
- ④ wealth
- ⑤ sacrifice

29) The basic problem for _____ is reflected in a wellknown parable by an unknown author: Once upon a time there were four men named *Everybody*, *Somebody*, *Anybody*, and *Nobody*. There was an important job to be done and *Everybody* was asked to do it. However, *Everybody* was sure that *Somebody* would do it. *Anybody* could have done it, but *Nobody* did it. *Somebody* got angry about it, because it was *Everybody's* job. *Everybody* thought that *Anybody* could do it, and *Nobody* realized that *Everybody* wouldn't do it. It ended up that *Everybody* blamed *Somebody* and *Nobody* did the job that *Anybody* could have done in the first place.

- ① group responsibility
- ② mass production
- ③ personal preference
- ④ team competition
- ⑤ individual potential

30) Blow up a balloon and tie a knot in the opening so that the air will not leak. Measure the circumference of the balloon with a cloth tape measure. Place the balloon in a refrigerator for about one hour. Remove the balloon and measure it again. Compare the two measurements of the balloon. What happened to the balloon? The balloon became _____ after being in the refrigerator. This is because when you blew up the balloon, you used the warm air from your mouth and lungs. When this air cooled, the tiny particles making up the air slowed down, moved closer together, and became more dense. The tiny air particles then took up less space.

*circumference 원주

- ① inflated
- ② upright
- ③ hardened
- ④ smaller
- ⑤ exploded

31) The platypus is both a water and land animal, and to adapt to both environments, its body combines features found in reptiles, birds, and mammals. The platypus's feet, for example, have webbed toes like turtles and ducks to help it swim underwater. However, these toes end in sharp claws like those on birds. Its snout is very similar to a duck's bill, and like a duck the platypus uses it to poke around in the river's mud bottom in search of worms, snails, and shellfish. Also, like every species of birds, the female platypus lays eggs and sits on them until they hatch. Yet with all these features of birds, the platypus is a mammal! It is because the female platypus nurses her young with her milk. The platypus is a _____ animal.

- ① long-lived
- ② warm-hearted
- ③ cold-blooded
- ④ mixed-up
- ⑤ bright-eyed

32) The universal question all managers often ask is: "How can I motivate my people?" The fact is that you cannot motivate other people. You may want your employees to increase productivity to meet department quotas or to enhance efficiency to reduce overtime, but they actually carry out your program because they want to go home on time, hope to be paid well for satisfactory performance, or have some other personal motives. People respond for their own reasons, not yours. Instead of asking how you can motivate your people, therefore, ask yourself, "How can I encourage my people to perform with excellence because they want to?" You should know that the most successful way to motivate is based on _____.

- ① trying hard to imitate the other person
- ② making the other person value team spirit
- ③ discovering what the other person needs
- ④ persuading the other person who dislikes you
- ⑤ having the other person know what you expect

33) I know a lot about _____ because I suffered terribly from it for over 33 years. However, you would not know it if you met me today because I completely got over it. My voice used to shake when I needed to talk to my teacher or my boss about something. My face used to get all red when called upon to speak in front of other people. If you know all about the above from personal experience, you have probably also wondered what it must be like to be free from any kind of social anxiety. It could make you feel totally okay about meeting and speaking confidently with anyone, including strangers, potential boyfriends or girlfriends and authority figures such as teachers or bosses.

- ① shyness
- ② mistrust
- ③ dishonesty
- ④ depression
- ⑤ loneliness

34) The word "hell" reminds most of us of death. However, we don't have to die to experience "hell." In fact, there are many situations in our lives where we can experience it. As for my examples, I lent my favorite expensive silk blouse to my best friend the other day, but got it back after her pet dog chewed it up. When I was a student, I stayed up late into the night preparing for a midterm exam, but I woke up very late the next morning to find that the examination was over. If time and paper were allowed, the list could go on and on. So, if somebody rudely tells me to go to hell, I'll simply reply that I _____.

- ① don't want to die
- ② have no religion
- ③ will do my best to do that
- ④ have already been there
- ⑤ want to get a refund for it

35) Cases of Attention Deficit Disorder(ADD) have been on the rise in recent years. Children with ADD usually have a reduced attention span and increased hyperactivity. If you're raising a boy with ADD, _____. It's tempting to think that since he has an illness, he should just be allowed to have his own way, but this is a mistake. Everyone needs to learn control regardless of how difficult it might be, and this is true when raising a child with ADD. They may resist some structured activities, but they should understand that no matter how difficult it is, they need to sometimes show some self-control.

*hyperactivity 과잉행동

- ① setting boundaries is important
- ② you should have a proper diagnosis
- ③ using visual aids is sometimes helpful
- ④ don't blame him for his lack of attention
- ⑤ don't hesitate to ask your doctor for help

36) This is my life lesson: _____. I learned this early from the well-known and extraordinarily successful investor Warren Buffett. Over breakfast one day, he confided in me that the secret to creating his fortune lay in his ability to say No. "I sit there all day and look at investment proposals. I say No, No, No, No, No, No—until I see one that is exactly what I am looking for. And then I say Yes. All I have to do is say Yes a few times in my life and I've made my fortune." Only by saying continuous Nos to competing demands can you make wise judgments in your life regarding the people and activities that really matter the most to you.

- ① It is dangerous to invest our money in stocks
- ② Sometimes, there is time we need to be silent
- ③ Every important Yes requires a thousand Nos
- ④ You should not say Yes to get temporary peace
- ⑤ You should be careful about your career choices

37) It is not known how "late" came to be used to refer to someone who recently died. However, Katherine Barber, Editor-in-Chief of *The Canadian Oxford Dictionary*, says "It probably arose as a useful euphemism and as a quick means of informing someone who might not know that the person was dead." There are various opinions as to _____. Some guides say as long as the deceased person is within living memory, while others say for not more than 10 to 15 years after death. As *The Oxford University Press Guide to Canadian English Usage* explains, it would be inappropriate to say "the late Michelangelo" when referring to the famous artist, as he has been dead for more than 400 years.

- ① how to improve memory
- ② which words can replace it
- ③ where the word comes from
- ④ why this euphemism is needed
- ⑤ how long "late" should be used

38) Although it is called Central Park, New York City's great green space has no "center"—no central monument or body of water. But this decentering was precisely the intent of the park's innovative design. With a plan to make it look as natural as possible, Fredric Law Olmstead created Central Park as a place with many centers to reflect the multiplicity of its uses and users. He designed the park to allow interaction among the various members of society, without giving preferences to one group or class. Thus, his ideal of "_____" could be realized in Central Park.

- ① a clean environment
- ② the equality of people
- ③ artistic mastery
- ④ observance of laws
- ⑤ national independence

39) One of the key ingredients in successful talkers is _____. The golden rule—Do unto others as you would have them do unto you—applies to conversation, too. You should be as sincere with your conversational partners as you'd want them to be with you. This doesn't mean you should reveal your personal secrets. Even so, you wouldn't want to always hear about your neighbors' weekend or what they had for lunch, either. Those materials do not provide any information about who they truly are. Instead of talking about them, you should be willing to reveal the kind of information that you'd ask of another person. Telling people about your background or your likes and dislikes is part of the give and take of conversation.

- ① a sense of humor
- ② good eye contact
- ③ a unique speaking style
- ④ attentive listening
- ⑤ an openness about yourself

40) During World War II, only the U.K. had developed a radar network, which could identify bombers up to 100 miles away. But the British Air Ministry did not want to reveal how they could shoot down German pilots successfully. They lied that the great accuracy of British pilots at night was a result of a special diet including a large amount of carrots. The idea that eating carrots could improve your eyesight has received much attention since then. It is true that carrots are rich in beta-carotene, which is converted to vitamin A in the body. Vitamin A is essential for sight, but only a small amount of it is necessary for good vision. Therefore, unless you lack vitamin A, your vision _____.

- ① will become better enough to shoot enemies
- ② does not have to be checked on a regular basis
- ③ can be repaired through a complicated operation
- ④ may be sensitive to the amount of beta-carotene
- ⑤ will not improve no matter how many carrots you eat

41) Many people think we have new technology which promises to set us free. Cell phones, email, and laptop computers have made it easy to communicate with each other. At the same time, it is also obvious that _____. It's almost impossible to put duties behind you now, when the boss or committee chair can call you at the opera or the restaurant where you are having dinner with your family. Or, documents can be emailed to you while you're on vacation in Hawaii or Thailand. If you are out of your working place, then are you ever not working?

- ① our personal life has been interfered
- ② people tend to buy the latest model
- ③ many kinds of jobs are disappearing
- ④ it's getting harder to find a decent job
- ⑤ it has made our leisure time more enjoyable

42) With the early beginnings of springs and short winters, only animals that are able to adjust themselves to this changing climate will make it to places of greenest grass. Ultimately, these species will be able to pass their genes to the following generations, changing the genetic code according to the current global situation. Some traces of this kind of evolution can be already seen this year: in some regions, an abnormally warm winter and an early spring have triggered a mass invasion of silkworms. These insects are eating everything green they see, thus leaving no food for late comers to eat. To sum up, this climate change tests everyone and _____.

- ① only the fittest will survive
- ② the global warming will get serious
- ③ animals will be reluctant to change their life style
- ④ there will be a huge increase in the insect population
- ⑤ human beings will make better use of the environment

43) It is said that the happiest place in the world is apparently Denmark. People in that country are very community-oriented. 92 percent of the population takes part in some form of group activity, such as sports, acting, cooking, etc. I think much can be learned from this. Being an integral part of a group, of a society, and having the feeling of belonging to some type of organization is apparently key to finding happiness. As humans are social animals, we need to be around people to be happy. However, the only contact we have with people nowadays is via a computer, or a cellphone. If we don't chat with them on the computer, we just send them a text message! There is less and less _____, which is crucial to fulfilling inner happiness.

- ① family warmth
- ② job satisfaction
- ③ personal privacy
- ④ financial security
- ⑤ human interaction

44) The old-fashioned jobs in production, service and clerical areas where workers simply repeated a number of fixed steps for eight hours a day are fast disappearing. While fifty years ago people could start working at one job and count on retiring from the same job, today over 12 percent of the workers are retrained each year. Today no one has the job security which was the norm just a few years ago. In our highly competitive society, we can no longer afford workers with a rigid way of thinking. Business can easily put you out of business. Traditional mindless jobs are now being taken over by robots and computers, and the jobs that are left require people to learn new skills quickly, think on their feet, and work smoothly with other people. In short, we need _____.

*clerical 사무원의, 사무직의

- ① workers with basic skills
- ② mentally flexible workers
- ③ faithful and loyal workers
- ④ workers with one specialty
- ⑤ workers from foreign countries

45) Guide dogs enjoy their work a lot, and they get a lot of satisfaction from a job well done, but there is no room for fun while they are working. Even when the master doesn't need assistance, a guide dog on the job needs to concentrate. So, stroking or talking to the dog breaks its concentration, which impairs the master's ability to get around in his or her surroundings. People are very impressed with guide dogs and have a natural inclination to praise them, but the best thing you can do to help a guide dog do its job is to leave it alone. Guiding is very complicated, and it requires a dog's _____.

- ① trial and error
- ② prompt judgment
- ③ undivided attention
- ④ various experiences
- ⑤ place for entertainment

46) When we do what we are passionate about, we have total confidence in our abilities. This makes us not worry about failing. How can we fail when we do what we love? Doing what you love is a success in itself, so failure is like an impossibility. Think of something that you just do or want to do, no matter what. Something that you do not have second thoughts about. Think about something that you feel you must do, and in doing that failure will not be a concern of yours, because the mere act of doing it is like the journey and the destination all wrapped up in one. This may very well be your true passion. Your true passion is something that _____.

- ① reminds you of your reality
- ② imposes a lot of work on you
- ③ makes you unafraid of failure
- ④ enables you to get a good career
- ⑤ deprives you of your confidence

47) Because objectives frequently conflict with one another, you'll need to trade them off. Some of this must sometimes be sacrificed in favor of some of that. Your career is important to you, but so is your family. You may decide, therefore, to reduce your business travel or even to cut back on your hours at the office. You'll lose some career momentum and possibly some income, but you'll gain time with your spouse and your kids. In most complex decisions, there is no one perfect alternative. Different alternatives fulfill different constellations of objectives. Your task is to choose intelligently among the less-than-perfect possibilities. That is, you need to _____.

*constellation 배치, 배열

- ① concentrate on one problem at a time
- ② specify your strengths and weaknesses
- ③ understand the consequences of your words
- ④ strike a balance between competing objectives
- ⑤ make your time with your family more meaningful

48) We can reduce air pollution from the internal-combustion engines in cars by using electric cars. But since electric car batteries must be recharged every day, we will have to build more electric power plants. If these are coal-fired, their smokestacks will add even more dangerous air pollutants to the air, more land will be scarred from strip mining, and more water will be polluted from the acids that will leak out of coal mines. We could use nuclear power plants to produce the extra electricity needed. But then we risk greater thermal pollution of rivers and other bodies of water used to cool such plants. Although we can certainly make the environment cleaner, talk of "pollution-free" cars is _____. We will always be faced with pollution of some sort. Thus, we are also faced with the problem of trade-off.

- ① absurd
- ② exciting
- ③ healthy
- ④ universal
- ⑤ reasonable

49) When a piece of copper metal is heated in the air, it comes together with oxygen in the air. Then if it is weighed, it is found to have a greater mass than the original piece of metal. If, however, the mass of the oxygen of the air that combines with the metal is taken into consideration, it can be shown that the mass of the product (oxidized copper) is, within the limits of accuracy of any weighing instrument, equal to the sum of the masses of the copper and oxygen that combine. This behavior of matter is in accord with what is called the law of conservation of mass: During an ordinary chemical reaction, there is no detectable change in the _____ of matter.

- ① color
- ② quantity
- ③ shape
- ④ structure
- ⑤ position

50) According to a study which appears in the International Journal of Epidemiology, _____. Because food production is a major contributor to global warming, a lean population, such as that seen in Vietnam, will consume almost 20% less food and produce fewer greenhouse gases than a population in which 40% of people are obese. Transport-related emissions will also be lower because it takes less energy to transport slender people. The heavier our bodies become, the harder and more unpleasant it is to move about and the more dependent we become on our cars. We need to do a lot more to reverse the global trend toward fatness, and recognize it as a key factor in the battle to reduce emissions and slow climate change.

epidemiology 유행병학, 역학

- ① genetic engineering can solve the food crisis
- ② globalization is making the world smaller
- ③ extreme obesity shortens people's lives
- ④ it is more difficult to maintain a healthy body
- ⑤ staying slim is good news for the environment

51) The golden rule for writing report cards seems to be the use of _____. "Lazy little beast" may be the expression of a teacher's unofficial opinion of a student, but for reportorial purposes this should become "somewhat lacking in concentration," or "might do better" which indeed could be said of every human being. It is at girls' schools of a certain type that the very kindest report cards are produced. Parents are supposed to like them, and are given what they are supposed to like. "Barbara is hopeless at mathematics," complains a teacher. But she knows better than to say as much in the report card. If she did so, the principal would transform it into something like "This subject unfortunately provides little scope for Babara's brilliant abilities."

- ① a brief and clear term
- ② parents' opinions of students
- ③ a precise and frank description
- ④ a mild and inoffensive expression
- ⑤ a series of possible shortcomings

52) It has happened to almost all of us at one time or another; our cars have unexpectedly broken down when we can't afford to pay for an expensive repair. In the past, those of us with no cash and no credit cards were left with no option except for taking our vehicles off the road. Fortunately, today we have _____. There are vehicle repair financing companies. These companies offer financing specifically to those who are poor and use cars as a means of living. The borrower's vehicle is used as collateral to secure the loan. Some lenders are even able to approve loans and send the funds within the same day. This allows the borrower to get their car repaired and have it back on the road that day.

*collateral 담보물

- ① various safety devices in cars
- ② ways to renew our credit cards
- ③ cheaper repair shops around us
- ④ an alternative to such situations
- ⑤ rapid, systematic repair systems

53) When our children make bad decisions, sometimes the best thing a parent can do is to stand back and let them feel the heat. Learning that "_____ " is a very important part of becoming an adult. For example, if a child fails to put away clothes, the natural result may be for the clothes to become wrinkled and not get laundered. If the clothes are left in a place that bothers others, the logical consequence may be for the offending clothes to be placed on the child's bed. If a child does not come home at the agreed-upon time for dinner, the natural consequence may be for the child to get a cold dinner. If a child has not completed chores or homework, the logical consequence may be that those things must be completed before the child can play or watch television. Unless our children suffer the consequences of their actions, they'll never be able to make informed, reasoned decisions on their own.

- ① The more, the better
- ② You reap what you sow
- ③ No news is good news
- ④ Two heads are better than one
- ⑤ The pot calls the kettle black

54) Michael Livingstone's *What Is Anthony Doing?* is a thought-provoking novel about _____. Its main character, Anthony, thinks of himself as a well-trained professional computer engineer for the national intelligence agency. His life is full of challenging tasks and he takes them for granted. One day, he wakes up to be curious about everything around him. He begins to recollect his childhood and doubts who he is. As he searches for answers, he learns that nothing he has imagined about himself is true. In fact, Livingstone presents Anthony as a kind of universal figure, representative of us all. In this way he seems to suggest that we all should struggle to truly know ourselves.

- ① loyalty
- ② morality
- ③ identity
- ④ creativity
- ⑤ innocence

55) _____ can be very painful. But maybe you don't have to feel that way. You've been noticed at least. These days, more job hunters respond to online job postings, only to hear nothing back from the company. Was the position filled? Did the hiring manager even see the application? You may never know. You might get angry, thinking that the company ignores you. But before you jump to a hasty conclusion, allowing you every right to get mad, consider what the hiring managers are up against. The Internet has made it absurdly easy to apply for jobs. This means that unqualified people are clogging the system with countless applications. Hiring managers cannot even check all the applications.

- ① Asking for a raise
- ② Getting a rejection letter
- ③ Failing to get promoted
- ④ Taking charge of hiring
- ⑤ Preparing for a job interview

56) It isn't just the hotels and airlines that are _____. Tour attractions and retailers are getting in on the act too. In Pennsylvania, the chocolate company Hershey's is offering discounts on visits to Hershey Park, a zoo and amusement park next to its headquarters. The discount is one of the steepest in its 102-year history. It's \$15 off the \$51.95 price of admission. And, if you've never visited 'The Happiest Place on Earth', you might as well do it now when prices are going for a song. Disney World's "Buy 4 Get 3 Free" special offer lets theme park fans enjoy a seven-night stay at its Disney World Resort hotels, as well as seven days of park tickets, for the price of four nights.

- ① becoming multinational
- ② offering special prices
- ③ promoting a guided tour
- ④ attracting foreign tourists
- ⑤ adopting a flex-time system

57) Storytelling is a universal activity that transcends culture and history. Its widespread appeal is due to a storyteller's ability to link audience's emotions to those of the story's characters. People are so absorbed in the stream of the story that they feel the same way the story's characters do. This phenomenon is called narrative transport. The degree to which an audience experiences narrative transport depends on how closely the people's knowledge and life experiences parallel those of the story's characters. That is, narrative transport depends on _____.

*transcend 초월하다

- ① the audience's cultural preferences
- ② the amount of knowledge the storyteller has
- ③ the audience's identification with the characters
- ④ the appropriate relationship among the characters
- ⑤ the audience's ability to express his or her feelings

58) The first step to becoming immune to the criticisms of others is to silence the critic within yourself. As an African proverb states, "When there is no enemy within, the enemies outside cannot hurt you." Counteract nasty self-talk with reassuring, productive thoughts. Remind yourself of specific times when you did something well. Keep track of your accomplishments to banish _____. Remember that everything is relative; what you make of your accomplishments is what matters. You can be happy you were able to go around the rink twice, or you can be unhappy you were only able to go around the rink twice. The choice is yours.

- ① self-criticism
- ② overconfidence
- ③ old memories
- ④ verbal violence
- ⑤ an absolute perspective

59) When researchers asked prospective buyers about their biggest problem with service providers who were trying to sell something to them, the answer was: "They _____." There are some plausible explanations for this finding. Maybe the seller was not active or responsive enough in the client interview. It's not uncommon for people to think they're not being heard, even when they are. It's also possible that a client feels unheard because the seller's sales proposal doesn't reflect the issues the way the client wants. If the seller doesn't have a systematic way to capture the client's information as he or she talks, it's easy to lose track of the details. This will make the client think that the seller doesn't pay attention to his or her words.

- ① did not listen to me
- ② talked too much
- ③ had little information
- ④ were not polite to me
- ⑤ never lowered the price

60) As a philosopher has said, for the most part we do not first see and then define; we define first, and then see. Stereotypes are one way in which we "define" the world in order to see it. They classify the limitless variety of human beings into a convenient small number of "types" toward whom we learn to act in a stereotyped fashion. Life would be _____ if we had to begin all over again with each and every human contact. Stereotypes economize on our mental effort by covering up confusion with big recognizable shapes. They save us the trouble of finding out what the world is like—they give it its accustomed look.

- ① a pursuit of diversity
- ② a delightful encounter
- ③ an exhausting activity
- ④ a monotonous occurrence
- ⑤ an unregrettable experience

61) During his military career, George Washington, the first President of the United States, inspired a popular belief that he _____. This view first surfaced in 1755, during the French and Indian War. At the Battle of the Monongahela, the French defeated the British force that Washington served with. Hundreds of men were killed and Washington's own clothing was pierced by several bullets. Still, Washington emerged from the fighting without a scratch and was soon being hailed as the "Hero of the Monongahela." While visiting the western frontier several years later, Washington encountered a party of Native Americans who had fought against him in the battle. These former enemies greeted Washington with the utmost respect—as a warrior who "The Great Spirit" kept safe from injury or death.

- ① was protected in battle by divine power
- ② would win all the battles he would fight
- ③ would drive out the British from America
- ④ was a committed and enthusiastic Christian
- ⑤ was supported by many European countries

62) Cubism, with Cezanne and Braque at its head, rejected _____. Discarding the perspectives of naturalism, cubists put in their place a new world obeying only the laws of the artist's inner vision. Picasso succeeded in freeing the technique of painting from its slavish adherence to the description of nature, and he gave it new laws of harmony and balance. This break with the past had far-reaching consequences. From then on the painter became a free creator. Things around us which do not seem worthy of the artist's glance, things often considered ugly, were revealed in Picasso's pictures in their most ordinary essence but also in a new, extraordinary significance.

- ① the break from previous art
- ② the artist's personal perspective
- ③ the variety of angles to an object
- ④ the conventional notions of beauty
- ⑤ the peculiar method without verification

63) The role of _____ in communication varies from culture to culture. North American and Arab speakers expect some sort of immediate response to a suggestion or a request. The initial absence of talk is generally interpreted by them as a negative response. But a speaker from Asian culture often uses it to convey his respect for another speaker before offering a response. This kind of cultural difference may also lead to misunderstandings in the language classroom. For instance, American teachers may regard Asian students who are slow to respond as slow to learn, while Asian students may regard American teachers who expect more immediate responses as impatient.

- ① gestures
- ② silence
- ③ intonation
- ④ personal distance
- ⑤ facial expressions

64) _____ is vital to human development. During the 19th and early 20th centuries, a large percentage of children died from a disease called *marasmus*. In Greek this word means "wasting away." In some orphanages, the death rate was nearly 100 percent. Even children in the most "advanced" homes and institutions died frequently from the disease. Researchers finally found that the infants suffered from a lack of touching from parents or nurses. From this knowledge came the practice in institutions of picking the baby up, carrying it around, and hugging it several times each day. At one hospital that began this practice, the death rate for infants fell from between 30 to 35 percent to below 10 percent.

*marasmus (유아의) 소모증, 쇠약증

- ① Physical contact
- ② Balanced diet
- ③ Regular exercise
- ④ Proper education
- ⑤ Medical treatment

65) When you step on a weighing scale, you compress a spring inside it that is linked to a pointer. When the pointer stops moving, it is calibrated to show your weight. When you stand on a weighing scale in a moving elevator, its figure _____. If the elevator accelerates upward, the spring inside the scale is more compressed and your weight reading is greater. If the elevator accelerates downward, the spring is less compressed and your weight reading is less. If the elevator cable breaks and the elevator falls freely, the reading on the scale goes to zero. According to the scale's reading, you would be weightless.

*calibrate 눈금을 매기다

- ① repeats rising and falling regularly
- ② goes to zero when the elevator goes up fast
- ③ differs according to the weight of the elevator
- ④ varies with the speed and direction of the motion
- ⑤ is related to the number of people in the elevator

66) Bored dogs are bad pets, so you should prevent your dogs from being bored. If they don't have something of their own to keep them busy, they are likely to find something of yours to satisfy their interest. Make sure that your dogs have plenty of items to keep them entertained while you are gone. This doesn't mean allowing them to play with your items like your shoes; it might confuse them about what items are okay for them to have and what items are not. It is wise to _____. That way, your dogs will not only be kept away from your personal things, but also use their time properly while you are away.

- ① let your dogs walk outside often
- ② treat your pets like a family member
- ③ choose appropriate pets for your place
- ④ provide your pets with a comfort zone
- ⑤ train your dogs to play with their own toys

67) The key to encoding information into your memory is _____. You can't remember something if you never learned it, and you can't learn something if you don't pay enough attention to it. If you do not pay enough attention to something that you want to learn about, then your brain does not have the chance to encode the information and then store it away for future reference. It takes about eight seconds of intent focus to process a piece of information through your hippocampus and into the appropriate memory center. If you become distracted very easily, then search out a quiet corner where you know you will not be interrupted.

*hippocampus (뇌의) 해마상 용기

- ① repetition
- ② concentration
- ③ association
- ④ exactness
- ⑤ competition

68) Spook Hill is a most unusual street in Lake Wales, Florida. While there are no spooks or goblins living on the street, the strange and mysterious happenings there have given Spook Hill its name. If you were standing at the bottom of Spook Hill and dropped a ball, the ball would roll up hill! If you were in a car at the bottom of Spook Hill and the driver released the brake, the car would roll uphill! If you dumped out a pail of water at the bottom of Spook Hill, the water would flow uphill! It seems that the law of _____ is somehow mysteriously ignored at Spook Hill.

- ① gravity
- ② evolution
- ③ supply
- ④ reflection
- ⑤ demand

69) Clean oil and properly inflated tires increase fuel efficiency up to 15 percent. Proper maintenance also maximizes fuel efficiency. Lighten your trunk. Every 100 pounds can eat an extra gallon. Observe the posted speed limits. It helps you to save gas. Gas mileage declines rapidly above 60 mph. Each 5 mph increase above 60 mph is an extra gallon. Accelerate smoothly and brake gradually, which helps you to use less gas and reduce brake wear. Aggressive driving can lower your gas mileage by 33 percent. By following these simple tips, you can _____.

- ① avoid traffic jams
- ② learn to fix the car
- ③ save fuel expenses
- ④ upgrade your social status
- ⑤ buy a new car at a low price

70) A herring is a kind of fish. It turns red only when it is smoked or salted. The fish emits a very strong smell and in the past criminals made use of it to help them in their effort to escape. Prisoners would drag a red herring through their trail to distract police dogs. Then they hung it on a tree and chose another way to escape. Since the herring had a very strong smell, the police dogs followed the scent of the herring rather than that of the escaped prisoner! The practice of using the fish to distract police dogs led to the use of the term "red herring" for something that _____.

- ① should be done for health
- ② can be obtained without effort
- ③ is trying to escape all the time
- ④ can be eaten very quickly and cheaply
- ⑤ draws attention away from the central issue

71) Cholesterol is _____ for the function of the nervous system. Steroid hormones that help the body deal with stress are made from cholesterol. Vitamin D, needed for thousands of biochemical processes, is made from cholesterol. Cholesterol is a powerful substance that protects us against cancer. It is important for the cells because it provides waterproofing and structural integrity. And, finally, cholesterol is the body's repair substance. When our arteries are weak, cholesterol is used for repair. Blaming heart disease on cholesterol is like blaming a fire on the firemen who arrive to put out the flames.

- ① harmful
- ② unchanged
- ③ vital
- ④ selective
- ⑤ insufficient

72) Dramatic irony refers to the theatrical device in which the audience is made aware of information unknown to some or all of the characters in the play. A celebrated example of dramatic irony is in Act V of William Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet* where two young lovers meet their end as a result of a tragic misunderstanding. Here, the audience has full knowledge that Juliet's apparent death is _____; she will regain her senses when the mysterious sleeping potion she has taken wears off. But Romeo believes Juliet is dead and accordingly he poisons himself in grief. Upon awakening, Juliet discovers that he is dead and, in despair, commits suicide.

- ① from bleeding
- ② a severe crime
- ③ merely temporary
- ④ purely accidental
- ⑤ officially confirmed

73) Have you ever climbed above the timberline of a high mountain? Trees stop growing at that altitude because they cannot survive the freezing temperatures and the battering winds. Because the water in the ground above the timberline stays frozen much of the year, large plants cannot obtain sufficient water. Only mosses can endure there. Just below the timberline are evergreen trees, whose tough, pointed needles can withstand the harsh climate more easily than can the broad leaves of other trees. In short, a broad-leafed oak or maple tree would be found _____ on a high mountain.

- ① from bottom to top
- ② at any time in the year
- ③ just above the timberline
- ④ well below the timberline
- ⑤ anywhere on the timberline

74) There are several practical problems with multiple languages in the EU. Finding a person who speaks multiple languages is quite a challenge. To overcome this setback, the parliament uses much more "relay translation," where a speech is firstly translated into one and then into another language. However, these complicated procedures may often cause EU discussions to have serious consequences. Also many new countries can't secure enough suitable candidates for translation jobs. A recent call was looking for 135 new translators for nine new languages and only a small number of people applied. For these reasons, _____ would solve these problems.

- ① helping translators to find jobs
- ② introducing one working language
- ③ emphasizing the mother tongue education
- ④ going abroad to learn new teaching skills
- ⑤ building relationships among the EU member states

75) Young children are often said to be better at language learning than older learners but they also have special _____. Young children don't usually have the kind of instrumental motivation and determination for learning English that older learners often have. English lessons must therefore be fun and rewarding. Young learners also have less experience at learning and so fewer cognitive strategies for remembering things, or coping with the discouraging setbacks that are typical of any learning curve. Highly visual websites with interactive games which rely less on written text will provide accessible support for such learners.

- ① skills
- ② knowledge
- ③ curiosity
- ④ challenges
- ⑤ sensibility

76) An object will cool as long as it emits more energy than it receives. An object will warm as long as it receives more energy than it emits. The amount of energy that has been received or taken away over a period of time determines how much an object will warm or cool. Take the earth's surface, for example, on a clear day. The sun warms the surface during the day. Once the sun goes down, the earth's surface begins to cool. This causes the earth's surface to become progressively cooler during the night. The earth's surface is not coldest right after sunset. It is coldest _____. The longer an object emits more energy than it receives, the more it will cool.

- ① right before sunset
- ② just before sunrise
- ③ late in the morning
- ④ in the evening hours
- ⑤ early in the afternoon

77) One of the most ancient motives for travel, when people had any choice about it, was _____. Man's deep-rooted desire to go someplace else is a testimony of his optimism and endless curiosity. We always expect things to be different over there. "Traveling," Descartes wrote in the early seventeenth century, "is almost like conversing with men of other centuries." Men who move because they are starved or frightened or oppressed expect to be safer, better fed, and more free in the new place. Men who live in a secure, rich, and decent society travel to escape boredom and to discover the exotic.

*testimony 증거

- ① to see the unfamiliar
- ② to look for new jobs
- ③ to interview celebrities
- ④ to overcome loneliness
- ⑤ to give children pleasure

78) Exercise increases your overall health and your sense of well-being, but it also _____. After a fast-paced game of soccer or several laps in the pool, you'll often find that you've forgotten the day's irritations and concentrated only on your body's movements. You may find that this focus on a single task and the resulting energy and optimism can help you remain calm and clear in everything that you do. Physical activity also helps to increase the production of your brain's feel-good chemicals. Although this function is often referred to as a "runner's high," a game of tennis or a nature hike can also contribute to this cause.

- ① needs to be carefully planned
- ② makes a person more sociable
- ③ has unattractive characteristics
- ④ has direct stress-reducing benefits
- ⑤ needs to be combined with proper diet

79) _____ is a universal human trait. Almost everyone shows it at one time or another. It describes one's uncomfortable feeling when talking to a stranger. Some people are speechless in front of their boss or a member of the other sex. But if severe, such an emotion can become social phobia. According to a research, one out of eight people tends to be so timid that they suffer from this symptom. This makes the heart race, palms sweat, the mouth go dry, words disappear, and an urge to escape from the uncomfortable situation spring up. Some sufferers even refuse to use public toilets or talk on the phone. At the extreme, they avoid nearly all contact with outside world.

- ① Anger
- ② Sorrow
- ③ Shyness
- ④ Competition
- ⑤ Conversation

80) Under what circumstances will people be more likely to receive help in an emergency? In a study by Bibb Latane, a female researcher greets a male participant and asks him to complete a questionnaire. The researcher then leaves to go into the next room. After a few minutes, there is a crash. The female researcher screams, "Oh, my Gosh, my foot... I... can't move it." What do you think the man did? Surprisingly, the determining factor seemed to be the _____. About 70% of the men facing this situation alone helped the woman, but when a pair of strangers were there with them, only 20% of them offered help. This finding illustrates the bystander effect; as the number of people witnessing an emergency increases, the possibility that any given person will help decreases.

- ① physical activity
- ② active participation
- ③ presence of other people
- ④ social responsibility
- ⑤ conscience of the person

81) You need to take your little kids to the local fire department and introduce them to the fire fighters fully dressed in the clothing when they put out the fire. Parents would stay in a burning house until death in order to save their children. What if you are injured in a fire, and cannot get back into your house to save your child? In the dark, a child will be scared and want to hide somewhere. Many fire fighters find bodies in closets or under the beds of children who were hiding from the fire and smoke. You have to tell your children _____. Children will not want to come out to a strange voice or a person who looks like a monster. It will save your child's life if they know what a fire fighter looks like.

- ① they cannot put out a fire but hide
- ② they cannot hide from a fire but escape
- ③ they cannot be a fire fighter but a policeman
- ④ they cannot escape from a fire but make one
- ⑤ they cannot hide into the closet but under the beds

82) Virtually all living things have some way of getting from here to there. Animals may walk, swim, or fly. Plants and their seeds drift on wind or water or are carried by animals. Therefore, it is natural to expect that, in time, all species might appear at any place on Earth. Indeed, there are some global species. A good example is the housefly, found almost everywhere on Earth. However, this broad distribution is the rare exception. Just as wire fences keep cattle from leaving their pasture, biological barriers _____. For instance, the difference of climate and the absence of preys function as such biological barriers.

- ① maintain an ecosystem
- ② help some species evolve
- ③ keep the balance of the food chain
- ④ prevent the spread of many species
- ⑤ enable organisms to travel freely

83) Do you know what the expression "playing possum" means? A person who is playing possum is pretending to be _____. The expression comes from the habit of the opossum, a small animal native to the eastern United States. Opossums have pointed noses, gray, furry bodies, a pocket like a kangaroo, and long, hairless tails that they use for holding tree branches. When an opossum feels threatened, it rolls onto its back and lies perfectly still. People have long thought that the opossum was trying to escape from danger. But now scientists believe because of fear the animal actually fainted.

- ① brave
- ② honest
- ③ intelligent
- ④ modest
- ⑤ dead

84) We take great efforts to make our life _____. We live in some type of shelter, whether it is an apartment, a house, or a barn. This shelter protects us from rain, snow, and other unfavorable elements. But undoubtedly, our concerns for the same purpose extend well beyond our need for shelter. We have locks on our doors and windows. We keep a spare tire in our car and maintain health and auto insurance. Our country supports national military forces; towns and cities have police and fire departments. These people in uniform all exist to meet our needs of the same kind.

- ① safe and secure
- ② clean and healthy
- ③ rich and productive
- ④ romantic and colorful
- ⑤ exciting and challenging

85) You are walking in a rain forest when you come across a deep narrow valley. The valley is 10 meters deep, and 20 meters wide, and several kilometers long. You have a 6-meter ladder, a pair of scissors, a box of matches, a candle, an endless supply of rope, and several rocks. How do you cross the valley? Most people don't solve the problem because they consider too many factors. They may try to invent creative solutions using the ladder, the scissors, the candle, and the matches. But the puzzle states that you have an "endless supply of rope." So you only have to dump the rope into the valley until it is filled up and you walk comfortably across. Sometimes _____ in solving a problem makes it more difficult than just the bare essentials.

- ① too much information
- ② severe physical illness
- ③ modern technology
- ④ a great deal of stress
- ⑤ lack of interest

86) Insects are known for their ability to adapt to changes in their surroundings. There is a type of moth in England that is an excellent example of this ability. These moths have lived in England for a long time. These insects' appearances have been changing steadily for years. As the air got more polluted from coal smoke, the moths' wings got darker and darker. They changed to blend in with the darkening color of the trees, which were covered with layers of soot. Then England began to pass laws to clean up the air. As a result, the moths _____.

*soot 검댕

- ① lay eggs in the ground
- ② have increased in their number
- ③ are now beginning to get lighter
- ④ usually hunt during the day
- ⑤ can fly for a longer time

87) Teenagers are more _____ than adults because they use a different part of their brain to make decisions compared to adults, a new research suggests. Sarah-Jayne Blakemore asked 112 participants questions relating to decision-making. Blakemore found that teenagers rely on the rear part of the brain, which is involved in processing very basic self-centered actions, whereas adults use the front part, which is involved in more complex functions such as processing how their decisions affect others. So the research implies that adults find it easier to put themselves in other people's shoes.

- ① kind
- ② selfish
- ③ brilliant
- ④ creative
- ⑤ sincere

88) Suppose you are making a date to meet a colleague to discuss an issue at work, or a date to have coffee with a friend. When you are arranging the time to meet, arrange also the time to _____. You need to make an estimate of how long you will need together. There are two reasons for setting up a definite time schedule. The first is so that you know when you will be free for other activities and appointments. The second is so that, if you know when the meeting will end, you make better use of the time you have together.

- ① finish
- ② practice
- ③ prepare
- ④ adventure
- ⑤ remember

89) A soap maker came to Benjamin Franklin with a problem. Though he had advertised its special cleansing properties, it had failed to catch on in the market. Franklin explained to the businessman, "It is the women who buy soap and it is the women whose fancy you must arouse. All soap products claim to be clean, but you should assert that your soap is the only one that will leave feminine hands not raw and chapped but softer and smoother. Appeal to the romance in women." Franklin rewrote the soap advertisements and the soap businessman made a lot of money with his expanded sales. Franklin knew that the best art of persuasion is to _____.

- ① focus on what the other person wants
- ② give honest and sincere appreciation
- ③ show them all the benefits of your ideas
- ④ use facts and statistics and survey results
- ⑤ comment on the other person's opinion

90) The word "windfall" came into being 1,000 years ago in the 11th century England. It seems that William the Conqueror, who ruled England at that time, wanted to protect the forests that he and other nobles owned. He therefore made it a crime for the poor peasants to cut down any trees in those forests. However, the peasants needed the wood to build homes, and make fires, to cook and keep their families warm. So William agreed to let the peasants use any trees the wind had blown down, but not cut any trees themselves. In time, any tree that had been blown down became known as a "windfall," _____ to a poor peasant.

- ① a heavy burden
- ② an excellent choice
- ③ an unforeseen harm
- ④ unexpected good luck
- ⑤ a complete mistake

91) New animal research suggests that in addition to the body's clock, which controls your sleep schedule by the rise and fall of the sun, there is also a 'food clock.' Researchers found that this clock is activated when animals are faced with starvation—they stay awake to find some food, ignoring their sleep schedule. The researchers speculated that their discovery could lead to a method of overcoming the sleep disorder caused by jet lag. By skipping a meal and fooling your body into thinking it is starving, you could possibly activate the effects of the food clock. After landing at your destination and _____, you may be able to sleep like a log.

*jet lag 시차로 인한 피로

- ① taking a shower
- ② eating a meal
- ③ stretching your body
- ④ taking medicine
- ⑤ resetting a clock

92) Have you ever wished you had someone to give you a ride somewhere, or just give you a hand when you needed it? Many of us have friends, neighbors and family members who help us out, but they cannot always be there in times of need. In a Time Banking community, someone is always there for you. It is like having an extended family. Time Banking turns strangers into friends. Time Banking is simply about spending an hour doing something for somebody in your community. That hour goes into the Time Bank as a Time Dollar. Then you have a Time Dollar to spend on having someone doing something for you. Time Banking has powerful effects on building _____.

- ① community connections
- ② family relationships
- ③ banking network
- ④ investment strategies
- ⑤ financial strength

93) A long time ago in a rich pasture lived a goat named Ela and her master who was very kind to her. She was always sad because she was fastened to a tree. She asked her master for more freedom. So he tied her with a longer rope, but she was still not satisfied. Later, he built a spacious enclosure for Ela, but soon it looked very small to her. She decided to leave to get more freedom, so she jumped out of the enclosure and ran away. The field seemed so vast to her that she ran until the sun set. However, she found something glaring at her in the darkness. It was a wolf! The wolf ate her and her master never saw her again. Ela wanted to be freer, but she did not know _____.

- ① too much is as bad as too little
- ② where there is a will, there is a way
- ③ saying is one thing and doing another
- ④ heaven helps those who help themselves
- ⑤ a bad workman always blames his tools

94) The European Union's proposal to get 10 percent of transport fuels from renewable sources, such as biofuels, has faced growing criticism. Biofuels are seen as a way to cut greenhouse gas emissions that contribute to climate change. But critics say that changing farm land to produce biofuels has added to the rise of worldwide food prices. Current policies, if left unchecked, could lead to an increase in poverty in some areas of the world due to rising food prices. In India, for example, it is estimated that an extra 10 million people would drop below the poverty line. In short, the proposal for expanding the use of biofuels should be closely examined because it _____.

- ① has made climate change worse
- ② weakens the rate of biofuel growth
- ③ stops India from developing biofuels
- ④ has driven up world food prices
- ⑤ reduces the production of natural resources

95) The wonderful world of the Internet can also introduce new _____ for children. Accessing the Internet creates a link with millions of people and is like posting information in any public place. Unfortunately there are people who use the Internet for selfish purposes or to do illegal and malicious things. Dangerous people existed long before the appearance of online technology; however, the Internet can provide many advantages for individuals who are interested in negatively taking advantage of children. The Internet provides instant access to potential child victims worldwide.

*malicious 악의적인

- ① jobs
- ② hopes
- ③ chances
- ④ dangers
- ⑤ materials

96) The main charm of science fiction lies in its _____. There are many imaginative stories that do not limit themselves to human's world and its laws. Science fiction first presented ideas about radar, submarines, space travel, atomic bombs, and artificial satellites, which are familiar to us today. Indeed, it has predicted many technical and scientific advances. Nevertheless, many things described in science fiction have not yet come true. Ideas about time machines, invisibility, and mind reading sound impossible, but it is not safe to think something is impossible because it sounds strange. Science fiction holds an endless list of triumphs over things once thought to be impossible.

- ① special effects
- ② absolute truth
- ③ touching stories
- ④ popular sympathy
- ⑤ predictive power

97) When Asian soccer players arrive in Europe, they have to learn a new way of life and get used to very different food. However, the hardest thing to adapt to is the way players _____. Park Ji-sung with Manchester United had a painful experience in one of his early games. Late in the match he came on as a substitute for Ryan Giggs, the captain that night. Leaving the field, Giggs passed the captain's armband to Park and signaled him to give it to another player, Rio Ferdinand. But Park didn't understand and he put the armband on. He played for the last 7 minutes as the captain.

- ① control their emotions
- ② attract many spectators
- ③ show their soccer skills
- ④ communicate with others
- ⑤ get along with each other

98) There's an old story that Benjamin Franklin, one of the founders of the United States, had a grindstone, a rock that was used for sharpening blades. One day a man came to Franklin and asked him how the grindstone worked. In order to explain how it worked, Franklin sharpened the man's axe. Now, do you think the man really wanted to know how the stone worked, or do you just think he wanted his axe sharpened? So if a person shows up someplace claiming that they have one purpose, while secretly they have another, you can say they _____.

- ① have a grindstone
- ② are out of their mind
- ③ have an axe to grind
- ④ are easy to work with
- ⑤ have sharpened blades

99) If you want happiness, you must be happy now. You must feel your cells smile and see happiness everywhere. If you want a new job that you believe will be fulfilling, you must experience fulfillment in your present job, even if only in a small way. The future never comes. It is a direction, not a destination. What comes is a constant present, an unfolding of the now. You must live now the way you want to be. You must see and embrace what you are becoming. You must realize what you want. What is it that you want to do? _____

- ① Aim high!
- ② Do it now!
- ③ Forgive and forget!
- ④ Slow down!
- ⑤ Help the poor!

